WATER WELLS AND PUMPS Second Edition

A M MICHAEL + S D KHEPAR + S K SONDHI



	to the Second Edition to the First Edition	vi:
1.1 1.2 1.3	The Hydrologic Cycle 2 Types of Water-Bearing Formations 3 Types of Soil Water 6	J 1
1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 1.12 1.13 1.14 1.15	Hydrologic Units 7 Minerals and Rocks 7 Influence of Physiography and Climate on Ground Water Availability 9 Hydro-Geological Formations 11 Ground Water Investigations 15 Ground Water Quality 19 Types of Water Wells 28 Ground Water Resource Assessment 29 Status of Ground Water Development in India 30 Artificial Recharge of Ground Water 31 Conjunctive Use of Ground Water with Canal Water 42 Legal Aspects of Ground Water Management 42 Ground Water Pollution 44	
2 HVI	References 47 Short Questions 48 DRAULICS OF WELLS	5 1
2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6	Definitions 52 Aquifer Characteristics Influencing Yield of Wells 54 Steady State Radial Flow 58 Unsteady State Flow 68 Pumping Tests 81 Well Interference 88 References 90 Problems 92	52

Short Questions 93

3.	OPE	N WELLS	98
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6	Open Wells in Unconsolidated Formations 99 Open Wells in Hard Rock Formations 120 Deepening of Open Wells 124 Increasing the Yield of Open Wells 135 Failure of Open Wells Due to Excessive Pumping 141 Sanitary Protection of Wells 141 References 147 Problems 148	
		Short Questions 148	
4.	TUB	E WELLS AND THEIR DESIGN	151
	4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6	Types of Tube Wells 151 Selection of the Type of Tube Well 168 Plastic Pipes for Tube Well Casings and Strainers 168 Design of Tube Wells 174 Sanitary Protection of Tube Wells 190 Design of Skimming Wells 194	
		References 197 Short Questions 199	
5.	TUB	BE WELL CONSTRUCTION	203
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9	Construction of Bored and Driven Tube Wells 203 Tube Well Drilling Equipment and Methods 206 Percussion Drilling 207 Hydraulic Rotary Drilling 221 Drilling with Down-the-Hole Hammer and Air Rotary Drills 247 Miscellaneous Drilling Methods 264 Choice of Drilling Method 270 Installation of Well Screens and Checking Well Alignment 273 Sealing of Brackish and Saline Aquifer Horizons 278 References 280	
		Short Questions 281	
6.	DEV	ELOPMENT AND TESTING OF TUBE WELLS	285
	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6	Objectives of Well Development 285 Methods of Well Development 287 Use of Dispersing Agents in Well Development 303 Development of a Cavity Tube Well 303 Choice of Well Development Method 303 Testing of Tube Wells 305	

References	307	
Problems	308	
Short Ques	tions	<i>308</i>

7. REHABILITATION OF SICK AND FAILED TUBE WELLS		311
7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5	Evaluation of Well Performance for Diagnosing Cause of Failure 311 Influence of Faulty Design, Construction and Operation on Well Failures 313 Photographic Evaluation of Well Failures 316 Mechanical Failures and Use of Fishing Tools 317 Corrosion and Incrustation of Well Screens 322 References 336	
	Short Questions 337	
	N AND ANIMAL POWERED WATER LIFTS AND POSITIVE PLACEMENT PUMPS	340
8.1 8.2 8.3	Manually Operated Water Lifts 341 Animal Powered Water Lifts 356 Positive Displacement Pumps 365 References 385 Problems 386 Short Questions 387	
9. VAI	RIABLE DISPLACEMENT PUMPS AND ACCESSORIES	390
9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9 9.10 9.11	Classification of Variable Displacement Pumps 390 Centrifugal Pumps 391 Friction Head in Pipe System 398 Total Pumping Head 399 Cavitation 405 Power Requirements in Pumping 407 Pump Characteristic Curves 411 System Head Curve 418 Selection of Centrifugal Pumps 419 Accessories for Horizontal Volute Centrifugal Pumps 426 Economical Pipe Size Selection 435 Selection of Pump Drive 436 References 437	
	References 437 Problems 438 Short Ouestions 439	

	NTRIFUGAL PUMPS: DESIGN, INSTALLATION, OPERATION, INTENANCE AND TROUBLESHOOTING	444
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4	Ç 1 1	
11. DE	EP WELL TURBINE AND SUBMERSIBLE PUMPS	506
		200
11.1 11.2	Vertical Turbine Pumps 506 Submersible Pumps 533	
11.2	References 546 Short Questions 546	
12. PR	OPELLER, MIXED FLOW AND JET PUMPS	549
	Propeller Pumps 549 Mixed Flow Pumps 561 Jet Pumps 564	
	References 575 Short Questions 576	
	PLICATION OF NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY URCES IN PUMPING	578
13.1	Windmills 579	
13.2	Hydro-Power 596	
13.3	•	
13.4	Solar Pumps 621	
13.5	Biogas 625	
13.6 13.7	Unique Requirements in Adopting Non-Conventional Energy Sources in Water Pumping 629 Report Cost Potics of Pumping Plants Operated by Alternate Energy Sources 631	
13,/	Benefit-Cost Ratio of Pumping Plants Operated by Alternate Energy Sources 631 References 631 Problems 633 Short Questions 633	

14. TECHNO-ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF PROJECTS ON WELLS AND PUMPS		637
14.1 14.2 14.3	Availability of Ground Water Resources 637 Design of Wells and Selection of Equipment for Pumping 647 Economic Evaluation 647	
	References 670 Problems 671 Short Questions 672	
APPEN	DIX A	674
APPEN	DIX B	675
APPENDIX C		679
APPENDIX D		684
Index	· ·	689