



PALMER
COLTON
KRAMER

— TENTH EDITION —

A HISTORY *of the* MODERN WORLD

McGRAW-HILL INTERNATIONAL EDITION



Contents

List of Illustrations xvii

List of Chronologies, Maps, Charts, and Tables xxv

Preface xxviii

Geography and History 1

Chapter 1 THE RISE OF EUROPE 9

1. Ancient Times: Greece, Rome, and Christianity 10
2. The Early Middle Ages: The Formation of Europe 18
3. The High Middle Ages: Secular Civilization 28
4. The High Middle Ages: The Church 37

Chapter 2 THE UPHEAVAL IN WESTERN CHRISTENDOM,
1300–1560 49

5. Disasters of the Fourteenth Century 50
6. The Renaissance in Italy 56
7. The Renaissance outside Italy 69
8. The New Monarchies 73
9. The Protestant Reformation 77
10. Catholicism Reformed and Reorganized 93

Chapter 3 ECONOMIC RENEWAL AND WARS OF RELIGION,
1560–1648 99

11. The Opening of the Atlantic 99
12. The Commercial Revolution 106
13. Changing Social Structures 114
14. The Wars of Catholic Spain: The Netherlands and England 121
15. The Disintegration and Reconstruction of France 130
16. The Thirty Years' War, 1618–1648: The Disintegration of Germany 135

Chapter 4 THE GROWING POWER OF WESTERN EUROPE,
1640–1715 145

17. The *Grand Monarque* and the Balance of Power 146
18. The Dutch Republic 149

- 19. Britain: The Civil War 155
- 20. Britain: The Triumph of Parliament 162
- 21. The France of Louis XIV, 1643–1715:
The Triumph of Absolutism 169
- 22. The Wars of Louis XIV: The Peace of Utrecht, 1713 181

Chapter **5** THE TRANSFORMATION OF EASTERN EUROPE,
1648–1740 189

- 23. Three Aging Empires 190
- 24. The Formation of an Austrian Monarchy 199
- 25. The Formation of Prussia 203
- 26. The “Westernizing” of Russia 211

Chapter **6** THE SCIENTIFIC VIEW OF THE WORLD 225

- 27. Prophets of a Scientific Civilization: Bacon and Descartes 226
- 28. The Road to Newton: The Law of Universal Gravitation 231
- 29. New Knowledge of Human Beings and Society 240
- 30. Political Theory: The School of Natural Law 249

Chapter **7** THE STRUGGLE FOR WEALTH AND EMPIRE 257

- 31. Elite and Popular Cultures 258
- 32. The Global Economy of the Eighteenth Century 265
- 33. Western Europe after the Peace of Utrecht, 1713–1740 274
- 34. The Great War of the Mid-Eighteenth Century: The Peace of
Paris, 1763 282

Chapter **8** THE AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT 297

- 35. The Philosophes—and Others 298
- 36. Enlightened Despotism: France, Austria, Prussia 311
- 37. Enlightened Despotism: Russia 320
- 38. The Partitions of Poland 325
- 39. New Stirrings: The British Reform Movement 329
- 40. The American Revolution 338

Chapter **9** THE FRENCH REVOLUTION 349

- 41. Backgrounds 350
- 42. The Revolution and the Reorganization of France 355

- 43. The Revolution and Europe: The War and the “Second” Revolution, 1792 370
- 44. The Emergency Republic, 1792–1795: The Terror 374
- 45. The Constitutional Republic: The Directory, 1795–1799 383
- 46. The Authoritarian Republic: The Consulate, 1799–1804 389

Chapter **10** NAPOLEONIC EUROPE 395

- 47. The Formation of the French Imperial System 396
- 48. The Grand Empire: Spread of the Revolution 404
- 49. The Continental System: Britain and Europe 409
- 50. The National Movements: Germany 414
- 51. The Overthrow of Napoleon: The Congress of Vienna 421

Chapter **11** INDUSTRIES, IDEAS, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR REFORM, 1815–1848 433

- 52. The Industrial Revolution in Britain 435
- 53. The Advent of the “Isms” 443
- 54. The Dike and the Flood: Domestic 457
- 55. The Dike and the Flood: International 461
- 56. The Breakthrough of Liberalism in the West: Revolutions of 1830–1832 468
- 57. Triumph of the West European Bourgeoisie 476

Chapter **12** REVOLUTIONS AND THE REIMPOSITION OF ORDER, 1848–1870 483

- 58. Paris: The Specter of Social Revolution in the West 484
- 59. Vienna: The Nationalist Revolutions in Central Europe and Italy 490
- 60. Frankfurt and Berlin: The Question of a Liberal Germany 498
- 61. The New European “Isms”: Realism, Positivism, Marxism 503
- 62. Bonapartism: The Second French Empire, 1852–1870 512

Chapter **13** THE GLOBAL CONSOLIDATION OF LARGE NATION-STATES, 1859–1871 517

- 63. Backgrounds: The Idea of the Nation-State 517
- 64. Cavour and the Italian War of 1859: The Unification of Italy 521
- 65. The Founding of a German Empire and the Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary 525

