



CAMBRIDGE STUDIES
IN LINGUISTICS
SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUME

**Form and
meaning in word
formation**

A study of Afrikaans
reduplication

RUDOLF P. BOTHA

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

Acknowledgements	<i>page ix</i>
1 Introduction	1
2 Formation	10
2.1 Outline	10
2.2 Category type of reduplications	11
2.3 Category type of bases	16
2.4 Category type of constituents	21
2.5 Lexical category of bases	22
2.6 Lexical category of reduplications	33
2.6.1 "Noun-based verb reduplications"	37
2.6.2 "Noun-based adverb reduplications"	39
2.6.3 "Verb-based noun reduplications"	50
2.6.4 "Verb-based adverb reduplications"	53
2.6.5 "Numeral-based noun and adverb reduplications"	67
2.7 Lexical category of constituents	72
2.8 Number of constituents	74
2.9 Nature of morphological operation	78
2.9.1 Compounding	79
2.9.2 Affixation	84
2.9.3 Copying	85
2.10 Retrospect	86
2.11 Consequences	87
2.11.1 Language-specific consequences	87
2.11.2 General-linguistic consequences	88

Contents	viii
3 Semantic interpretation	page 91
3.1 Outline	91
3.2 Survey of meanings	92
3.3 The interpretation rule for reduplications	100
3.4 Considerable number	103
3.5 Limited number	104
3.6 Distribution	105
3.7 Serial ordering	107
3.8 Collectivity	108
3.9 Iteration	109
3.10 Continuation	111
3.11 Attenuation	112
3.12 Intensity	115
3.13 Emphasis	116
3.14 Threats to the analysis	117
3.14.1 Lexicalized meanings	118
3.14.2 Nonreferential meanings	118
3.14.3 Empathy/intensity readings	119
3.14.4 Game names	122
3.14.5 Number and distribution	128
3.15 Nature of the proposed rules	129
3.15.1 (Non)uniqueness of the rule types	129
3.15.2 (Non)ad hocness of the individual rules	139
3.15.3 An alternative conception	139
3.16 Retrospect	142
3.17 Consequences	145
3.17.1 Language-specific consequences	145
3.17.2 General-linguistic consequences	148
4 Link-up	153
5 Metascientific retrospection	158
Notes	162
References	176
Index	185