Community Health Nursing

Caring for the Public's Health

Second Edition

Karen Saucier Lundy and Sharyn Janes



Comprehensive Online Resources Available!

http://nursing.jbpub.com

The same of the Same	Ari dwi	Section (2) (46.5	Albert galling.

PART 1	Community-Focused Nursing 2		Communities and Populations
UNIT 1	The Context		Populations34
			Differences and Similarities Among Communities and Populations36
CHAPTER 1	Opening the Door to Health Care in the		Community Assessment Frameworks37
	Community4		
	Karen Saucier Lundy, Sharyn Janes, and		Community Empowerment37
	Sherry Hartman A Closer Look at Health9		Community Assessment Frameworks/
			Models
	Historical Insights10		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Nursing in the Twenty-First Century 11		Conducting a Community Assessment 41
	Educating Nurses for Community		Community Diagnosis
	Health Nursing Practice		Planning and Prioritization Phase 47
	Community-Based, Population-Focused,		Implementation Phase
	Community-Health Nursing: What's in a		Evaluation Phase
	Name?		Conclusion
	Communities and Populations 14		Appendix: The Lundy—Barton General Systems
	Acute Care Versus Community Health		Model for Community and Population
	Nursing		Assessment and Intervention
	Reform and the Reinvention of Systems		Database (Assessment Phase: Nursing
	of Care16		Process)
	Nursing's Agenda for Health Care		Community Profile
	Reform		Comparison of the Profile 57
	Managed Care and the Future of		Review of Systems
	Nursing		Problem List (Nursing Diagnosis:
	Back to the Future: From Hospital to		Nursing Process)
	Community, from Cure to Prevention 17		Problem Assessment and Plan
	Home Health Care		Formulation (Planning: Nursing
	Cure and Prevention: Can We Really Do		Process)59
	It All?		Progress Notes (Evaluation: Nursing
	Benefits Versus Costs		Diagnosis)59
	HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010: Goals for the Nation . 20	CHAPTER 3	History of Community Health and
	Influences on a Community's Health:	GRAFIER 3	History of Community Health and
	Culture, Environment, and Ethics 20		Public Health Nursing62
	Epidemiology: The Science of Public Health 24		Karen Saucier Lundy and Kaye W. Bender
	Measuring a Community's Health: How Do We		Classical Era
	Know When We Get There?		The Greeks and Health
	Conclusion		Roman Era
	Appendix: Standards of Care		Middle Ages
	Standard I. Assessment		Black Death
	Standard II. Diagnosis 29		The "Witch Craze" of the Early Middle
	Standard III. Outcomes Identification , 29		Ages
	Standard IV. Planning		The Renaissance
	Standard V. Assurance: Action		The Advancement of Science and Health of the
	Component of the Nursing Process		Public
	for Public Health Nursing 29		The Emergence of Home Visiting
	Standard VI. Evaluation		The Reformation
	Standard vi. Lydination 23		The Dark Period of Nursing
CHAPTER 2	Community and Danielation Health		Early Organized Health Care in the Americas: A
OUNT LEK &	Community and Population Health:		Brave New World
	Assessment and Intervention30		The Chadwick Report and the Shattuck
	Karen Saucier Lundy and Judith A. Barton		Report

	The Industrial Revolution 71		Descriptive Epidemiology 105
	John Snow and the Science of Epidemiology 72		Use of Rates106
	And Then There Was Nightingale 72		Sources of Data
	The Crimean Experience: "I Can Stand		Person, Place, and Time
	Out the War with Any Man"74		Person111
	Florence Nightingale and Sanitation75		Place111
	Returning Home a Heroine: The Political		Time112
	Reformer		Analytic Epidemiology
	Nightingale and Military Reforms 77		Conclusion
	The Nightingale School of Nursing at	OUADTED E	II. III. Com Control of Branch of 100
	St. Thomas: The Birth of Professional	CHAPTER 5	Health Care Systems in Transition 120
	Nursing		Bonita R. Reinert
	Taking Health Care to the Community:		The Evolving U.S. Healthcare Delivery System 122
	Nightingale and Wellness 78		Private Health Care Delivery 123
	Nightingale's Legacy		Public Health Care
	Early Nursing Education and Organization in the		Military Health Care125
	United States		Health Care Reform
	The Evolution of Nursing in the United States: The		The Current U.S. Health Care Delivery System 126
	First Century of Professional Nursing 81		Levels of Care
	The Emergence of Community and Public Health		Health Care Providers
	Nursing		Health Care Settings
	Lillian Wald, Public Health Nursing, and		Issues Affecting the Delivery of Health Care
	Community Activism		Services
	Dorothea Linde Dix 85		Deregulation
	Clara Barton		Emphasis on Secondary and Tertiary
	Birth of the Midwife in the United		Health Care Services
	States		Increasing Consumerism 130
	The Nursing Profession Responds to the		Technological Advances
	Great Depression and World War II 88		Increasing Longevity of Americans 13:
	Early Education and Standardization of		Defensive Health Care and Government
	Practice of Public Health Nursing 88		Regulation13
	Challenges of the 1930s 89		Managed Care
	Progressive Initiatives After the War		The Concept of Managed Care 132
	Years89		Managed Care Organizations 132
	Social and Political Influence of the 1960s		Patient Care Outcomes
	and 1970s91		Health Politics and Policy 136
	Public Health Nursing Services in the		Government Policy
	1980s and 1990s		Public Opinion and Special-Interest
	Science and Health Care, 1945-1960: Decades of		Groups
	Change95		Nursing and Health Care Policy 137
	Years of Revolution, Protest, and the New Order,		New Nursing Opportunities
	1961–2000		Advanced Practice Nurses 137
	The New Century: An Era of Managed Care 96		Entrepreneurs
OHADTED A	E-21		Data Management
CHAPTER 4	Epidemiology of Health		Research138
	and Illness100		Conclusion
	Gail A. Harkness and Demetrius J. Porche	Allangen	M 10
	Epidemiology Defined	CHAPTER 6	Managed Care140
	Scope of Epidemiology		Ann H. Cary
	The Epidemiological, Research, and Nursing		What Is Managed Care?
	Processes		Principles of Managed Care
	Natural History of Disease		Managed Care Models143