- 66. Liberalization in Tsarist Russia: Alexander II 537
- 67. The United States: The American Civil War 544
- 68. The Dominion of Canada, 1867 549
- 69. Japan and the West 552

Chapter **14** EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION, 1871–1914:
ECONOMY AND POLITICS 561

- 70. The Modern “Civilized World” 562
- 71. Basic Demography: The Increase of the Europeans 565
- 72. The World Economy of the Nineteenth Century 574
- 73. The Advance of Democracy: Third French Republic,
United Kingdom, German Empire 584

Chapter **15** EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION, 1871–1914:
SOCIETY AND CULTURE 601

- 74. The Advance of Democracy: Socialism, Labor Unions,
and Feminism 602
- 75. Science, Philosophy, the Arts, and Religion 609
- 76. The Waning of Classical Liberalism 622

Chapter **16** EUROPE’S WORLD SUPREMACY,
1871–1914 629

- 77. Imperialism: Its Nature and Causes 630
- 78. The Americas 638
- 79. The Dissolution of the Ottoman Empire 643
- 80. The Partition of Africa 650
- 81. Imperialism in Asia: The Dutch, the British, and the
Russians 659
- 82. Imperialism in Asia: China and the West 666
- 83. The Russo-Japanese War and Its Consequences 672

Chapter **17** THE FIRST WORLD WAR 677

- 84. The International Anarchy 677
- 85. The Armed Stalemate 687
- 86. The Collapse of Russia and the Intervention of the
United States 696
- 87. The Collapse of the Austrian and German Empires 701
- 88. The Economic, Social, and Cultural Impact of the War 703
- 89. The Peace of Paris, 1919 709

<i>Chapter</i>	18	THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AND THE SOVIET UNION	719
		90. Backgrounds	721
		91. The Revolution of 1905	728
		92. The Revolution of 1917	733
		93. The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	742
		94. Stalin: The Five-Year Plans and the Purges	749
		95. The International Impact of Communism, 1919–1939	759
<i>Chapter</i>	19	DEMOCRACY, ANTI-IMPERIALISM, AND THE ECONOMIC CRISIS AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR	763
		96. The Advance of Democracy after 1919	763
		97. The German Republic and the Spirit of Locarno	768
		98. Anti-Imperialist Movements in Asia	773
		99. The Great Depression: Collapse of the World Economy	785
<i>Chapter</i>	20	DEMOCRACY AND DICTATORSHIP IN THE 1930S	795
		100. The United States: Depression and New Deal	796
		101. Trials and Adjustments of Democracy in Britain and France	799
		102. Italian Fascism	808
		103. Totalitarianism: Germany's Third Reich	813
<i>Chapter</i>	21	THE SECOND WORLD WAR	827
		104. The Weakness of the Democracies: Again to War	828
		105. The Years of Axis Triumph	837
		106. The Western-Soviet Victory	845
		107. The Foundations of the Peace	859
<i>Chapter</i>	22	THE COLD WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR	865
		108. The Cold War: The Opening Decade, 1945–1955	866
		109. Western Europe: Economic Reconstruction	882
		110. Western Europe: Political Reconstruction	886
		111. Reshaping the Global Economy	896

- 112. The Communist World: The U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 902
- 113. The Communist World: Mao Zedong and the People's Republic of China 908

Chapter **23** POSTCOLONIAL NATIONS IN ASIA
AND LATIN AMERICA 915

- 114. The Emergence of Independent Nations in South Asia 917
- 115. The Emergence of Independent Nations in Southeast Asia 925
- 116. Changing Latin America 933

Chapter **24** EMPIRES INTO NATIONS:
AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST
AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR 945

- 117. The African Revolution 946
- 118. Ferment in the Middle East 969
- 119. Revolution and War in the Persian Gulf 981
- 120. The Developing World 989

Chapter **25** COEXISTENCE, CONFRONTATION,
AND THE NEW GLOBAL ECONOMY 995

- 121. Confrontation and Détente, 1955–1975 996
- 122. Collapse and Recovery of the Global Economy: The 1970s and 1980s 1010
- 123. The Cold War Rekindled 1021
- 124. China after Mao 1027

Chapter **26** THE INTERNATIONAL REVOLT
AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM 1033

- 125. The Crisis in the Soviet Union 1034
- 126. The Collapse of Communism in Central and Eastern Europe 1039
- 127. The Collapse of the Soviet Union 1046
- 128. After Communism 1050

Chapter **27** THE CHANGING MODERN WORLD 1065

- 129. Western Europe after the Cold War 1066
- 130. Nation-States and Economies in the Age of Globalization 1069

- 131.** Intellectual and Social Transitions in Modern Cultures 1079
132. International Conflict in the Twenty-First Century 1099
133. Social Challenges in the Twenty-First Century 1110

Appendix

RULERS AND REGIMES 1116

Suggestions for Further Reading 1121

Index 1220