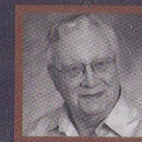


Martha Raile Alligood • Ann Marriner Tomey



Nursing Theorists

and Their Work

Seventh
Edition



MOSBY
ELSEVIER

Contents

UNIT I

Evolution of Nursing Theories

- 1 **Introduction to Nursing Theory: Its History, Significance, and Analysis, 3**
Martha Raile Alligood
- 2 **History and Philosophy of Science, 16**
Sonya R. Hardin and Sue Marquis Bishop
- 3 **Logical Reasoning, 26**
Sonya R. Hardin and Sue Marquis Bishop
- 4 **Theory Development Process, 36**
Sonya R. Hardin and Sue Marquis Bishop
- 5 **Nursing Theorists of Historical Significance, 50**
Marie E. Pokorny
Hildegard E. Peplau
Virginia Henderson
Faye Glenn Abdellah
Ernestine Wiedenbach
Lydia Hall
Joyce Travelbee
Kathryn E. Barnard
Evelyn Adam
Nancy Roper, Winifred W. Logan, and Alison J. Tierney
Ida Jean (Orlando) Pelletier

UNIT II

Philosophies

- 6 **Florence Nightingale: Modern Nursing, 71**
Susan A. Pfettscher
- 7 **Jean Watson: Watson's Philosophy and Theory of Transpersonal Caring, 91**
D. Elizabeth Jesse
- 8 **Marilyn Anne Ray: Theory of Bureaucratic Caring, 113**
Sherrilyn Coffman

9 Patricia Benner: Caring, Clinical Wisdom, and Ethics in Nursing Practice, 137
Karen A. Brykczynski

10 Kari Martinsen: Philosophy of Caring, 165
Herdis Alvsvåg

11 Katie Eriksson: Theory of Caritative Caring, 190
Unni Å. Lindström, Lisbet Lindholm, and Joan E. Zetterlund

UNIT III

Nursing Models

12 Myra Estrin Levine: The Conservation Model, 225
Karen Moore Schaefer

13 Martha E. Rogers: Unitary Human Beings, 242
Mary E. Gunther

14 Dorothea E. Orem: Self-Care Deficit Theory of Nursing, 265
Violeta A. Berbiglia and Barbara Banfield

15 Imogene M. King: Conceptual System and Middle Range Theory of Goal Attainment, 286
Christina L. Sieloff and Patricia R. Messmer

16 Betty Neuman: Systems Model, 309
Barbara T. Freese and Theresa G. Lawson

17 Sister Callista Roy: Adaptation Model, 335
Kenneth D. Phillips

18 Dorothy Johnson: Behavioral System Model, 366
Bonnie Holaday

UNIT IV

Nursing Theories

19 Anne Boykin and Savina O. Schoenhofer: The Theory of Nursing as Caring: A Model for Transforming Practice, 393
Marguerite J. Purnell

- 20 Afaf Ibrahim Meleis: Transition Theory, 416**
Eun-Ok Im
- 21 Nola J. Pender: Health Promotion Model, 434**
Teresa J. Sakraida
- 22 Madeleine M. Leininger: Culture Care Theory of Diversity and Universality, 454**
Marilyn R. McFarland
- 23 Margaret A. Newman: Health as Expanding Consciousness, 480**
Janet Witucki Brown
- 24 Rosemarie Rizzo Parse: Humanbecoming, 503**
Gail J. Mitchell and Debra A. Bourmes
- 25 Helen C. Erickson, Evelyn M. Tomlin, Mary Ann P. Swain: Modeling and Role-Modeling, 536**
Margaret E. Erickson
- 26 Gladys L. Husted and James H. Husted: Symphonological Bioethical Theory, 560**
Carrie J. Scotto

UNIT V

Middle Range Theories

- 27 Ramona T. Mercer: Maternal Role Attainment—Becoming a Mother, 581**
Molly Meighan
- 28 Merle H. Mishel: Uncertainty in Illness Theory, 599**
Donald E. Bailey, Jr., and Janet L. Stewart
- 29 Pamela G. Reed: Self-Transcendence Theory, 618**
Doris D. Coward
- 30 Carolyn L. Wiener and Marilyn J. Dodd: Theory of Illness Trajectory, 638**
Janice Penrod, Lisa Kitko, and Chin-Fang Liu
- 31 Georgene Gaskill Eakes, Mary Lermann Burke, and Margaret A. Hainsworth: Theory of Chronic Sorrow, 656**
Ann M. Schreier and Nellie S. Drees

- 32 Phil Barker: The Tidal Model of Mental Health Recovery, 673**
Nancy Brookes
- 33 Katharine Kolcaba: Theory of Comfort, 706**
Thérèse Dowd
- 34 Cheryl Tatano Beck: Postpartum Depression Theory, 722**
M. Katherine Maeve
- 35 Kristen M. Swanson: Theory of Caring, 741**
Danuta M. Wojnar
- 36 Cornelia M. Ruland and Shirley M. Moore: Peaceful End of Life Theory, 753**
Patricia A. Higgins

UNIT VI

Future of Nursing Theory

- 37 State of the Art and Science of Nursing Theory, 765**
Martha Raile Alligood