

SECOND EDITION

---

# BIOETHICS

---

*An Introduction to  
the History, Methods,  
and Practice*



---

NANCY S. JECKER

---

ALBERT R. JONSEN

---

ROBERT A. PEARLMAN

---

# Table of Contents

---

Preface to the Second Edition    iv

## **Part I    The History of Bioethics    1**

---

A History of Bioethics as Discipline and Discourse    3  
*Albert R. Jonsen*

### **SECTION 1:    The Emergence of Bioethics as Discipline and Discourse    17**

Bioethics as a Discipline    17  
*Daniel Callahan*

The New Biology: What Price Relieving Man's Fate?    23  
*Leon R. Kass*

How Medicine Saved the Life of Ethics    26  
*Stephen Toussaint*

Who Shall Live When Not All Can Live?    35  
*James E. Chikbrese*

Philosophical Reflections on Experimenting with Human  
Subjects    44  
*Hans Jonas*

The Heart Transplant: Ethical Dilemmas    53  
*Kenneth Vaux*

To Save or Let Die: The Dilemma of Modern Medicine    57  
*Richard A. McCormick*

Active and Passive Euthanasia    64  
*James Rachels*

In the Matter of Karen Quinlan    70  
*The Supreme Court, State of New Jersey*

### **SECTION 2:    Cultural Assumptions in the History of Bioethics    81**

Medical Morality is Not Bioethics: Medical Ethics in China and the  
United States    81  
*Renée C. Fox and Judith P. Swazey*

Methods of Ethical Reasoning: Philosophical, Clinical, and Cultural Dimensions 99

*Nancy S. Jecker*

**SECTION 1: The Challenge of Ethical Relativism 111**

A Defense of Ethical Relativism 111

*Ruth Benedict*

The Challenge of Ethical Relativism 118

*James Rachels*

**SECTION 2: The Methods of Philosophy, Casuistry, and Narrative 132**

**Philosophical Theories and Principles**

Equality and its Implications 132

*Peter Singer*

Kantian Ethics 137

*Fred Feldman*

*Principles of Biomedical Ethics* (Selection) 147

*Tom L. Beauchamp and James F. Childress*

A Critique of Principlism 153

*K. Danner Clouser and Bernard Gert*

Feminism and Moral Theory 158

*Virginia Held*

**Casuistry**

The Four Topics: Case Analysis in Clinical Ethics 164

*Albert R. Jonsen, Mark Siegler, and William Winslade*

Casuistry and Clinical Ethics 171

*Albert R. Jonsen*

Getting Down to Cases: The Revival of Casuistry in Bioethics 175

*John Aronson*

Feminist and Medical Ethics: Two Different Approaches to Contextual Ethics 183

*Susan Sherwin*

## **Narrative Approaches**

*Doctors' Stories* (Selection) 189

*Kathryn M. Hunter*

Narrative and Medicine 202

*Rita Charon*

Nice Story, But So What? Narrative and Justification in Ethics 206

*John Arras*

## **SECTION 3: The Challenge of Using Methods in Clinical Settings 226**

### **Ethics Committees**

Hospital Ethics Committees: Is There A Role? 226

*Robert M. Veatch*

The Inner Workings of an Ethics Committee: Latest Battle over  
Jehovah's Witnesses 232

*Ruth Macklin*

Behind Closed Doors: Promises and Pitfalls of Ethics  
Committees 236

*Bernard Lo*

### **Ethics Consultation**

Ethics Consultation: Skills, Roles, and Training 245

*John La Paro and David L. Schiedermayer*

Facilitating Medical Ethics Case Review: What Ethics Committees  
Can Learn from Mediation and Facilitation Techniques 256

*Mary Beth West and Joan McIver Gibson*

Ethics Consultation in U.S. Hospitals: A National Survey 263

*Ellen Fox, Sarah Myers, and Robert A. Pearlman*

## **SECTION 4: Cultural Assumptions in Bioethical Methods 279**

Yes, There Are African-American Perspectives in Bioethics 279

*Annette Dula*

Gender, Race, and Class in the Delivery of Health Care 283

*Susan Sherwin*

New Malaise: Bioethics and Human Rights in the Global Era 293

*Paul Farmer and Nicole Gasteiger Campor*

Introduction to the Practice of Bioethics 309  
*Robert A. Parshman*

**SECTION 1: Ethical Topics at the Beginning of Life 323**

**Abortion**

*Roe v. Wade*: Majority Opinion and Dissent 323  
*United States Supreme Court*

A Defense of Abortion 331  
*Judith Jarvis Thomson*

Why Abortion Is Immoral 341  
*Dan Marquis*

**Reproductive Technologies**

Assisted Reproduction 350  
*President's Council on Bioethics*

The Presumptive Primacy of Procreative Liberty 358  
*John Robertson*

Feminist Ethics and In Vitro Fertilization 369  
*Susan Sherwin*

**Genetics and Reproduction**

Genetics and Reproductive Risk: Can Having Children Be Immoral? 382  
*Laura M. Purdy*

Reproductive Freedom and the Prevention of Harm 390  
*Allen Buchanan, Dan W. Brock, Norman Daniels, and Daniel Wikler*

**SECTION 2: Ethical Topics at the End of Life 400**

**Withholding and Withdrawing Medical Treatment**

The Terri Schiavo Case: Legal, Ethical, and Medical Perspectives 400  
*Joshua E. Perry, Larry R. Churchill, and Howard S. Kirshner*

Medical Futility: Its Meaning and Ethical Implications 408  
*Lawrence J. Schneiderman, Nancy S. Jecker, and Albert R. Jonsen*

Nutrition and Hydration: Moral and Pastoral Reflections 417  
*U.S. Bishops' Pro-Life Committee*

## **Advance Care Planning and Surrogate Decision Making**

Natural Death Act 427

*The State of California*

**Integrating Preferences for Life-Sustaining Treatments and Health States Ratings into Meaningful Advance Care Discussions 429**

*Robert A. Pearlman, Helene Starks, Kevin C. Cain, William G. Cole, Donald L. Patrick, Richard F. Uhlmann*

Enough: The Failure of the Living Will 440

*Angela Fagerlin and Carl E. Schneider*

## **Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide**

Fifth Annual Report on Oregon's Death With Dignity Act 457

*Oregon Department of Human Services*

Attitudes Toward Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia Among Physicians in Washington State 472

*Jonathan S. Cohen, Stephan D. Fihn, Edward J. Boyko, Albert R. Jonsen, and Robert W. Wood*

Death and Dignity: A Case of Individualized Decision Making 484

*Timothy E. Quill*

The Philosopher's Brief 490

*Ronald Dworkin, Thomas Nagel, Robert Nozick, John Rawls, Thomas Scanlon, and Judith Jarvis Thomson*

## **SECTION 3: Cultural Assumptions in the Practice of Bioethics 503**

Western Bioethics on the Navajo Reservation: Benefit or Harm? 503

*Joseph A. Carrese and Lorna A. Rhodes*

Communication Through Interpreters in Healthcare: Ethical Dilemmas Arising from Differences in Class, Culture, Language, and Power 512

*Joseph M. Katzert and Robert W. Putsch*