



โครงการตำราวิชาการราชภัฏเฉลิมพระเกียรติ
เนื่องในโอกาสครบรอบสมเด็จพระเจ้าอยู่หัวมหาวชิราลงกรณ ๖๖ พรรษา

English Syntax I

วิศนวิภา บาลโพธิ์

CONTENTS

Message from the secretary General of Rajabhat Institutes Council (in Thai)	i
Message from the President of Rajabhat Institute Dhonburi (in Thai)	iii
Preface	v
Contents	vii
Course Plan	xiii
Unit 1: Word Structures	1
Introduction	1
1. Morphemes	1
2. Types of Morphemes	1
2.1 Free and Bound Morphemes	4
2.2 Bases and Affixes	4
3. Types of Words	15
Summary	15
Exercises	16
References	20
Unit 2: Word Classes	21
Introduction	23
1. Open Classes	24
1.1 Nouns	24
1.2 Verbs	26
1.3 Adjectives	31
1.4 Adverbs	34
2. Closed Classes	35
2.1 Pronouns	35
2.2 Determiners	43

2.3 Auxiliaries	48
2.4 Prepositions	52
2.5 Conjunctions	53
Summary	54
Exercises	55
References	59
Unit 3: Phrase Classes	61
Introduction	63
1. Noun Phrases	65
Structures of Noun Phrases	65
Functions of Noun Phrases	75
2. Verb Phrases	77
Structures of Verb Phrases	77
Functions of Verb Phrases	78
Concord of Verb Phrases	79
3. Adjective Phrases	81
Structures of Adjective Phrases	81
Functions of Adjective Phrases	86
4. Adverb Phrases	87
Structures of Adverb Phrases	87
Functions of Adverb Phrases	89
5. Prepositional Phrases	90
Structures of Prepositional Phrases	90
Functions of Prepositional Phrases	91
Summary	93
Exercises	93
References	98

Unit 4: Sentences	99
Introduction	101
1. Sentences	101
2. Sentence Components	103
3. Sentence Types	112
4. Basic Sentence Patterns	114
5. Sentence Forms and Functions	117
Summary	119
Exercises	120
References	123
Unit 5: Sentence Analysis	125
Introduction	127
1. Structural Theory	127
Immediate Constituent Analysis	128
2. Transformational Theory	132
2.1 Phrase Structure Rules	133
2.2 Transformation Rules	137
Summary	139
Exercises	140
References	142
Bibliography	143