

Noise Pollution and Control Strategy

S P Singal



Alpha
Science

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Prologue</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
Chapter 1 : Acoustical Concepts	1
Nature of Sound 1	
Sound Propagation Characteristics 2	
Propagation of Sound in Air 6	
Absorption of Sound in Air 10	
Hearing Mechanism 12	
Measurement Scale 15	
Equal Loudness Contours 19	
Chapter 2 : Noise Characteristics and Sources of Noise	21
Definition of Noise 21	
Historical Background 22	
Noise Characterization 23	
Sources of Noise 25	
Mechanized Industry 25	
Diesel Generators 27	
Road Transport 28	
Road Traffic Noise 32	
Railway Trains 36	
Aircraft Noise 38	
Building Construction 40	
Domestic Appliances 41	
Loudspeaker 42	
Firing of Crackers 42	
Chapter 3 : Measuring Instruments and Techniques	44
Methodology of Noise Level Measurements 44	
Sound Level Meter 49	
Noise Dose Meter 57	
Audiometer 58	
Noise Survey Measurement Techniques 60	
Vehicular Noise Measurement Techniques 63	
Aircraft Noise Measurement Techniques 64	
Impulse Noise Measurement Techniques 65	
Sound Power Determination Techniques 68	
Techniques for Characterization of Acoustical Materials 74	

Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) Method	75
Impulse Technique	76
Two Microphone Transfer Function Technique	76
Four Microphone Impedance Tube Technique	79

Chapter 4 : Health Effect of Noise **81**

Introduction	81
Annoyance	81
Noise and Number Index	84
Effective Perceived Noise Level	85
Noise Exposure Forecast	85
Day-Night Average Sound Level	85
Noise Pollution Level	86
Traffic Noise Index	86
Sleep Disturbance	91
Effect of Noise on Task Performance and Cardiovascular System	94
Effect of Noise on Speech Communication	98
Damage Risk Criteria	102
Noise Induced Hearing Loss (NIHL): Effect of Continuous Sounds	104
Noise Induced Temporary Threshold Shift	105
Noise Induced Permanent Threshold Shift	111
Hearing Damage due to Impulsive Sounds	116

Chapter 5 : Environmental Noise Measurements **122**

Introduction	122
Traffic Noise Survey	124
Vehicular Noise Level	148
Domestic Appliances Noise	152
Industrial Noise	154
Aircraft Noise	161
Community Noise	163
Ship Board Noise	166
Impulse Noise	166

Chapter 6 : Noise Standards and Limits **170**

Introduction	170
Legal Position in India	173
Environmental Standards	174
Occupational /Industrial Noise Standards	186
Road Vehicles Noise Standards	191
Noise Standards for Construction and Domestic Appliances	195
Impulse Noise (Fire Works) Exposure Standards	198

Chapter 7 : Noise Impact Assessment Studies	204
Definition of the Problem	204
Elements of Environmental Noise for Impact Assessment	207
Assessment Procedure	208
Preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement	210
General Audible Noise Description	211
Description of Special Types of Sounds / Vibration	214
Quantification of Environmental Noise Impact	216
Fractionalization Approach to Impact Assessment	217
Impact of Vibration Environments	223
Case Study	225
Chapter 8 : Noise Control Techniques	228
Definition of Noise Control	228
Mechanism of Noise Generation	228
Control Methodology	229
Noise Control at the Source	230
Noise control along the Path	232
Dissipative Devices	232
Membrane or Panel Absorbers	232
Cavity or Helmholtz Resonator	232
Reactive Devices	233
Sound Insulation or Transmission Loss	235
Control on the Receiver End	249
Summary of Noise Control Measures	249
Review of Noise Control Efforts in India	251
(a) Preview: Approach to Diagnostics	251
(b) Noise Control at the Source	254
(c) Noise Control along the Path	255
(d) Noise Control at the Receiver End	261
Chapter 9 : Noise Strategy : Future Guidelines	262
Current Trend	262
Noise Control Measures	265
Environmental Noise Management	266
Noise Labeling	272
Diagnostics	273
Noise Strategy	274
Problems for Future Investigations	277
<i>References</i>	282
<i>Bibliography</i>	306
<i>Acoustical Terminology</i>	308
<i>Subject Index</i>	320