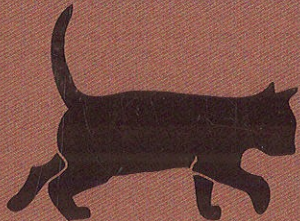
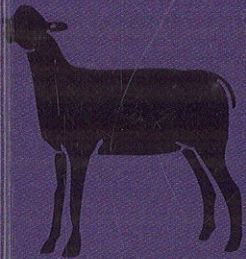
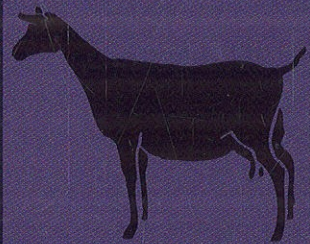
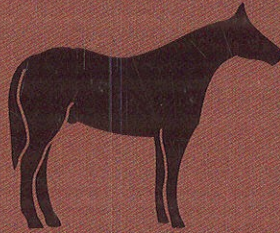
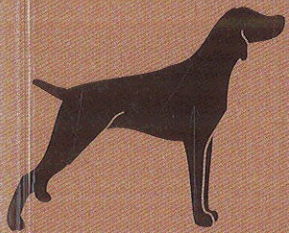


Functional Anatomy and Physiology of Domestic Animals

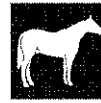
FOURTH EDITION

William O. Reece



 WILEY-BLACKWELL

Contents



Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
1 Basics of Structure and Function	3
The Cell, Its Structure and Functions	3
Energy Production	6
Functions of DNA and RNA	7
Embryology	11
Tissues	13
Directional Terms and Planes	19
Body Cavities	21
2 Body Water: Properties and Functions	28
Physicochemical Properties of Solutions	28
Distribution of Body Water	36
Water Balance	37
Dehydration, Thirst, and Water Intake	39
Adaptation to Water Lack	41
3 Blood and Its Functions	45
General Characteristics	45
Leukocytes	47
Erythrocytes	55
Fate of Erythrocytes	60
Iron Metabolism	61
Anemia and Polycythemia	63
Hemostasis: Prevention of Blood Loss	64
Prevention of Blood Coagulation	71
Tests for Blood Coagulation	73
Plasma and Its Composition	74
4 Nervous System	84
Structure of the Nervous System	84
Organization of the Nervous System	87
The Nerve Impulse and Its Transmission	104
Reflexes	111
The Meninges and Cerebrospinal Fluid	114
Central Nervous System Metabolism	119
5 The Sensory Organs	124
Classification of Sensory Receptors	124
Sensory Receptor Responses	125

	Pain	125
	Taste	127
	Smell	130
	Hearing and Equilibrium	132
	Vision	140
6	Endocrine System	160
	Hormones	160
	Pituitary Gland	161
	Thyroid Gland	165
	<i>Parathyroid Glands</i>	168
	Adrenal Glands	169
	Pancreatic Gland	174
	Prostaglandins and Their Functions	175
7	Bones, Joints, and Synovial Fluid	179
	General Features of the Skeleton	179
	Bone Structure	187
	Bone Formation	193
	Bone Repair	196
	Joints and Synovial Fluid	198
8	Muscle	206
	Classification	206
	Arrangement	208
	Skeletal-Muscle Harnessing	209
	Microstructure of Skeletal Muscle	210
	Skeletal-Muscle Contraction	216
	Comparison of Contraction among Muscle Types	222
	Changes in Muscle Size	223
9	The Cardiovascular System	228
	Heart and Pericardium	228
	Blood Vessels	234
	Lymphatic System	237
	Spleen	242
	Cardiac Contractility	245
	Electrocardiogram	247
	Heart Sounds	251
	Heart Rate and Its Control	251
	Blood Pressure	254
	Blood Flow	256
	Capillary Dynamics	260
10	The Respiratory System	269
	Respiratory Apparatus	270
	Factors Associated with Breathing	275

	Respiratory Pressures	282
	Pulmonary Ventilation	283
	Diffusion of Respiratory Gases	286
	Oxygen Transport	287
	Carbon Dioxide Transport	290
	Regulation of Ventilation	292
	Respiratory Clearance	296
	Nonrespiratory Functions of the Respiratory System	298
	Descriptive Terms and Pathologic Conditions	300
	Avian Respiration	301
11	The Urinary System	312
	Gross Anatomy of the Kidneys and Urinary Bladder	312
	The Nephron	317
	Formation of Urine	323
	Glomerular Filtration	324
	Tubular Reabsorption and Secretion	327
	Countercurrent Mechanism	329
	Concentration of Urine	333
	Extracellular Fluid Volume Regulation	336
	Aldosterone	337
	Other Hormones with Kidney Association	338
	Micturition	339
	Characteristics of Mammalian Urine	340
	Renal Clearance	341
	Maintenance of Acid-Base Balance	344
	Avian Urinary System	347
12	Digestion and Absorption	359
	Introductory Considerations	360
	The Oral Cavity and Pharynx	361
	The Simple Stomach	365
	Intestines	367
	Accessory Organs	376
	Composition of Foodstuffs	379
	Pregastric Mechanical Functions	384
	Gastrointestinal Motility	385
	Mechanical Functions of the Stomach and Small Intestine	388
	Mechanical Functions of the Large Intestine	391
	Digestive Secretions	392
	Digestion and Absorption	398
	The Ruminant Stomach	400
	Characteristics of Ruminant Digestion	404
	Chemistry and Microbiology of the Rumen	407
	Ruminant Metabolism	408
	Avian Digestion	411

13	Body Heat and Temperature Regulation	421
	Body Temperature	421
	Physiologic Responses to Heat	422
	Physiologic Responses to Cold	426
	Hibernation.	427
	Hypothermia and Hyperthermia.	428
14	Male Reproduction	432
	Testes and Associated Structures	432
	Descent of the Testes.	437
	Accessory Sex Glands and Semen	438
	Penis and Prepuce	440
	Muscles of Male Genitalia.	442
	Blood and Nerve Supply	444
	Spermatogenesis	445
	Erection.	450
	Mounting and Intromission.	451
	Emission and Ejaculation.	451
	Factors Affecting Testicular Function.	451
	Reproduction in the Avian Male	452
15	Female Reproduction	458
	Functional Anatomy of the Female Reproductive System	458
	Hormones of Female Reproduction	468
	Ovarian Follicle Activity.	471
	Sexual Receptivity	476
	Estrous Cycle and Related Factors	477
	Pregnancy.	482
	Parturition.	487
	Involution of the Uterus	492
	Reproduction in the Avian Female.	493
16	Lactation	501
	Functional Anatomy of Female Mammary Glands	501
	Mammogenesis.	506
	Lactogenesis and Lactation.	507
	Composition of Milk	510
	Milk Removal and Other Considerations.	512
	 Appendix A. Normal Blood Values	 517
	 Index.	 524