

# PHYSICAL HYDROLOGY

SECOND EDITION



S. LAWRENCE DINGMAN



# Contents

|   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| <b>Preface</b>  | <b>ix</b> | 2.9.4 The Modeling Process 27<br>2.9.5 The BROOK90 Model 32<br>2.9.6 Final Words of Caution 33 |
| <b>Introduction to Hydrologic Science</b>   | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 1.1 Definition and Scope of Hydrology 1   |           |  |
| 1.2 Development of Scientific Hydrology 1   |           |  |
| 1.3 Approach and Scope of This Book 5   |           |  |
| <b>Basic Hydrologic Concepts</b>  | <b>7</b>  |  |
| 2.1 Physical Quantities and Laws 7  |           |  |
| 2.2 Hydrologic Systems 7  |           |  |
| 2.3 The Conservation Equations 8  |           |  |
| 2.4 The Watershed (Drainage Basin) 10   |           |  |
| 2.4.1 Definition 10   |           |  |
| 2.4.2 Delineation 10  |           |  |
| 2.5 The Regional Water Balance 11   |           |  |
| 2.5.1 The Water-Balance Equation 12   |           |  |
| 2.5.2 Estimation of Regional Evapotranspiration 13                                |           |  |
| 2.6 Spatial Variability 17  |           |  |
| 2.7 Temporal Variability 18   |           |  |
| 2.7.1 Time Series 18  |           |  |
| 2.7.2 Duration Curves 20  |           |  |
| 2.8 Storage, Storage Effects, and Residence Time 22                               |           |  |
| 2.8.1 Storage 22  |           |  |
| 2.8.2 Storage Effects 23  |           |  |
| 2.8.3 Residence Time 24   |           |  |
| 2.9 Hydrologic Modeling 25  |           |  |
| 2.9.1 What is a Model? 25   |           |  |
| 2.9.2 Purposes of Models 26   |           |  |
| 2.9.3 Types of Models 27  |           |  |
| <b>3 Climate, the Hydrologic Cycle, Soils, and Vegetation: A Global Overview</b>  | <b>36</b> |  |
| 3.1 Basic Aspects of Global Climate 36  |           |  |
| 3.1.1 The Energy Budget of the Earth 36   |           |  |
| 3.1.2 Latitudinal Energy Transfer 39  |           |  |
| 3.1.3 The General Circulation and the Distribution of Pressure and Temperature 41 |           |  |
| 3.1.4 Teleconnections: El Niño and the Southern Oscillation 44                    |           |  |
| 3.2 The Global Hydrologic Cycle 48  |           |  |
| 3.2.1 Stocks and Fluxes in the Global Cycle 48                                    |           |  |
| 3.2.2 Distribution of Precipitation 49  |           |  |
| 3.2.3 Distribution of Evapotranspiration 55                                       |           |  |
| 3.2.4 Distribution of Runoff 61   |           |  |
| 3.2.5 Continental Water Balances 64   |           |  |
| 3.2.6 Major Rivers and Lakes 64   |           |  |
| 3.2.7 Material Transport by Rivers 64   |           |  |
| 3.2.8 Your Role in the Global Hydrologic Cycle 72                                 |           |  |
| 3.2.9 Climate Change and the Hydrologic Cycle 73                                  |           |  |
| 3.3 Climate, Soils, and Vegetation 83   |           |  |
| 3.3.1 Climate and Soils 83  |           |  |
| 3.3.2 Climate and Vegetation 89   |           |  |
| <b>4 Precipitation</b>  | <b>94</b> |  |
| 4.1 Meteorology of Precipitation 94   |           |  |
| 4.1.1 Uplift Due to Convergence 95  |           |  |