	Indemnity Plans143		of the Public	
	Point-of-Service Plans 143		Evolution of the Government's	
	Health Maintenance Organizations 144		Role in Health Care	
	Preferred Provider Organizations 145		Government	
	Community Nursing Organizations145		Federal Government191	
	Management Mechanisms 146		State Government 196	
	Credentialing: Regulation and Accreditation . 146		Local Government 197	
	Ethical Issues		Different Types of Law 197	
	Nurses' Roles in Managed Care		How an Idea Becomes a Law 198	
	Managed Care and Healthy Communities:		Regulation and Licensing of Nursing	
	Nursing's Approach151		Practice	
	Managed Care Nursing as a Specialty with		The Regulatory Process 203	
	Membership and Certification Benefits 152		Licensure	
	Conclusion		Nursing Practice and the Law 204	
			Nursing Practice in Correctional	
UNIT 2	Influences on a Community's Health155	!	Settings	
CHAPTER 7	Economics of Health Care156		Forensic Nursing: An Emerging Nursing	
UIMI IEN I	Sherry Hartman		Role	
	•		Conclusion	
	An Economic Approach to Health Care 159	; 1		
	Competition in the Market	CHAPTER 9	Health Policy208	
	Competition Versus Regulation 159		Nancy Milio and Sharyn Janes	
	Market Failure in Health Care 160		Health Policy and Public Policy210	
	Rising Costs and Today's Healthcare System . 162		Goals and Policies210	
	From Private Pay to Government		Purpose of Public Policy 211	
	Involvement		Choosing Policies	
	Increased Costs: The Economic		History of Health Policy in the	
	Indicators		United States212	
	Decreased Access: The Economic		Present Need for Public Health Policy 213	
	Barriers		Public Health and Public Policy214	
	Influences on Costs and Access 167		Policy Development	
	Paying for Health Care		Policy Environment	
	Out-of-Pocket Payments and Charity. 168		Public Health Advocacy and Action 217	
	Health Insurance		Policy Shape and Setting217	
	Publicly Funded Insurance and Direct		Policy Goals, Tools, and Resources 217	
	Care Programs		The Players as Stakeholders 218	
	Cost Containment, Cost Analysis, and Quality 174		Player Connections	
	Public Health, Managed Care, and the		Information for Action	
	Economics of Prevention		Policy Development Strategies 219	
	Opportunities for Collaboration 177		Bargaining	
	Counterforces to Collaboration 178		Information Through the Mass	
	Economics of Alternative Therapies 179		Media220	
	Significance of Economics for Community		Health Information220	
	Health Nursing Practice		Mass Media and the Case of Health Care	
	Economics and Nightingale's Legacy181		Reform: A Cautionary Tale 221	
CHAPTER 8	Politics and the Law186		Implementation222	
	Sharyn Janes, Heather Rakauskas Sherry, and		Evaluation	
	Karen Saucier Lundy		Nurses in Communities, Public Health	
	Government Authority		Policy, and Primary Prevention 223	
	Protection of the Public's Health 188		Advocacy Tools of the Future 224	
	Power, Authority, and the Health		Conclusion	
	11 ory a south of the first title a townstate			

