

McGraw-Hill TELECOM

ENGINEERING

Fiber Optics Handbook

**Fiber, Devices, and Systems
for Optical Communications**

- **WDM and DWDM**
- **Optical Fiber Amplifiers**
- **Solitons**
- **All Star Contributors**

➤ **Optical Society of America**

➤ **Michael Bass, Editor in Chief**

➤ **Eric W. Van Stryland, Associate Editor**

CONTENTS

Contributors ix

Preface xi

Chapter 1. Optical Fibers and Fiber-Optic Communications *Tom G. Brown* 1.1

- 1.1 Glossary / 1.1
- 1.2 Introduction / 1.3
- 1.3 Principles of Operation / 1.4
- 1.4 Fiber Dispersion and Attenuation / 1.8
- 1.5 Polarization Characteristics of Fibers / 1.11
- 1.6 Optical and Mechanical Properties of Fibers / 1.12
- 1.7 Optical Fiber Communications / 1.19
- 1.8 Nonlinear Optical Properties of Fibers / 1.37
- 1.9 Optical Fiber Materials: Chemistry and Fabrication / 1.42
- 1.10 References / 1.46
- 1.11 Further Reading / 1.49

Chapter 2. Optical Fiber Communication Technology and System Overview *Ira Jacobs* 2.1

- 2.1 Introduction / 2.1
- 2.2 Basic Technology / 2.2
- 2.3 Receiver Sensitivity / 2.7
- 2.4 Bit Rate and Distance Limits / 2.10
- 2.5 Optical Amplifiers / 2.12
- 2.6 Fiber-Optic Networks / 2.13
- 2.7 Analog Transmission on Fiber / 2.14
- 2.8 Technology and Applications Directions / 2.16
- 2.9 References / 2.16

Chapter 3. Nonlinear Effects in Optical Fibers *John A. Buck* 3.1

- 3.1 Key Issues in Nonlinear Optics in Fibers / 3.1
- 3.2 Self- and Cross-Phase Modulation / 3.3
- 3.3 Stimulated Raman Scattering / 3.4
- 3.4 Stimulated Brillouin Scattering / 3.7
- 3.5 Four-Wave Mixing / 3.9
- 3.6 Conclusion / 3.12
- 3.7 References / 3.12

Chapter 4. Sources, Modulators, and Detectors for Fiber-Optic Communication Systems	Elsa Germire	4.1
4.1	Introduction / 4.1	
4.2	Double Heterostructure Laser Diodes / 4.3	
4.3	Operating Characteristics of Laser Diodes / 4.9	
4.4	Transient Response of Laser Diodes / 4.15	
4.5	Noise Characteristics of Laser Diodes / 4.22	
4.6	Quantum Well and Strained Lasers / 4.28	
4.7	Distributed Feedback (DFB) and Distributed Bragg Reflector (DBR) Lasers / 4.34	
4.8	Light-Emitting Diodes (LEDs) / 4.39	
4.9	Vertical Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers (VCSELS) / 4.45	
4.10	Lithium Niobate Modulators / 4.50	
4.11	Electroabsorption Modulators for Fiber-Optic Systems / 4.57	
4.12	Electro-Optic and Electrorefractive Semiconductor Modulators / 4.64	
4.13	PIN Diodes / 4.66	
4.14	Avalanche Photodiodes, MSM Detectors, and Schottky Diodes / 4.76	
4.15	References / 4.78	
Chapter 5. Optical Fiber Amplifiers	John A. Buck	5.1
5.1	Introduction / 5.1	
5.2	Rare-Earth-Doped Amplifier Configuration and Operation / 5.2	
5.3	EDFA Physical Structure and Light Interactions / 5.3	
5.4	Gain Formation in Other Rare-Earth Systems / 5.6	
5.5	References / 5.7	
Chapter 6. Fiber-Optic Communication Links (Telecom, Datacom, and Analog)	Casimer DeCusatis and Guffang Li	6.1
6.1	Introduction / 6.1	
6.2	Figures of Merit: SNR, BER, MER, and SFDR / 6.2	
6.3	Link Budget Analysis: Installation Loss / 6.7	
6.4	Link Budget Analysis: Optical Power Penalties / 6.9	
6.5	References / 6.18	
Chapter 7. Solitons in Optical Fiber Communication Systems	P. V. Mamyshev	7.1
7.1	Introduction / 7.1	
7.2	Nature of the Classical Soliton / 7.2	
7.3	Properties of Solitons / 7.4	
7.4	Classical Soliton Transmission Systems / 7.5	
7.5	Frequency-Guiding Filters / 7.7	
7.6	Sliding Frequency-Guiding Filters / 7.8	
7.7	Wavelength Division Multiplexing / 7.9	
7.8	Dispersion-Managed Solitons / 7.12	
7.9	Wavelength-Division Multiplexed Dispersion-Managed Soliton Transmission / 7.15	
7.10	Conclusion / 7.17	
7.11	References / 7.18	
Chapter 8. Tapered-Fiber Couplers, MUX and deMUX	Daniel Nolan	8.1
8.1	Introduction / 8.1	
8.2	Achromaticity / 8.3	