| 4.1.2 Uplift Due to Convection 98   |           |  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>4.1.3 Uplift Due to Orography 98</p> <p>4.1.4 Critical Temperature for Rain-Snow Transition 103</p> <p>4.1.5 Moisture Sources and Precipitation Recycling 104</p> <p><b>4.2 Measurement at a Point 105</b></p> <p>4.2.1 Types of Precipitation Gages 105</p> <p>4.2.2 Factors Affecting Measurement Accuracy 108</p> <p>4.2.3 Estimating Missing Data 115</p> <p>4.2.4 Checking the Consistency of Point Measurements 117</p> <p><b>4.3 Areal Estimation 118</b></p> <p>4.3.1 Direct Weighted Averages 119</p> <p>4.3.2 Surface-Fitting Methods 121</p> <p>4.3.3 Comparison of Methods and Summary 127</p> <p>4.3.4 Precipitation-Gage Networks 130</p> <p>4.3.5 Radar and Satellite Observation 135</p> <p><b>4.4 Precipitation and Rainfall Climatology 140</b></p> <p>4.4.1 Long-Term Average Precipitation Rates 140</p> <p>4.4.2 Seasonal Variability of Precipitation 140</p> <p>4.4.3 Storm Climatology 145</p> <p>4.4.4 Extreme Rainfall Amounts 146</p> <p>4.4.5 Anthropogenic Effects on Precipitation Climatology 160</p> <p><b>4.5 Precipitation Quality 162</b></p> | <p>5.4.2 The Energy Balance 190</p> <p>5.4.3 Movement of Water through Snow 204</p> <p><b>5.5 Snowmelt Modeling 207</b></p> <p>5.5.1 Snowmelt at a Point 207</p> <p>5.5.2 Watershed Snowmelt Modeling 214</p> <p><b>5.6 Water-Quality Aspects 215</b></p>  |
| <p><b>6 Water in Soils: Infiltration and Redistribution 220</b></p>   |  |
| <p><b>5 Snow and Snowmelt 166</b></p> <p><b>5.1 Material Characteristics of Snow 166</b></p> <p>5.1.1 Snow Properties 166</p> <p>5.1.2 Snowpack Metamorphism 167</p> <p><b>5.2 Measurement of Snow and Snowmelt 168</b></p> <p>5.2.1 Precipitation 169</p> <p>5.2.2 Snowfall 173</p> <p>5.2.3 Snowpack 173</p> <p>5.2.4 Snowmelt, Ablation, and Water Output 178</p> <p><b>5.3 Hydrologic Importance and Distribution of Snow 179</b></p> <p>5.3.1 Water Input 179</p> <p>5.3.2 Distribution of Snow 179</p> <p><b>5.4 Snowmelt Processes 185</b></p> <p>5.4.1 Phases of Snowmelt 185</p>   | <p><b>6.1 Material Properties of Soil 221</b></p> <p>6.1.1 Distribution of Pores and Particle Sizes 221</p> <p>6.1.2 Particle Density 222</p> <p>6.1.3 Bulk Density 222</p> <p>6.1.4 Porosity 222</p> <p><b>6.2 Soil-Water Storage 224</b></p> <p>6.2.1 Volumetric Water Content 224</p> <p>6.2.2 Degree of Saturation 226</p> <p>6.2.3 Total Soil-Water Storage 227</p> <p><b>6.3 Soil-Water Flow 227</b></p> <p>6.3.1 Darcy's Law 227</p> <p>6.3.2 Soil-Water Pressure 228</p> <p>6.3.3 Pressure-Water-Content Relations 230</p> <p>6.3.4 Hydraulic Conductivity 231</p> <p>6.3.5 Hydraulic-Conductivity-Water-Content Relations 231</p> <p>6.3.6 Analytic Approximations of <math>\psi - \theta</math> and <math>K_h - \theta</math> Relations 232</p> <p>6.3.7 Hydraulic Diffusivity 234</p> <p>6.3.8 Sorptivity 235</p> <p><b>6.4 Water Conditions in Natural Soils 235</b></p> <p>6.4.1 Soil-Water Status 235</p> <p>6.4.2 Soil Profiles 238</p> <p><b>6.5 Infiltration: Measurement and Qualitative Description 243</b></p> <p>6.5.1 Definitions 243</p> <p>6.5.2 Measurement 243</p> <p>6.5.3 Basic Characteristics of the Infiltration Process 245</p> <p>6.5.4 Factors Affecting Infiltration Rate 246</p> <p><b>6.6 Quantitative Modeling of Infiltration at a Point 248</b></p> <p>6.6.1 The Richards Equation 249</p> |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>6.6.2</b> The Green-and-Ampt Model 251<br/> <b>6.6.3</b> Green-and-Ampt Approach for Shallow Soils 258<br/> <b>6.6.4</b> Application of the Philip Equation 261<br/> <b>6.6.5</b> Infiltration over Areas 261</p> <p><b>6.7</b> <b>Redistribution</b> 265</p> <p>    <b>6.7.1</b> Completely Wetted Profiles 266<br/>        <b>6.7.2</b> Partially Wetted Profiles 267<br/>        <b>6.7.3</b> Modeling 268</p> <p><b>6.8</b> <b>Summary</b> 269</p>   | <p><b>7.7.2</b> Operational Definitions 310<br/> <b>7.7.3</b> Comparison of PET Estimation Methods 311</p> <p><b>7.8</b> <b>Actual Evapotranspiration</b> 311</p> <p>    <b>7.8.1</b> Potential-Evapotranspiration Approaches 311<br/>        <b>7.8.2</b> Water-Balance Approaches 318<br/>        <b>7.8.3</b> Turbulent-Transfer/Energy-Balance Methods 321<br/>        <b>7.8.4</b> Methods Based on Water-Quality Analyses 322</p>  |