CHAPTER 10	Transcultural Nursing Care in the		and Public Roles278
	Community228		Nursing and the Environment279
	Madeleine Leininger		Roles of the Community Health Nurse 281
	Community-Based Transcultural Nursing 230		Identifying Risks 281
	Scope of Transcultural Nursing Cultures 234		Assessing Exposures 282
	Transcultural Nursing Principles 234		Communicating Risks 282
	Transcultural Concepts		Assessing and Referring Patients 285
	Leininger's Theory of Culture Care		Upstream Thinking: Making Connections
	Diversity and Universality		Between Environmental and Human Health . 286
	Development of the Theory238		Ethical Principles Addressing Environmental
	Goal of the Theory		Health Nursing
	Assumptions of Theory 239		Conclusion
	The Sunrise Model: A Visual Guide		Appendix: Environmental Agents and Their
	for the Theory		Adverse Health Effects 293
	Application of the Theory and		
	Model	E TINU	Care of Communities and
	Conclusion		Populations 301
CHAPTER 11	Ethics and Health	CHAPTER 13	Health Promotion and Wellness302
•	Pat Kurtz and Ronald L. Burr		Joan H. Baldwin and Cynthia O'Neill Morgan
	Virtue or Character Ethics		Basic Concepts of Health and Health
	Principle-Based Ethics: Developing Moral		Promotion
	Rules		Selected Definitions of Health
	Utilitarian Theories: Doing the Most		Promotion and Wellness 305
	Good for the Most People 252		Community Health Promotion and
	Deontological Theories: Balancing		Wellness
	Rights and Obligations 253		Factors Influencing Health Promotion and
	Communitarian Ethic256		Wellness
	Justice in Health Care		Changes in Societal Expectations 307
	Values and Health Policy 259		Shifting Sands of the Healthcare Delivery
	Ethics of Care		System
	Ethical Problems Faced by Community		U.S. Government Initiatives 309
	Health Nurses: The Research 262		Public-Private Partnerships309
	Ethical Decision Making		Growing Consumerism and
	Service Learning: Discovering the Self and		Emphasis on Self-Care310
	Developing Community Values 264		Models of Health Promotion and Wellness 311
	Conclusion		Holistic Wellness: Self-Inventory of
CHAPTER 12	Environmental Health270		Personal Wellness Using the Medicine
UIMI ILK 12	Carol J. Nyman, Patricia Butterfield, and Jean		Wheel
	Shreffler-Grant		The 4+ Model of Wellness 314
	Trends in Exposure and Disease272		How to Use the 4+ Model of Wellness
	A World View		with Individuals, Families,
	The Environment and Health		Populations, and Communities 317
	Environmental Health Policy:		Conclusion
	Historical Perspectives	CHAPTER 14	Nursing Informatics in Community
	Recent Environmental Health Issues . 275		Health Nursing Practice324
	Historical Perspectives on		Russell C. McGuire and Sandra L. Walker
	Environment and Health 276		The Science of Nursing Informatics 326
	Origins of Environmental Health		Community Health Nursing and Nursing
	Policy		informatics
	Environmental Policy: Governmental		Benefits of Nursing Informatics for

	Community Health Nursing 328		Energy Therapies 3	7]
	Nursing Classification Systems 328		Complementary Health and Community	
	Patient Information Management 330		Nursing Practice	72
	Efficiency and Time Benefits 330		The Right to Choose	
	Computer Applications in Community Health		Nursing Assessment	
	Nursing330		Potential Barriers to Use of Complementary	
	Electronic Mail		Therapies	373
	Databases		Integrating Complementary Therapies into	
	Electronic Spreadsheets		Community Nursing Care	174
	Internet Applications in Community-Based		Spirituality3	
	Nursing Practice		Music Therapy	
	Healthcare Delivery System Management		± *	
			Imagery	
	Software		Herbal Therapies	
	Networked Patient Care		Touch Therapy	
	Communication Technology and Community	i	Conclusion	75
	Health Nursing	CHAPTER 17	Global Health3	Q٦
	Telehealth Care Benefits335	UIEN IEN IT	Sharyn Janes	02
	Community Health Nursing Benefits			
	of Telehealth Care336		Globalization and International Health 3	
	The Future of Informatics and Telehealth 336	,	Role of International Agencies	
	Conclusion		United Nations	
AMADTED 45	rr ld ni at tai		United Nations Children's Fund 3	
CHAPTER 15	Health Education in the		World Health Organization 3	87
	Community340		World Bank	88
	Lucy Bradley-Springer		Carter Center3	9(
	Theoretical Bases		Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation 3	9(
	Concepts		Global Health Issues	9]
	Learning Theory		Disease Burden	91
	Behavior Change Theory		Violence and War 3	
	The Health Education Process		Poverty3	
	Assessment		Women's Rights3	
	Planning		Global Initiatives	
			Declaration of Alma Ata	
	Implementation			
	Evaluation		Millennium Developmental Goals 3	
	Health Education in Communities		Global Nursing	
	Individuals, Families, and Groups 353		Nursing Shortages	
	Community		International Council of Nurses 3	
	Beyond Community358		Nursing and Human Rights3	
	Ethical Issues in Health Education		Appendix3	
	Conclusion		Canada	
CHAPTER 16	Complementary and Helistic		Cuba 4	
DUMPTER TO	Complementary and Holistic		Jordan4	[0]
	Health	CHAPTER 18	Crowns in the Community	Λ.
	Margaret A. Burkhardt	GRAPIEK IG	Groups in the Community4	
	Holistic Framework	•	Margaret J. Hickman, Marilyn Givens King,	
	Historical Influences		and Karen Saucier Lundy	
	Complementary Modalities: What Are They? . 369		Characteristics of Effective Groups 4	
	Alternative Medical Systems 370		Collective Identity4	
	Mind–Body Interventions 370		Shared Purpose	
	Biologically Based Therapies 370		Communication	Ю
	Manipulative and Body-Based		Group Norms4	100
	Methods		Participation	

