

**PROGRESS
IN
SOLID OXIDE
FUEL CELLS**

**The
American
Ceramic
Society**

CONTENTS

Introduction	xi
---------------------------	-----------

OVERVIEW/CURRENT STATUS

Ceramic Fuel Cells	3
---------------------------------	----------

N.Q. Minh

J. Am. Ceram. Soc., Vol. 76, No. 3, 563-588, 1993

Worldwide SOFC Technology Overview and Benchmark	29
---	-----------

L. Blum, H. Nabelek, W.A. Meulenberg, and R. Steinberger-Wilckens

Int'l. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 2, No. 6, p. 482-492, 2005

Ceramic Fuel Cells for Stationary and Mobile Applications	41
--	-----------

S. Singhal

Am. Ceram. Soc. Bull., Vol. 82, No. 11, p. 19-20, 2003

SOFCs—Too Hot to Handle?	51
---------------------------------------	-----------

H. Feuer, and J. Margalit

Am. Ceram. Soc. Bull., Vol. 83, No. 7, p. 12-15, 2004

U.S. Department of Energy's Solid Oxide Fuel Cells: Technical Advances	55
---	-----------

M. Williams, J.P. Strakey, and W.A. Surdoval

Int'l. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 2, No. 4, p. 295-300, 2005

Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Development at Forschungszentrum Juelich	61
---	-----------

L. Blum, H.-P. Buchkremer, L.G.J. de Haart, H. Nabelek, J.W. Quadackers,

U. Reisgen, R. Steinberger-Wilckens, R.W. Steinbrech, F. Tietz, and I. Vinke

Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 25, No. 3, 219-227, 2004

Solid Oxide Fuel Cells: Technology Status	71
--	-----------

P. Singh and N.Q. Minh

Int. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 5-15, 2004

SOFCo Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cell	83
---	-----------

L.A. Xue, E.A. Barringer, T.L. Cable, R.W. Goettler, and K.E. Kneidel

Int. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 1, No. 1 p. 16-22, 2004

Solid-State Ionics: Roots, Status, and Future Prospects	91
--	-----------

P. Knauth, and H.L. Tuller

J. Am. Ceram. Soc., Vol. 85, No. 7, p. 1654-1680, 2002

PROCESSING AND FABRICATION

Manufacturing Solid Oxide Fuel Cells for the Sulzer Hexis Stationary System	119
--	------------

C. Voisard

Int. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 31-39, 2004

Low-Cost Manufacturing Processes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	129
M.M. Seabaugh, B.E. McCormick, K. Hasinska, C.T. Holt, S.L. Swartz, and W.J. Dawson <i>Ceram. Trans., Vol. 127, Materials for Electrochemical Energy Conversion and Storage, p. 91–98, 2002</i>	
Manufacturing Routes and State-of-the-Art of the Planar Jülich Anode-Supported Concept for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	137
W.A. Meulenber, N.H. Menzler, H.P. Buchkremer, and D. Stöver <i>Ceram. Trans., Vol. 127, Materials for Electrochemical Energy Conversion and Storage, p. 99–108, 2002</i>	
Fabrication and Properties of an Anode-Supported Tubular IT-SOFC Based on Lanthanum Gallate	147
N. Sammes and Y. Du <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 33–40, 2005</i>	
Single-Step Co-Firing Technique for SOFC Fabrication	155
G. Ye, F. Ju, C. Lin, S. Gopalan, U. Pal, and D. Seccombe <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 25–32, 2005</i>	
The Co-sintering of Electrode and Electrolyte Layered Structures for SOFC Applications	163
T. Garino <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 23, No. 3, p. 759–765, 2002</i>	
Materials and Microstructures for Improved Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	171
S. Huss, R. Doshi, J. Guan, G. Lear, K. Montgomery, N. Minh, and E. Ong <i>Ceram. Trans., Vol. 127, Materials for Electrochemical Energy Conversion and Storage, p. 109–116, 2002</i>	
Design Criteria for SOFC Generators	179
D. Stolten, L.G.J. de Haart, and L. Blum <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 24, No. 3, p. 263–272, 2003</i>	

ELECTROLYTES

Novel Composite Electrolytes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Applications	191
R.J. Ball, and R. Stevens <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 23, No. 3, p. 751–758, 2002</i>	
Lanthanum Gallate Electrolyte for Intermediate-Temperature SOFC Operation	199
S. Elangovan, B. Heck, S. Balagopal, D. Larsen, M. Timper, and J. Hartvigsen <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 25, No. 3, p. 213–217, 2004</i>	