| <hr/>  |  |
| <p><b>7</b> <b>Evapotranspiration</b> 272</p> <p><b>7.1</b> <b>Physics of Evaporation and Turbulent Energy Exchange</b> 273</p> <p>    <b>7.1.1</b> Evaporation 273<br/>        <b>7.1.2</b> Vapor-Pressure Relations 273<br/>        <b>7.1.3</b> Latent-Heat Exchange 274<br/>        <b>7.1.4</b> Sensible-Heat Exchange 274<br/>        <b>7.1.5</b> The Bowen Ratio, the Psychrometric Constant, and the Evaporative Fraction 274<br/>        <b>7.1.6</b> The Energy Balance 274</p> <p><b>7.2</b> <b>Classification of Evapotranspiration Processes</b> 275</p> <p><b>7.3</b> <b>Free-Water, Lake, and Wetland Evaporation</b> 275</p> <p>    <b>7.3.1</b> Water-Balance Approach 276<br/>        <b>7.3.2</b> Mass-Transfer Approach 277<br/>        <b>7.3.3</b> Eddy-Correlation Approach 280<br/>        <b>7.3.4</b> Energy-Balance Approach 281<br/>        <b>7.3.5</b> Penman or Combination Approach 285<br/>        <b>7.3.6</b> Pan-Evaporation Approach 288</p> <p><b>7.4</b> <b>Bare-Soil Evaporation</b> 291</p> <p><b>7.5</b> <b>Transpiration</b> 294</p> <p>    <b>7.5.1</b> The Transpiration Process 294<br/>        <b>7.5.2</b> Modeling Transpiration 295</p> <p><b>7.6</b> <b>Interception and Interception Loss</b> 301</p> <p>    <b>7.6.1</b> Definitions 302<br/>        <b>7.6.2</b> Measurement 302<br/>        <b>7.6.3</b> Modeling 303<br/>        <b>7.6.4</b> Hydrologic Importance of Interception Loss 306<br/>        <b>7.6.5</b> Water-Quality Aspects 308</p> <p><b>7.7</b> <b>Potential Evapotranspiration</b> 308</p> <p>    <b>7.7.1</b> Conceptual Definition 308</p> | <p><b>8</b> <b>Ground Water in the Hydrologic Cycle</b> 325</p> <p><b>8.1</b> <b>Basic Principles of Ground-Water Flow</b> 326</p> <p>    <b>8.1.1</b> Darcy's Law 326<br/>        <b>8.1.2</b> Classification of Ground-Water Flows 327<br/>        <b>8.1.3</b> Storage Properties of Porous Media 328<br/>        <b>8.1.4</b> Transmission Properties of Porous Media 331<br/>        <b>8.1.5</b> Response Characteristics of Porous Media 332<br/>        <b>8.1.6</b> General Ground-Water Flow Equation 333</p> <p><b>8.2</b> <b>Regional Ground-Water Flow</b> 335</p> <p>    <b>8.2.1</b> General Features 337<br/>        <b>8.2.2</b> Effects of Topography 337<br/>        <b>8.2.3</b> Effects of Geology 338</p> <p><b>8.3</b> <b>Ground-Water—Surface-Water Relations</b> 342</p> <p>    <b>8.3.1</b> Ground Water and Streams 342<br/>        <b>8.3.2</b> Ground Water and Lakes and Wetlands 347<br/>        <b>8.3.3</b> Ground Water and the Ocean 350</p> <p><b>8.4</b> <b>Ground Water in the Regional Water Balance</b> 354</p> <p>    <b>8.4.1</b> Basic Water-Balance Relations 354<br/>        <b>8.4.2</b> Ground-Water Residence Time 354<br/>        <b>8.4.3</b> The Dupuit Approximation for Modeling Flow in Unconfined Aquifers 356</p> <p><b>8.5</b> <b>Evaluation of Ground-Water-Balance Components</b> 358</p> <p>    <b>8.5.1</b> Recharge from Infiltration 358<br/>        <b>8.5.2</b> Recharge from Surface Water 370<br/>        <b>8.5.3</b> Ground-Water Contributions to Streamflow 371</p> |

