



Laurence Bonjour • Ann Baker

PHILOSOPHICAL
PROBLEMS

AN ANNOTATED ANTHOLOGY

REPRINTED
Second
Edition

Contents

Preface ix

Preface to the Second Edition xv

CHAPTER 1

What Is Philosophy? 1

ANN BAKER *Introduction to Philosophical Thinking* 2

PLATO *Euthyphro* 17

PLATO *Apology* 26

BERTRAND RUSSELL *The Value of Philosophy* 37

CHAPTER 2

Knowledge and Skepticism 42

Do We Have Knowledge of the External World? 46

RENÉ DESCARTES *From Meditations on First Philosophy* 46

JOHN LOCKE *From An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* 64

GEORGE BERKELEY *From Three Dialogues Between Hylas and Philonous* 74

THOMAS REID *Direct Realism, from Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man* 93

LAURENCE BONJOUR *Knowledge of the External World, from Epistemology: Classic Problems and Contemporary Responses* 103

SEXTUS EMPIRICUS *From Outlines of Pyrrhonism* 118

Concluding Dialogue on the Problem of the External World 121

Is Induction Justified? 123

DAVID HUME *From An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding* 123

WESLEY SALMON *The Problem of Induction, from The Foundations of Scientific Inference* 131

A. C. EWING *The "A Priori" and the Empirical, from The Fundamental Questions of Philosophy* 142

Concluding Dialogue on the Problem of Induction 148

CHAPTER 3

Minds and Bodies 151

Are Minds and Mental States Distinct from Bodies and Material States? 157

JOHN FOSTER *A Defense of Dualism* 157

J. J. C. SMART *Sensations and Brain Processes* 162

JERRY FODOR *Mind-Body Problem* 168

Are Intentional Mental States Analogous to the States of a Computer? 178

- A. M. TURING *Computing Machinery and Intelligence* 178
 JOHN R. SEARLE *Is the Brain's Mind a Computer Program?* 180
 JERRY FODOR *Searle on What Only Brains Can Do* 187
 JOHN R. SEARLE *Author's Response* 190

Can Materialism Account for Qualitative Consciousness? 192

- THOMAS NAGEL *What Is It Like to Be a Bat?* 192
 FRANK JACKSON *What Mary Didn't Know* 198
 LAURENCE BONJOUR *What Is It Like to Be a Human (Instead of a Bat)?* 201
 DAVID LEWIS *Knowing What It's Like* 204
 DAVID J. CHALMERS *The Puzzle of Conscious Experience* 205
Concluding Dialogue on the Mind-Body Problem 211

CHAPTER 4**Personal Identity and Free Will 215****Personal Identity 220**

- JOHN LOCKE *Personal Identity* 220
 THOMAS REID *Of Mr. Locke's Account of Personal Identity* 226
 BERNARD WILLIAMS *The Self and the Future* 228
 DEREK PARFIT *Personal Identity* 237
Concluding Dialogue on Personal Identity 248

Are Human Actions Genuinely Free? 253**Hard Determinism 253**

- ROBERT BLATCHFORD *A Defense of Hard Determinism, from Not Guilty:
 A Defense of the Bottom Dog* 253

Compatibilism 258

- DAVID HUME *Of Liberty and Necessity, from An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding* 258
 W. T. STACE *A Compatibilist Account of Free Will, from Religion and the Modern Mind* 266
 PAUL EDWARDS *Hard and Soft Determinism* 271
 HARRY FRANKFURT *Freedom of the Will and the Concept of a Person* 275

Libertarianism 283

- C. A. CAMPBELL *In Defence of Free Will* 283
 ROBERT NOZICK *Choice and Indeterminism, from Philosophical Explanations* 290
 ROBERT KANE *Free Will and Modern Science, from A Contemporary Introduction to Free Will* 295

Back to Hard Determinism? 304

- GALEN STRAWSON *Free Will* 304
Concluding Dialogue on Free Will 313

CHAPTER 5**Morality and Moral Problems 319****What Is the Best Theory of Morality? 323**

