



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE
TEACHING IN ITS
SOCIAL CONTEXT**

A READER

EDITED BY CHRISTOPHER N. CANDLIN AND NEIL MERCER

Teaching English Language Worldwide

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
Christopher N. Candlin and Neil Mercer INTRODUCTION	1
PART ONE	
How is language learning explained?	
Rosamond Mitchell and Florence Myles 1 SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING: KEY CONCEPTS AND ISSUES	11
Patsy M. Lightbown and Nina Spada 2 FACTORS AFFECTING SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING	28
Rod Ellis 3 SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION: RESEARCH AND LANGUAGE PEDAGOGY	44
Peter Skehan 4 COMPREHENSION AND PRODUCTION STRATEGIES IN LANGUAGE LEARNING	75
Leo van Lier 5 CONSTRAINTS AND RESOURCES IN CLASSROOM TALK: ISSUES OF EQUALITY AND SYMMETRY	90

viii CONTENTS

Celia Roberts

- 6 LANGUAGE ACQUISITION OR LANGUAGE SOCIALISATION
IN AND THROUGH DISCOURSE? TOWARDS A REDEFINITION
OF THE DOMAIN OF SLA 108

Michael P. Breen

- 7 THE SOCIAL CONTEXT FOR LANGUAGE LEARNING:
A NEGLECTED SITUATION? 122

PART TWO

Strategies and goals in the classroom context

Paul Knight

- 8 THE DEVELOPMENT OF EFL METHODOLOGY 147

Jack C. Richards

- 9 BEYOND METHODS 167

Michael H. Long

- 10 FOCUS ON FORM: A DESIGN FEATURE IN LANGUAGE
TEACHING METHODOLOGY 180

David Nunan

- 11 TEACHING GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT 191

Anne Burns

- 12 GENRE-BASED APPROACHES TO WRITING AND
BEGINNING ADULT ESL LEARNERS 200

A. Suresh Canagarajah

- 13 CRITICAL ETHNOGRAPHY OF A SRI LANKAN CLASSROOM:
AMBIGUITIES IN STUDENT OPPOSITION TO
REPRODUCTION THROUGH ESOL 208

J. Keith Chick

- 14 SAFE-TALK: COLLUSION IN APARTHEID EDUCATION 227

PART THREE

Analysing teaching and learning

Neil Mercer

- 15 LANGUAGE FOR TEACHING A LANGUAGE 243

Pauline Gibbons

- 16 LEARNING A NEW REGISTER IN A SECOND LANGUAGE 258

Angel M.Y. Lin

- 17 DOING-ENGLISH-LESSONS IN THE REPRODUCTION OR
TRANSFORMATION OF SOCIAL WORLDS? 271

Assia Slimani

- 18 EVALUATION OF CLASSROOM INTERACTION 287

Michael P. Breen

- 19 NAVIGATING THE DISCOURSE: ON WHAT IS LEARNED
IN THE LANGUAGE CLASSROOM 306

Joan Swann

- 20 RECORDING AND TRANSCRIBING TALK IN EDUCATIONAL
SETTINGS 323

Index

345