ANODES

Development of Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Anodes Using Metal-Coated Pore-Forming Agents	207
S.F. Corbin, and X. Qiao <i>J. Am. Ceram. Soc., Vol. 86, No. 3, p. 401–406, 2003</i>	
High Purity H₂/H₂O/Nickel/Stabilized Zirconia Electrodes at 500°C	213
J. Høgh, K. Vels Hansen, I. Chorkendorff, T. Jacobsen, K. Norrman, and M. Mogensen <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 159–168, 2005</i>	

Impregnation of Nickel Foils with Nanocrystalline Ceria as Anodes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	223
S. Kuehn, J. Tabellion, and R. Clasen <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 24, No. 3, p. 305–310, 2003	

CATHODES

Study of Praseodymium Strontium Manganite for the Potential Use as a Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Cathode	231
M.E. Pfluge, M.C. Deibert, G.W. Coffey, and L.R. Pederson <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 121–128, 2005	

Chromium Poisoning Effects on Various Cathodes	239
J.Y. Kim, N.L. Canfield, L.A. Chick, K.D. Meinhardt, and V.L. Sprenkle <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 129–138, 2005	

Single Chamber Solid Oxide Fuel Cell—Investigation of Cathodes	249
P. Jasinski, T. Suzuki, X.D. Zhou, F. Dogan, and H.U. Anderson <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 24, No. 3, p. 293–298, 2003	

Microstructure and Electroconductivity Studies of (La,Sr)(Cr,Mn,Co)O₃	255
S. Ozcan, and R. Koc <i>Ceram. Trans.</i> , Vol. 161, <i>Developments in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Lithium Ion Batteries</i> , p. 13–20, 2005	

Microstructure–Performance Relationships in LSM–YSZ Cathodes	263
J.A. Ruud, T. Striker, V. Midha, B.N. Ramamurthi, A.L. Linsebigler, and D.J. Fogelman <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 25, No. 3, p. 251–256, 2004	

Role of Cathode in Single-Chamber SOFC	269
T. Suzuki, P. Jasinski, F. Dogan, and H.U. Anderson <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 25, No. 3, p. 257–261, 2004	

CERAMIC AND METAL INTERCONNECTS

Lanthanum Chromite-Based Interconnects as Key Materials for SOFC Stack Development	277
N. Sakai, H. Yokokawa, T. Horita, and K. Yamaji <i>Int. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech.</i> , Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 23–30, 2004	

Structural Characterization of Lanthanum Chromite Perovskite Coating Deposited by Magnetron Sputtering on an Iron-Based Chromium-Containing Alloy as a Promising Interconnect Material for SOFCs	285
N. Orlovskaya, A. Coratolo, C. Johnson, and R. Gemmen <i>J. Am. Ceram. Soc.</i> , Vol. 87, No. 10, p. 1981–1987, 2004	

Surface Modification on Ferritic and Ni Based Alloys for Improved Oxidation Resistance in SOFC Applications	293
P.D. Jablonski, D.E. Alman, and S.C. Kung <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 193–200, 2005	

Ferritic Stainless Steel SOFC Interconnects with Thermally Grown (Mn,Co)₃O₄ Spinel Protection Layers	301
Z. Yang, G. Xia, S.P. Simner, and J.W. Stevenson <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 201–208, 2005	

Chemical Reaction Behavior between Glass-Ceramic Sealants and High Chromium Ferritic Steels Under Various SOFC Conditions 309
 S.M. Gross, T. Koppitz, and N.H. Menzler
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 209-216, 2005

Electrical Contacts between Cathodes and Metallic Interconnects in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells 317
 Z. Yang, G. Xia, and J.W. Stevenson
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 217-224, 2005

SEAL MATERIALS AND CONCEPTS

Evaluation of Sealing Glasses for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells 327
 R.E. Loehman, H.P. Dumm, and H. Hofer
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 23, No. 3, p. 699-705, 2002

Suitable Glass-Ceramic Sealant for Planar Solid-Oxide Fuel Cells 335
 S.-B. Sohn, S.-Y. Choi, G.-H. Kim, H.-S. Song, and G.-D. Kim
J. Am. Ceram. Soc., Vol. 87, No. 2, p. 254-60, 2004

Glass-Ceramic Materials of the System BaO-CaO-SiO₂ as Sealants for SOFC Applications 343
 S.-M. Gross, T. Koppitz, J. Rimmel, and U. Reisgen
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 239-245, 2005

Layered Composite Seals for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (SOFC) 351
 R.N. Singh and S.S. Parihar
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 247-255, 2005

Development of Amorphous, Non-oxide Seals for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells . . . 361
 C.A. Lewinsohn, and S. Elangovan
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 24, No. 3, p. 317-322, 2003