|                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 8.5.4 Capillary Rise 376 | 9.6.2 SCS Curve-Number Method 445 |
| 8.5.5 Deep Seepage 377   | 9.6.3 The Unit Hydrograph 450     |

## **8.6 Impacts of Ground-Water Development on Basin Hydrology 379**

|  |
|--|
| 8.6.1 Hydraulics of Ground-Water Development 379 |
| 8.6.2 Effects of Ground-Water Extraction 382     |
| 8.6.3 "Safe Yield" 387                           |

**9**

## **Stream Response to Water-Input Events 389**

|  |
|--|
| <b>9.1 Basic Aspects of Stream Response 389</b>                        |
| 9.1.1 The Phenomenon of Stream Response. 389                           |
| 9.1.2 Hydrograph Separation 393  |
| 9.1.3 Event-Flow Volume 396  |
| 9.1.4 Quantitative Description of Response Hydrographs 396             |
| 9.1.5 Effects of Input and Basin Characteristics on the Hydrograph 402 |
| <b>9.2 Mechanisms Producing Event Response 407</b>                     |
| 9.2.1 Channel Precipitation 407  |
| 9.2.2 Overland Flow 408  |
| 9.2.3 Subsurface Event Flow 412  |
| 9.2.4 Overview of Event-Response Mechanisms 424                        |

## **9.3 Open-Channel Flow and Streamflow Routing 424**

|  |
|--|
| 9.3.1 Basic Relations of Open-Channel Flow 425 |
| 9.3.2 The Convex Routing Method 427            |

## **9.4 The Stream Network 432**

|   |
|---|
| 9.4.1 Quantitative Description of Stream Networks 432                   |
| 9.4.2 Drainage Density 433  |
| 9.4.3 Relations between Network Characteristics and Stream Response 433 |

## **9.5 Rainfall-Runoff Modeling 435**

|  |
|--|
| 9.5.1 Basic Approach: The Systems View 436 |
| 9.5.2 Fundamental Considerations 438       |

## **9.6 Rainfall-Runoff Models 443**

|                               |
|-------------------------------|
| 9.6.1 The Rational Method 443 |
|-------------------------------|

