



A New History  
of Anthropology

*Edited by*  
Henrika Kuklick

# Contents

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <i>List of Illustrations</i>   | vii  |
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i>   | viii |
| Introduction<br><i>Henrika Kuklick</i>   | 1    |
| 1 Anthropology Before Anthropology<br><i>Harry Liebersohn</i>  | 17   |
| <b>Part I: Major Traditions</b>  | 33   |
| 2 North American Traditions in Anthropology:<br>The Historiographic Baseline<br><i>Regna Darnell</i> | 35   |
| 3 The British Tradition<br><i>Henrika Kuklick</i>  | 52   |
| 4 Traditions in the German Language<br><i>H. Glenn Penny</i>   | 79   |
| 5 The Metamorphosis of Ethnology in France, 1839–1930<br><i>Emmanuelle Sibeud</i>                    | 96   |
| <b>Part II: Early Obsessions</b>   | 111  |
| 6 The Spiritual Dimension<br><i>Ivan Strenski</i>  | 113  |
| 7 The Empire in Empiricism: The Polemics of Color<br><i>Barbara Saunders</i>                         | 128  |
| 8 Anthropology and the Classics<br><i>Robert Ackerman</i>  | 143  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Part III: Neglected Pasts</b>  | 159 |
| 9 Anthropology on the Periphery: The Early Schools of Nordic Anthropology<br><i>Christer Lindberg</i>   | 161 |
| 10 Colonial Commerce and Anthropological Knowledge: Dutch Ethnographic Museums in the European Context<br><i>Donna C. Mehos</i>   | 173 |
| 11 Political Fieldwork, Ethnographic Exile, and State Theory: Peasant Socialism and Anthropology in Late-Nineteenth-Century Russia<br><i>Nikolai Ssorin-Chaikov</i>                               | 191 |
| 12 Using the Past to Serve the Peasant: Chinese Archaeology and the Making of a Historical Science<br><i>Hilary A. Smith</i>  | 207 |
| <b>Part IV: Biology</b>   | 223 |
| 13 The Anthropology of Race Across the Darwinian Revolution<br><i>Thomas F. Glick</i>   | 225 |
| 14 Race Across the Physical-Cultural Divide in American Anthropology<br><i>Jonathan Marks</i>   | 242 |
| 15 Temporality as Artifact in Paleoanthropology: How New Ideas of Race, Brutality, Molecular Drift, and the Powers of Time Have Affected Conceptions of Human Origins<br><i>Robert N. Proctor</i> | 259 |
| <b>Part V: New Directions and Perspectives</b>  | 275 |
| 16 Women in the Field in the Twentieth Century: Revolution, Involution, Devolution?<br><i>Lyn Schumaker</i>   | 277 |
| 17 Visual Anthropology<br><i>Anna Grimshaw</i>  | 293 |
| 18 Anthropological Regionalism<br><i>Rena Lederman</i>  | 310 |
| 19 Applied Anthropology<br><i>Merrill Singer</i>  | 326 |
| Works Cited   | 341 |
| Index   | 381 |