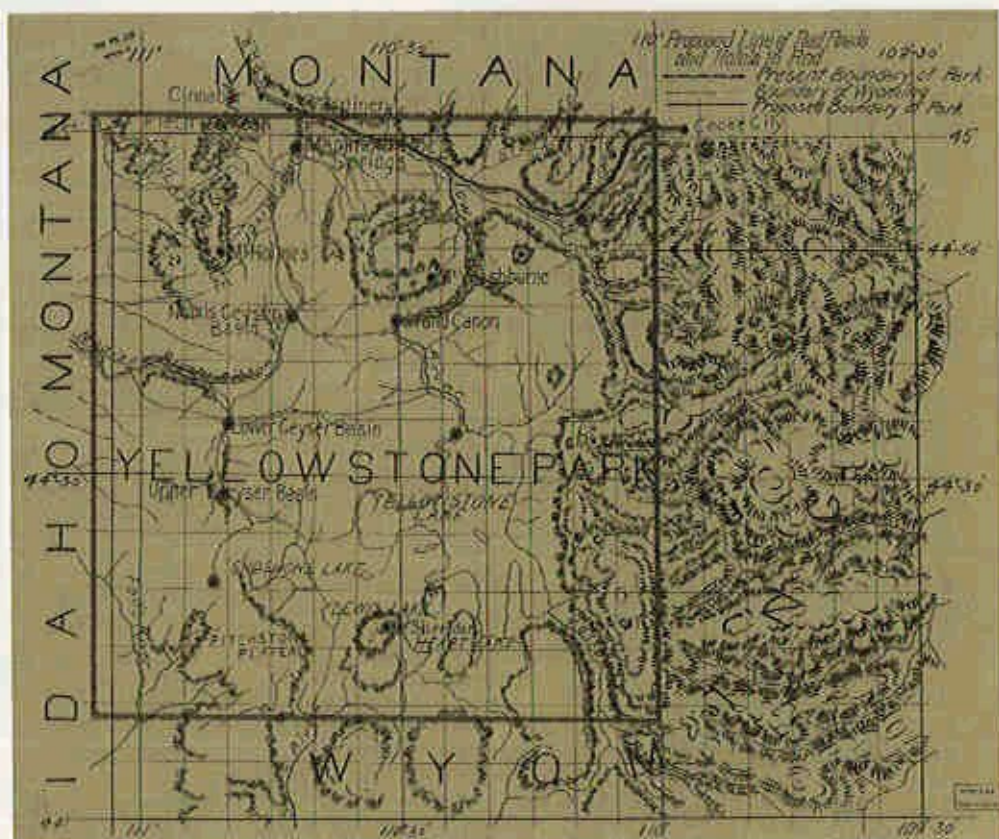


NATIONAL PARKS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Practice and Policy in the United States



Edited by

GARY E. MACHLIS and DONALD R. FIELD

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Foreword xi

Introduction 1

PART ONE: THEORY, CONCEPTS, AND CONTRIBUTIONS 13

Chapter 1. Rural Development: Meaning and Practice
in the United States 15
Gene F. Summers and Donald R. Field

Chapter 2. Outdoor Recreation and Rural Development 33
David W. Marcouiller and Gary Paul Green

Chapter 3. A History of U.S. National Parks and Economic
Development 51
Hal K. Rothman

Chapter 4. The Transboundary Relationship between National Parks
and Adjacent Communities 67
Francis T. Achana and Joseph T. O'Leary

DISCUSSION 88

PART TWO: CASE STUDIES 89

Chapter 5. Three National Parks of the Pacific Northwest 91
John C. Miles

Chapter 6. Park Planning beyond Park Boundaries: A Grand Canyon
Case Study 111
Julie Leones and George B. Frisvold

Chapter 7.	National Parks and Rural Development in Alaska	131
	Darryll R. Johnson	
Chapter 8.	Cape Cod: Challenges of Managed Urbanization	165
	William Kornblum	
Chapter 9.	Development by Default, Not Design: Yellowstone National Park and the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem	181
	Dennis Glick and Ben Alexander	
	DISCUSSION	206
 PART THREE: ESSAYS 209		
Chapter 10.	Symbiotic Relationships between National Parks and Neighboring Social-Biological Regions	211
	Donald R. Field	
Chapter 11.	The Responsibility of National Parks in Rural Development	219
	T. Destry Jarvis	
Chapter 12.	Saving All the Parts	231
	Richard B. Smith	
Chapter 13.	Bridging Culture and Nature: An International Perspective to National Parks and Rural Development	243
	James Tolisano	
	DISCUSSION	266
Conclusion		267
Appendix I.	National Park Service Acronyms	279
Appendix II.	A Guide to Federal Programs for Rural Community Conservation and Economic Development Projects	281
	Karen Steer and Nina Chambers	
<i>About the Contributors</i>		301
<i>Index</i>		307