## **10 Hydrology and Water-Resource Management 457**

|   |
|---|
| <b>10.1 Water-Resource Management 457</b>                               |
| 10.1.1 Water-Resource Management Goals and Objectives 457               |
| 10.1.2 The Geographical Unit for Water-Resources Management 460         |
| 10.1.3 The Management Process 461                                       |
| 10.1.4 The Role of Hydrologic Analysis 463                              |
| <b>10.2 Hydrologic Analysis: Water Supply and Demand 464</b>            |
| 10.2.1 Classification of Water Uses 464                                 |
| 10.2.2 Water Use, Demand, and Shortage 464                              |
| 10.2.3 Water Supply and "Safe Yield": Basic Concepts 465                |
| 10.2.4 Water Supply and "Safe Yield": Ground Water 466                  |
| 10.2.5 Water Supply and "Safe Yield": Surface Water 472                 |
| <b>10.3 Hydrologic Analysis: Water Quality 488</b>                      |
| 10.3.1 Definitions and Basic Concepts 488                               |
| 10.3.2 Overview of Major Water-Quality Issues 492                       |
| 10.3.3 Examples of Hydrologic Analysis 494                              |
| <b>10.4 Hydrologic Analysis: Floods 500</b>                             |
| 10.4.1 Definitions and Basic Concepts 500                               |
| 10.4.2 Overview of Major Flood Issues 501                               |
| 10.4.3 Framework for Analysis of Floodplain-Management Alternatives 501 |
| 10.4.4 Flood-Frequency Analysis 506                                     |
| <b>10.5 Hydrologic Analysis: Low Streamflows and Droughts 508</b>       |
| 10.5.1 Definitions and Basic Concepts 508                               |
| 10.5.2 Overview of Major Low-Flow and Drought Issues 510                |
| 10.5.3 Low-Flow Frequency Analysis 511                                  |
| 10.5.4 Drought Analysis 512   |
| 10.5.5 Concluding Comment 519   |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>10.6 Current and Projected Water Use 519</b>                             | <b>C.2 Probability Distributions 553</b>  |
| 10.6.1 Basic Concepts 519   | C.2.1 Discrete Random Variables 553   |
| 10.6.2 Current and Projected Use:<br>United States 520                      | C.2.2 Continuous Random Variables 553   |
| 10.6.3 Current and Projected Use:<br>Global 523                             | C.2.3 Expectation 554   |
| <hr/>   |   |
| <b>Hydrologic Quantities 529</b>  | <b>C.2.4 Quantiles 554</b>  |
| <b>A.1 Dimensions and Units 529</b>   | C.2.5 Product Moments 557   |
| A.1.1 Dimensions 529  | C.2.6 Probability-Weighted Moments<br>and L-Moments 558                                       |
| A.1.2 Units 530   |   |
| <b>A.2 Precision and Significant Figures 530</b>                            | <b>C.3 Exceedence Probability and Return<br/>        Period 560</b>                           |
| A.2.1 Absolute Precision 530  | <b>C.4 Covariance and Correlation 561</b>   |
| A.2.2 Relative Precision 531  | <b>C.5 Data Analysis: Identifying an Appropriate<br/>        Probability Distribution 563</b> |
| <b>A.3 Unit Conversion 531</b>  | C.5.1 Sample Quantiles 563  |
| <b>A.4 Equations: Dimensional Properties<br/>        and Conversion 533</b> | C.5.2 The Probability-Plot Correlation<br>Coefficient Approach 563                            |
| A.4.1 Dimensional Properties 533  | C.5.3 L-Moment Approach 565   |
| A.4.2 Equation Conversion 534   | <b>C.6 Data Analysis: Estimating Parameters<br/>        of Probability Distributions 566</b>  |
| <hr/>   |   |
| <b>B Water as a Substance 536</b>   | <b>C.6.1 Method of Moments 566</b>  |
| <b>B.1 Structure of Water 536</b>   | C.6.2 Method of Maximum<br>Likelihood 566   |
| B.1.1 Molecular and Inter-Molecular<br>Structure 536                        | C.6.3 Method of L-Moments 566   |
| B.1.2 Freezing and Melting 537  | <b>C.7 The Normal Distribution 567</b>  |
| B.1.3 Evaporation and Condensation 537                                      | C.7.1 Normal pdf and cdf 567  |
| B.1.4 Dissociation 538  | C.7.2 Log-Normal Distribution 570   |
| B.1.5 Isotopes 539  | <b>C.8 Sampling Error 570</b>   |
| <b>B.2 Properties of Water 540</b>  | C.8.1 Standard Errors 571   |
| B.2.1 Density 541   | C.8.2 Sampling Distributions 572  |
| B.2.2 Surface Tension 542   | C.8.3 Confidence Intervals 573  |
| B.2.3 Boundary-Layer Flow, Viscosity,<br>and Turbulence 544                 | <b>C.9 Persistence and Autocorrelation 576</b>  |
| B.2.4 Thermal Capacity 547  | C.9.1 Definition and Estimation 576   |
| B.2.5 Latent Heats 547  | C.9.2 Causes and Significance 576   |
| B.2.6 Solvent Power 548   | C.9.3 Effects of Persistence<br>on Uncertainty of Time-Series Sta-<br>tistics 578             |
| <b>B.3 Flow Equations 548</b>   | C.9.4 Effects of Persistence<br>on Uncertainty of<br>Correlation Estimates 579                |
| B.3.1 Ground-Water Flows 548  | <b>C.10 Statistical Criteria for Model<br/>        Calibration and Validation 580</b>         |
| B.3.2 Open-Channel Flows 548  | C.10.1 Nash-Sutcliffe Coefficient 580   |
| <hr/>   |   |
| <b>C Statistical Concepts Useful<br/>        in Hydrology 552</b>           | C.10.2 Coefficient of Gain from Daily<br>Means 580  |
| <b>C.1 Probability and Random Variables 552</b>                             | C.10.3 Evaluation Measures Used<br>in BROOK90 581   |

