

ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS

FREEMAN DYSON

TRANSCRIBED BY DAVID DERBES

Contents

Preface	v
Generally used Notation	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Books	1
1.2 Subject Matter	1
1.3 Detailed Program	2
1.4 One-Particle Theories	3
2 The Dirac Theory	5
2.1 The Form of the Dirac Equation	5
2.2 Lorentz Invariance of the Dirac Equation	7
2.3 To Find the S	9
2.4 The Covariant Notation	11
2.5 Conservation Laws. Existence of Spin	12
2.6 Elementary Solutions	13
2.7 The Hole Theory	14
2.8 Positron States	15
2.9 Electromagnetic Properties of the Electron	16
2.10 The Hydrogen Atom	18
2.11 Solution of Radial Equation	20
2.12 Behaviour of an Electron in a Non-Relativistic Approximation	23
2.13 Summary of Matrices in the Dirac Theory in Our Notation	26

2.14	Summary of Matrices in the Dirac Theory in the Feynman Notation	28
3	Scattering Problems and Born Approximation	31
3.1	General Discussion	31
3.2	Projection Operators	32
3.3	Calculation of Traces	34
3.4	Scattering of Two Electrons in Born Approximation. The Møller Formula	39
3.5	Relation of Cross-sections to Transition Amplitudes	41
3.6	Results for Møller Scattering	43
3.7	Note on the Treatment of Exchange Effects	44
3.8	Relativistic Treatment of Several Particles	45
4	Field Theory	47
4.1	Classical Relativistic Field Theory	47
4.2	Quantum Relativistic Field Theory	51
4.3	The Feynman Method of Quantization	52
4.4	The Schwinger Action Principle	53
4.4.1	The Field Equations	55
4.4.2	The Schrödinger Equation for the State-function	55
4.4.3	Operator Form of the Schwinger Principle	56
4.4.4	The Canonical Commutation Laws	57
4.4.5	The Heisenberg Equation of Motion for the Operators	58
4.4.6	General Covariant Commutation Laws	58
4.4.7	Anticommuting Fields	59
5	Examples of Quantized Field Theories	61
5.1	The Maxwell Field	61
5.1.1	Momentum Representations	63
5.1.2	Fourier Analysis of Operators	65
5.1.3	Emission and Absorption Operators	65
5.1.4	Gauge-Invariance of the Theory	67
5.1.5	The Vacuum State	68
5.1.6	The Gupta-Bleuler Method	70
5.1.7	Example: Spontaneous Emission of Radiation	71
5.1.8	The Hamiltonian Operator	74
5.1.9	Fluctuations of the Fields	75

5.1.10	Fluctuation of Position of an Electron in a Quantized Electromagnetic Field. The Lamb Shift	77
5.2	Theory of Line Shift and Line Width	79
5.2.1	The Interaction Representation	80
5.2.2	The Application of the Interaction Representation to the Theory of Line-Shift and Line-Width	82
5.2.3	Calculation of Line-Shift, Non-Relativistic Theory . .	87
5.2.4	The Idea of Mass Renormalization	88
5.3	Field Theory of the Dirac Electron, Without Interaction	91
5.3.1	Covariant Commutation Rules	92
5.3.2	Momentum Representations	94
5.3.3	Fourier Analysis of Operators	94
5.3.4	Emission and Absorption Operators	95
5.3.5	Charge-Symmetrical Representation	96
5.3.6	The Hamiltonian	97
5.3.7	Failure of Theory with Commuting Fields	98
5.3.8	The Exclusion Principle	98
5.3.9	The Vacuum State	99
5.4	Field Theory of Dirac Electron in External Field	100
5.4.1	Covariant Commutation Rules	101
5.4.2	The Hamiltonian	104
5.4.3	Antisymmetry of the States	105
5.4.4	Polarization of the Vacuum	106
5.4.5	Calculation of Momentum Integrals	111
5.4.6	Physical Meaning of the Vacuum Polarization	115
5.4.7	Vacuum Polarization for Slowly Varying Weak Fields. The Uehling Effect	119
5.5	Field Theory of Dirac and Maxwell Fields in Interaction	120
5.5.1	The Complete Relativistic Quantum Electrodynamics	120
5.5.2	Free Interaction Representation	122
6	Free Particle Scattering Problems	125
6.1	Møller Scattering of Two Electrons	126
6.1.1	Properties of the D_F Function	128
6.1.2	The Møller Formula, Conclusion	129
6.1.3	Electron-Positron Scattering	130

6.2	Scattering of a Photon by an Electron. The Compton Effect. Klein-Nishina Formula	130
6.2.1	Calculation of the Cross-Section	133
6.2.2	Sum Over Spins	134
6.3	Two Quantum Pair Annihilation	139
6.4	Bremsstrahlung and Pair Creation in the Coulomb Field of an Atom	142
7	General Theory of Free Particle Scattering	145
7.1	The Reduction of an Operator to Normal Form	148
7.2	Feynman Graphs	152
7.3	Feynman Rules of Calculation	155
7.4	The Self-Energy of the Electron	158
7.5	Second-Order Radiative Corrections to Scattering	162
7.6	The Treatment of Low-Frequency Photons. The Infra-Red Catastrophe	181
8	Scattering by a Static Potential. Comparison with Experimental Results	183
8.1	The Magnetic Moment of the Electron	189
8.2	Relativistic Calculation of the Lamb Shift	191
8.2.1	Covariant Part of the Calculation	193
	Covariant Part of the Calculation	193
8.2.2	Discussion and the Nature of the Φ -Representation .	196
8.2.3	Concluding Non-Covariant Part of the Calculation .	198
8.2.4	Accuracy of the Lamb Shift Calculation	202
Notes		205
References		210
Index		215