

Third Edition

Automotive Steering, Suspension, and Wheel Alignment

Classroom Manual



Contents

Chapter 1 — The Automotive Chassis 1

- Objectives 1
- Key Terms 1
- Introduction 1
- Reducing Friction 2
- Handling 3
- The Steering System 3
- The Suspension 5
- The Wheels and Tires 8
- Wheel Alignment 10
- Summary 12
- Review Questions 13

Chapter 2 — Lubricating, Sealing, and Reducing Friction 15

- Objectives 15
- Key Terms 15
- Introduction 15
- Fluids, Oils, and Greases 16
- Seals 20
- Bushings and Bearings 25
- Summary 29
- Review Questions 30

Chapter 3 — Dynamics of Handling 33

- Objectives 33
- Key Terms 33
- Introduction 33
- Basics 34
- Axes of Movement 36
- Aerodynamics 43
- Weight Transfer and Traction 44
- Summary 52
- Review Questions 53

Chapter 4 — Steering Wheels, Steering Columns, and Manual Steering Gears 55

- Objectives 55
- Key Terms 55
- Introduction 55
- Steering Wheels 56
- Steering Columns 60

- Steering Gears 70
- Summary 83
- Review Questions 84

Chapter 5 — Steering Linkages 87

- Objectives 87
- Key Terms 87
- Introduction 87
- Steering Linkage Ball Joints 88
- Parallelogram Linkages 92
- Rack and Pinion Linkages 96
- Other Steering Linkages 98
- Steering Damper 102
- Steering Arms 102
- Summary 105
- Review Questions 107

Chapter 6 — Power-Assisted Steering 109

- Objectives 109
- Key Terms 109
- Introduction 109
- Power Steering Hydraulic Systems 110
- Power Steering Pump and Reservoir 112
- Integral Power Steering 122
- Variable-Assist Power Steering 134
- Variable-Assist Systems 138
- Summary 150
- Review Questions 151

Chapter 7 — Four-Wheel Steering 153

- Objective 153
- Key Terms 153
- Introduction 153
- Four-Wheel-Steering Operational Modes 155
- Mechanical Four-Wheel Steering 157
- Electronically Controlled Four-Wheel Steering 161
- GM Rear-Wheel Steering Description and Operation 178
- Summary 183
- Review Questions 185

Chapter 8 — Suspension Components	187	Chapter 12 — Electronically Controlled Suspension Systems	309
Objectives	187	Objectives	309
Key Terms	187	Key Terms	309
Introduction	188	Introduction	309
Frames	189	Electronic Suspension Controls	310
Axles	191	Rear Load Leveling	324
Ball Joints and Bushings	193	Variable-Rate Air Springs	326
Suspension Links	198	Variable Shocks	328
Cushioning Devices	200	Air Springs With Variable Shocks	332
Knuckles	222	Summary	342
Summary	224	Review Questions	343
Review Questions	225		
Chapter 9 — Front Suspension Designs	227	Chapter 13 — Wheels and Tires	345
Objectives	227	Objectives	345
Key Terms	227	Key Terms	345
Introduction	227	Introduction	346
Solid Front Suspensions	228	Wheels	346
Independent Front Suspensions	231	Wheel Bearings	350
Summary	250	Brake Friction Assemblies	352
Review Questions	251	Tires	354
		Tire Specifications	359
Chapter 10 — Rear Suspension Designs	253	Vehicle Vibrations	367
Objectives	253	Wheel Runout and Balance	373
Key Terms	253	Summary	379
Introduction	253	Review Questions	381
Solid Rear Axles	255		
Independent Rear Suspensions	263	Chapter 14 — Wheel Alignment Fundamentals	383
Semi-Independent Rear Suspensions	282	Objectives	383
Summary	283	Key Terms	383
Review Questions	285	Introduction	383
		Steering Geometry	384
Chapter 11 — Drive Layout and Driveline Joints	287	Types of Wheel Alignment	403
Objectives	287	Wheel Alignment Equipment	407
Key Terms	287	Summary	408
Introduction	287	Review Questions	410
Front-Wheel Drive	288		
Rear-Wheel Drive	291	Glossary	413
Four-Wheel Drive	293		
Driveline Joints	295	Index	429
Summary	305		
Review Questions	307		