|            |  |            |  |                              |               |
|------------|--|------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>D</b>   | <b>Water and Energy<br/>in the Atmosphere</b>                                | <b>582</b> | E.1.3 Diffuse Radiation 605<br>E.1.4 Global Radiation 606<br>E.1.5 Backscattered Radiation 606<br>E.1.6 Total Incident Radiation 606                                       |                              |               |
| D.1        | Physics of Radiant Energy 582  |            | E.2 Radiation on a Sloping Plane 606   |                              |               |
| D.2        | Composition and Vertical Structure<br>of the Atmosphere 583                  |            | E.2.1 Equivalent Slope 606<br>E.2.2 Solar Noon, Sunrise,<br>and Sunset 606<br>E.2.3 Extraterrestrial Radiation 606<br>E.2.4 Total Incident Radiation<br>at the Surface 607 |                              |               |
| D.2.1      | Composition 583  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.2.2      | Vertical Structure 584   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.2.3      | Pressure-Temperature<br>Relations 584  |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>D.3</b> | <b>Water Vapor 586</b>   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.3.1      | Vapor Pressure 586   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.3.2      | Absolute Humidity 586  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.3.3      | Specific Humidity 586  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.3.4      | Relative Humidity 587  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.3.5      | Dew Point 587  |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>D.4</b> | <b>Physics of Evaporation 587</b>  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.4.1      | Mass (Water) Transfer 587  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.4.2      | Latent-Heat Transfer 589   |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>D.5</b> | <b>Physics of Precipitation 589</b>  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.5.1      | Cooling 590  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.5.2      | Condensation 590   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.5.3      | Droplet Growth 591   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.5.4      | Importation of Water Vapor 592   |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>D.6</b> | <b>Physics of Turbulent Transfer Near<br/>the Ground 593</b>                 |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.1      | Planetary Boundary Layer 593   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.2      | Turbulent Velocity Fluctuations 593  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.3      | Vertical Distribution of Wind<br>Velocity 594                                |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.4      | Diffusion 594  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.5      | Momentum Transfer 596  |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.6      | Latent-Heat Transfer 597   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.7      | Sensible-Heat Transfer 598   |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.8      | Effects of Atmospheric Stability<br>on Heat and Vapor Transfer 598           |            |  |                              |               |
| D.6.9      | Eddy Correlation 599   |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>E</b>   | <b>Estimation of Daily Clear-Sky Solar<br/>Radiation on Sloping Surfaces</b> | <b>601</b> | <b>G</b>   | <b>Hydrological Websites</b> | <b>CD-Rom</b> |
| E.1        | Radiation Incident on a Horizontal<br>Plane 601                              |            |  |                              |               |
| E.1.1      | Extraterrestrial Radiation 601   |            |  |                              |               |
| E.1.2      | Direct (Beam) Radiation<br>at the Surface 604                                |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>F</b>   | <b>Stream-Gaging Methods<br/>for Short-Term Studies</b>                      | <b>608</b> |  |                              |               |
| F.1        | Selection of Measurement Location 608  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.2        | Velocity-Area Method 609   |            |  |                              |               |
| F.2.1      | Selection of Measurement<br>Section 609                                      |            |  |                              |               |
| F.2.2      | Method of Integration 610  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.2.3      | Measurement of Velocity 611  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.2.4      | Accuracy 612   |            |  |                              |               |
| F.3.       | Dilution Gaging 613  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.4        | Sharp-Crested V-Notch Weirs 614  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.5        | Flumes 616   |            |  |                              |               |
| F.6        | Stage Measurement 617  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.6.1      | Methods of Measurement 617   |            |  |                              |               |
| F.6.2      | Measurement Location 618   |            |  |                              |               |
| F.6.3      | Stage-Discharge Relations<br>at Natural Controls 618                         |            |  |                              |               |
| F.7        | Slope-Area Measurements 619  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.7.1      | Standard Method 619  |            |  |                              |               |
| F.7.2      | Simplified Method 622  |            |  |                              |               |
| <b>F</b>   | <b>References</b>  | <b>624</b> |  |                              |               |
| <b>F</b>   | <b>Index</b>   | <b>640</b> |  |                              |               |