- 8.3 Wavelength Division Multiplexing / 8.4
- 8.4 $1 \times N$ Power Splitters / 8.4
- 8.5 Switches and Attenuators / 8.5
- 8.6 Mach-Zehnder Devices / 8.6
- 8.7 Polarization Devices / 8.6
- 8.8 Summary / 8.8
- 8.9 References / 8.8

Chapter 9. Fiber Bragg Gratings *Kenneth O. Hill*
9.1

- 9.1 Glossary / 9.1
- 9.2 Introduction / 9.1
- 9.3 Photosensitivity / 9.2
- 9.4 Properties of Bragg Gratings / 9.3
- 9.5 Fabrication of Fiber Gratings / 9.5
- 9.6 The Application of Fiber Gratings / 9.8
- 9.7 References / 9.9

Chapter 10. Micro-Optics-Based Components for Networking *Joseph C. Palais*
10.1

- 10.1 Introduction / 10.1
- 10.2 Generalized Components / 10.1
- 10.3 Network Functions / 10.2
- 10.4 Subcomponents / 10.5
- 10.5 Components / 10.8
- 10.6 References / 10.11

Chapter 11. Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers and Wavelength Conversion
Ulf Österberg
11.1

- 11.1 Glossary / 11.1
- 11.2 Why Optical Amplification? / 11.2
- 11.3 Why Optical Wavelength Conversion? / 11.7
- 11.4 References / 11.9

Chapter 12. Optical Time-Division Multiplexed Communication Networks
Peter J. Delfyett
12.1

- 12.1 Glossary / 12.1
- 12.2 Introduction / 12.3
- 12.3 Time-Division Multiplexing and Time-Division Multiple Access / 12.16
- 12.4 Introduction to Device Technology / 12.24
- 12.5 Summary and Future Outlook / 12.42
- 12.6 Further Reading / 12.42

Chapter 13. Wavelength Domain Multiplexed (WDM) Fiber-Optic Communication Networks *Alan E. Willner and Yong Xie*
13.1

- 13.1 Introduction / 13.1
- 13.2 Fiber Impairments / 13.3
- 13.3 Basic Architecture of WDM Networks / 13.12
- 13.4 Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers in WDM Networks / 13.17

- 13.5 Dynamic Channel Power Equalization / 13.21
- 13.6 Crosstalk in WDM Networks / 13.24
- 13.7 Summary / 13.26
- 13.8 Acknowledgments / 13.27
- 13.9 References / 13.27

Chapter 14. Infrared Fibers *James A. Harrington*

14.1

- 14.1 Introduction / 14.1
- 14.2 Nonoxide and Heavy-Metal Oxide Glass IR Fibers / 14.4
- 14.3 Crystalline Fibers / 14.8
- 14.4 Hollow Waveguides / 14.11
- 14.5 Summary and Conclusions / 14.13
- 14.6 References / 14.14

Chapter 15. Optical Fiber Sensors *Richard O. Claus, Ignacio Matias, and Francisco Arregui*

15.1

- 15.1 Introduction / 15.1
- 15.2 Extrinsic Fabry-Perot Interferometric Sensors / 15.2
- 15.3 Intrinsic Fabry-Perot Interferometric Sensors / 15.4
- 15.4 Fiber Bragg Grating Sensors / 15.5
- 15.5 Long-Period Grating Sensors / 15.9
- 15.6 Comparison of Sensing Schemes / 15.14
- 15.7 Conclusion / 15.14
- 15.8 References / 15.14
- 15.9 Further Reading / 15.15

Chapter 16. Fiber-Optic Communication Standards *Casimer DeCusatis*

16.1

- 16.1 Introduction / 16.1
- 16.2 ESCON / 16.1
- 16.3 FDDI / 16.2
- 16.4 Fibre Channel Standard / 16.4
- 16.5 ATM/SONET / 16.6
- 16.6 Gigabit Ethernet / 16.7
- 16.7 References / 16.7

Index follows Chapter 16