Alternative Methods of Sealing Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cells 367
 K.S. Weil, C.A. Coyle, J.S. Hardy, J.Y. Kim, and G.-G. Xia
Ceram. Trans., Vol. 161, *Developments in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Lithium Ion Batteries*, p. 79-87, 2005

Glass Mica Composite Seals for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells 377
 Y.-S. Chou, J.W. Stevenson, and P. Singh
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 257-264, 2005

Long-Term Thermal Cycling of Phlogopite Mica-Based Compressive Seals for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells 385
 Y.-S. Chou, and J.W. Stevenson
Ceram. Trans., Vol. 161, *Developments in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Lithium Ion Batteries*, p. 69-78, 2005

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Mechanical Properties of SOFC Seal Glass Composites 397
 S.R. Choi and N.P. Bansal
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 275-283, 2005

Fracture Energies of Brittle Sealants for Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	407
J. Malzbender, R.W. Steinbrech, L. Singheiser, and P. Batfalsky <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 285-291, 2005	
Failure Probability of Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	415
J. Malzbender, R.W. Steinbrech, and L. Singheiser <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 293-298, 2005	
A Numerical Simulation Tool for Fracture Analysis in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells .	421
J. Johnson and J. Qu <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 307-314, 2005	
Strength and Fracture Toughness of YSZ/Alumina Composites for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	429
S.R. Choi, and N.P. Bansal <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 23, No. 3, p. 741-750, 2002	
Elastic Properties of Nickel-Based Anodes for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells as a Function of the Fraction of Reduced NiO	439
M. Radovic, and E. Lara-Curzio <i>J. Am. Ceram. Soc.</i> , Vol. 87, No. 12, p. 2242-2246, 2004	
Elastic Properties, Biaxial Strength, and Fracture Toughness of Nickel-Based Anode Materials for Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	445
M. Radovic, E. Lara-Curzio, B. Armstrong, and C. Walls <i>Ceram. Trans.</i> , Vol. 161, <i>Developments in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Lithium Ion Batteries</i> , p. 31-40, 2005	
Effect of Hydrogen Reduction on the Microstructure and Elastic Properties of Ni-Based Anodes for SOFCs	455
M. Radovic, E. Lara-Curzio, B. Armstrong, P. Tortorelli, and L. Walker <i>Ceram. Trans.</i> , Vol. 161, <i>Developments in Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Lithium Ion Batteries</i> , p. 41-50, 2005	

CHARACTERIZATION/TESTING

Electrochemical Characterization of Vacuum Plasma Sprayed Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cells and Short Stacks for Mobile Application	467
M. Lang, A. Dresel, T. Franco, Z. Iihan, A. Nestle, G. Schiller, and P. Szabo <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 67-74, 2005	
Single Cell Testing and Performance Analysis of Planar Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	475
M. Antloga, R. Goettler, K. Kneidel, and L. Xue <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 75-82, 2005	
Long-Term SOFC Stability with Coated Ferritic Stainless Steel Interconnect .	483
S.P. Simner, M.D. Anderson, G.-G. Xia, Z. Yang, and J.W. Stevenson <i>Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc.</i> , Vol. 26, No. 4, p. 83-90, 2005	
Effects of the Use of Pore Formers on Performance of an Anode- Supported Solid Oxide Fuel Cell	491
J.J. Haslam, A.-Q. Pham, B.W. Chung, J.F. DiCarlo, and R.S. Glass <i>J. Am. Ceram. Soc.</i> , Vol. 88, No. 3, 513-518, 2005	

Formation of Secondary Phases at the Interface between Strontium-Doped Lanthanum Manganite and Yttria-Stabilized Zirconia 497

C.-C.T. Yang, W.-C.J. Wei, A. Roosen, and H.P. Buchkremer
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 23, No. 3, p. 733–740, 2002

MODELING

Development of a Tri-layer Electrochemical Model for a Solid Oxide Fuel Cell 507

B. Ramamurthi, V. Midha, J. Ruud, and M. Thompson
Ceram. Eng. Sci. Proc., Vol. 25, No. 3, p. 381–386, 2004

FUEL REFORMING

Multilayered Ceramic Reactor for the Steam Reforming of Methanol into Hydrogen-Enriched Gas 515

D. Gervasio, S. Rogers, R. Koripella, S. Tasic, D. Zindel, R. Changrani, C.K. Dyer, J. Hallmark, and D. Wilcox
Ceram. Trans., Vol. 127, *Materials for Electrochemical Energy Conversion and Storage*, p. 157–166, 2002

Activity and Structure of Perovskites as Diesel Reforming Catalysts for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell 525

D. Liu and M. Krumpelt
Int. J. Appl. Ceram. Tech., Vol. 2, No. 4, p. 301–307, 2005