

Contents

Preface	xii
Notations	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 General assumptions	3
1.3 The structure of the book	4
2 Spatial behaviour	7
2.1 Basic principles	7
2.2 The equivalent column and its characteristics	8
2.3 The spatial behaviour of the equivalent column	16
3 Stability and frequency analyses	18
3.1 Stability analysis	19
3.1.1 Doubly symmetrical systems – basic critical loads	20
3.1.2 Coupling of the basic modes; combined sway-torsional buckling	26
3.1.3 Concentrated top load; single-storey buildings	32
3.1.4 Shear mode situations	33
3.1.5 Soil-structure interaction	36
3.1.6 Individual beam-columns	41
3.2 Frequency analysis	43
3.2.1 Doubly symmetrical systems – basic natural frequencies	44
3.2.2 Coupling of the basic modes; combined lateral-torsional vibrations	52
3.2.3 Concentrated mass at top level; single-storey buildings	55
3.2.4 Soil-structure interaction	57
3.2.5 Supplementary remarks	60

4	Stress analysis: an elementary approach	63
4.1	Horizontal load	64
4.1.1	Wind	64
4.1.2	Seismic load	65
4.1.3	Construction misalignment	67
4.1.4	Comparisons	68
4.2	Buildings braced by parallel walls	69
4.2.1	Basic principles	70
4.2.2	Load distribution	72
4.2.3	Deformations	75
4.3	Buildings braced by perpendicular walls	76
4.3.1	Load distribution	77
4.3.2	Deformations	81
4.4	Buildings braced by frameworks	82
4.4.1	Frameworks in a symmetrical arrangement	82
4.4.2	Frameworks in an asymmetrical arrangement	83
4.5	Maximum bending moments in the bracing elements	86
4.6	Worked examples	90
4.6.1	Example 1: building braced by parallel walls	90
4.6.2	Example 2: building braced by perpendicular walls	91
4.6.3	Comparison	94
4.6.4	Example 3: building braced by frameworks and a single wall	94
4.7	Discussion	96
5	Stress analysis: an advanced approach	98
5.1	The equivalent column and its load	99
5.2	Deformations of the equivalent column	103
5.2.1	Horizontal displacements	103
5.2.2	Rotations	105
5.3	Deformations of the building	108
5.4	Load distribution among the bracing elements	110
5.4.1	Shear forces and bending moments	110
5.4.2	Torsional moments	121
5.5	Stresses in the bracing elements	126
5.6	Concentrated force at top level; single-storey buildings	129
5.7	Buildings with $I_{xy} = 0$, subjected to uniformly distributed horizontal load	137
5.8	Worked example: a 6-storey building in London	139
5.8.1	Model: individual shear walls	140
5.8.2	Model: built-up shear walls and cores	144

5.9	Supplementary remarks	149
5.9.1	Frameworks and coupled shear walls	149
5.9.2	Bracing systems with shear or a mixture of shear and bending deformations	150
5.9.3	Special cases – scope for simplification	150
5.9.4	Second-order effects	151
5.9.5	Soil-structure interaction	152
6	Illustrative example; Qualitative and quantitative evaluation	154
6.1	Case 1	155
6.1.1	Critical load	157
6.1.2	Fundamental frequency	159
6.1.3	Maximum stresses and deformations	160
6.2	Case 2	163
6.2.1	Critical load	165
6.2.2	Fundamental frequency	166
6.2.3	Maximum stresses and deformations	167
6.3	Case 3	169
6.3.1	Critical load	171
6.3.2	Fundamental frequency	171
6.3.3	Maximum stresses and deformations	172
6.4	Evaluation	174
7	Global critical load ratio	176
7.1	Global critical load ratio – Global safety factor	177
7.2	Global critical load ratio – Performance indicator	178
7.3	Further applications	181
8	Use of frequency measurements for the global analysis	182
8.1	Stiffnesses	183
8.2	Critical loads	184
8.2.1	Multistorey buildings under uniformly distributed floor load	184
8.2.2	Concentrated top load; single-storey buildings	186
8.3	Deformations	186
8.3.1	Multistorey buildings subjected to horizontal load of trapezoidal distribution	187
8.3.2	Concentrated force at top level; single-storey buildings	189
8.3.3	Deformations of the building	191

9	Equivalent wall for frameworks; Buckling analysis of planar structures	192
9.1	Introduction	192
9.2	Characteristic deformations, stiffnesses and part critical loads	194
9.3	Frameworks on fixed supports	199
9.3.1	The application of summation theorems	200
9.3.2	The continuum model	201
9.3.3	The sandwich model	204
9.3.4	Design formulae	208
9.4	Frameworks on pinned supports	210
9.4.1	Frameworks without ground floor beams	212
9.4.2	Frameworks with ground floor beams	213
9.5	Frameworks with ground floor columns of different height	214
9.6	Analysis of coupled shear walls by the frame model	216
9.7	Frameworks with cross-bracing	218
9.7.1	Shear stiffness and shear critical load	220
9.7.2	Critical loads	224
9.7.3	Structures with global regularity	225
9.8	Infilled frameworks	226
9.9	Equivalent wall for 3-dimensional analysis	228
9.10	Shear walls	230
9.11	Symmetrical cross-wall system buildings	231
9.12	Planar bracing elements: a comparison	233
9.13	Supplementary remarks	236
10	Test results and accuracy analysis	238
10.1	Description of the models	238
10.2	Horizontal load on Model 'M1'	241
10.3	Horizontal load on Model 'M2'	243
10.4	Comparative analysis of the formulae for horizontal load	245
10.5	Dynamic tests	246
10.6	Stability tests	248
10.6.1	Model 'M1'	250
10.6.2	Model 'M2'	251
10.6.3	Deformation of the bracing elements	252
11	Evaluation; design guidelines	254
11.1	Spatial behaviour	255
11.2	Stability analysis	255
11.3	Frequency analysis	256

11.4 Stresses and deformations	258
11.5 Structural performance of the bracing system	259
11.6 Stability of planar structures	260
11.6.1 Low-rise to medium-rise (4–25-storey) structures	260
11.6.2 Tall (over 25-storey) structures	263
11.6.3 Structural performance of planar bracing elements	263
Appendix A Cross-sectional characteristics for bracing elements	266
Appendix B The generalized power series method for eigenvalue problems	278
Appendix C Mode coupling parameter κ	283
References	315
Further reading	325
Name index	331
Subject index	335