- JEREMY BENTHAM *From An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation* 323
 JOHN STUART MILL *From Utilitarianism* 329

- J. J. C. SMART *Extreme and Restricted Utilitarianism* 336
 BERNARD WILLIAMS *A Critique of Utilitarianism* 341
 PETER SINGER *Famine, Affluence, and Morality* 348

Deontological Views: Morality Depends on Duties and Rights 353

- IMMANUEL KANT *From Foundations of the Metaphysics of Morals* 353
 ONORA O'NEILL *The Moral Perplexities of Famine Relief* 363
 DAVID T. OZAR *Rights: What They Are and Where They Come From* 375
 JUDITH JARVIS THOMSON *A Defense of Abortion* 385

Virtue Ethics: Morality Depends on Character Traits 396

- ARISTOTLE *From The Nichomachean Ethics* 396
 ROSALIND HURSTHOUSE *Normative Virtue Ethics* 406
 ROSALIND HURSTHOUSE *Virtue Theory and Abortion* 414

Challenges to Morality: Relativism and Egoism 420

- JAMES RACHELS *The Challenge of Cultural Relativism* 420
 JOEL FEINBERG *Psychological Egoism* 427
 PLATO *Are We Better Off Behaving Morally or Immorally?* 434
Concluding Dialogue on Morality and Moral Problems 441

CHAPTER 6

The Legitimacy of Government and the Nature of Justice 447

What Is the Justification for Government? 449

- THOMAS HOBBS *The Social Contract, from Leviathan* 449
 JOHN LOCKE *The Social Contract, from Second Treatise of Government* 459
 DAVID HUME *Of the Original Contract* 469

What Is Social Justice? 475

- ROBERT NOZICK *The Entitlement Theory of Justice, from Anarchy, State, and Utopia* 475
 JOHN RAWLS *Justice as Fairness, from A Theory of Justice* 483
 ROBERT NOZICK *A Critique of Rawls, from Anarchy, State, and Utopia* 495
 THOMAS M. SCANLON *Nozick on Rights, Liberty, and Property* 501
Concluding Dialogue on Government and Justice 510

CHAPTER 7

God and Faith 516

Does God Exist? 518

The Cosmological Argument 518

- ST. THOMAS AQUINAS *The Five Ways, from Summa Theologica* 518
 SAMUEL CLARKE *The Cosmological Argument, from A Demonstration of the Being and Attributes of God* 521
 DAVID HUME *Problems with the Cosmological Argument, from Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion* 524

The Argument from Design 527

- WILLIAM PALEY *The Argument from Design, from Natural Theology* 527
 STEPHEN JAY GOULD *The Panda's Thumb* 534

- DAVID HUME *Problems with the Argument from Design, from Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion* 538
 ANTONY FLEW *Critique of the Global Argument from Design, from God: A Critical Inquiry* 550

The Ontological Argument 554

- ST. ANSELM *The Ontological Argument, from Proslogion* 554
 RENÉ DESCARTES *The Ontological Argument* 556
 IMMANUEL KANT *The Impossibility of an Ontological Proof of the Existence of God* 558

An Argument Against the Existence of God: The Problem of Evil 560

- DAVID HUME *The Problem of Evil, from Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion* 560
 J. L. MACKIE *Evil and Omnipotence* 570
 JOHN HICK *The Problem of Evil, from Philosophy of Religion* 576

Must We Have Reasons to Believe in God? 581

- WALTER KAUFMANN *Pascal's Wager, from Critique of Religion and Philosophy* 581
 WILLIAM JAMES *The Will to Believe* 582
Concluding Dialogue on God and Faith 592

CHAPTER 8

The Good Life 599

- EPICETUS *From the Manual* 600
 ROBERT NOZICK *The Experience Machine* 605
 THOMAS NAGEL *The Absurd* 608
 SUSAN WOLF *Happiness and Meaning: Two Aspects of the Good Life* 614
Concluding Dialogue on the Good Life 626

Appendix: Writing a Philosophical Essay 630

Glossary 636

Credits 652