	Shared Leadership		Global Disease Eradication Efforts
	Shared Decision Making	CHAPTER 20	Sexually Transmitted Diseases and
	Conflict Management		HIV/AIDS452
	Problem Solving		Sharyn Janes, Janet St. Lawrence, and Julia B. St. Lawrence
	Group Maintenance Cohesian Narma		Scope of the Problem
	Group Maintenance: Cohesion, Norms, and Conflict Resolution		Common STDs
	Group Dissolution		Syphilis
	Group Stages and Formation410		Chlamydìa
	Group Functions		Gonorrhea455
	Group Tasks		Herpes Simplex Virus456
	Roles of Group Members410		Human Papillomavirus 456
	Groups as Change Agents 411		Health Consequences of STDs 457
	Concepts Related to Change 412		Cancers
	Types of Groups		Reproductive Health Problems 457
	Working with Groups 415		Health Consequences for Pregnant
	Group Leadership 415		Women and Infants 458
	Ethical Considerations 416		Health Consequences for Men 458
	Evaluating Groups		HIV/AIDS
	Conclusion		Scope of the Problem
			Populations at Risk for HIV/AIDS 463
UNIT 4	Common Community Health		Nursing Care of Families with HIV 469
	Problems 421		STDs and the U.S. Healthcare System 470
			Problems of Access
CHAPTER 19	Communicable Disease422		Health Services
	Sharyn Janes and Gale A. Spencer		Screening and Prevention
	The Problem of Communicable Disease 424		The Role of Community Health Nurses 472 Conclusion
	Transmission of Infectious Agents		Conclusion4/.
	Chain of Infection	CHAPTER 21	Substance Abuse as a Community
	Routes of Infection 427		Health Problem478
	Susceptibility Versus Immunity 428		Jean Haspeslagh and Judith A. Barton
	Communicable Disease Prevention 429		The Nature of Substance Abuse as a
	Primary Prevention		Community Health Problem
	Secondary Prevention		Definitions of Substance Abuse 480
	Tertiary Prevention431		Scope of Substance Abuse 483
	Control of Diseases		Impact of Substance Abuse on
	Vaccine-Preventable Diseases 431		Society483
	Routine Vaccines Indicated for Adults 435		Impact of Substance Abuse on the
	Emerging and Reemerging Infectious		Individual
	Diseases		Risk Factors for Substance Abuse 484
	Health Care-Associated Infections 437		Society's Influence
	Food-Borne Diseases 438		The Family's Influence 486
	Vector-Borne Diseases		The Workplace's Influence486
	Zoonoses		Personal Factors
	Parasitic Diseases		Nursing Assessment 488
	Bioterrorism		Nurses' Attitude Self-Assessment 488
	HIV/AIDS		Drug History488
	Tuberculosis		Recognizing the Signs of Substance
	The HIV/TB Connection 447		Abuse

	naterventions489		Issues Community Health Nurses Encounter . 562
	Society's Response		Supporting Community-Based
	Interventions with Special		Caregivers 562
	Populations493		The Advanced Practice Nurse with a
	Conclusion		Community Health Focus563
			Palliative and Hospice Care 564
CHAPTER 22	Violence and Nursing's Response506		Institutionalization
	Sherry Hartman, Sharyn James, and Anne		Health Promotion in Chronic Illness and
	Troy		
	From Criminal Justice to Public Health 508		Disability
	Defining and Explaining Violence 509		
	Types of Violence in U.S. Society 513		Chronic Illness and Disability
	Violence in the Family 513		Conclusion
	Youth Violence	CHAPTER 24	Disasters in the Community570
	Workplace Violence 529		Karen Saucier Lundy and Janie B. Butts
	Mass Violence and War 530		The Nature of Disasters576
	Interventions to Prevent Violence 532		Definitions and Types of Disasters 576
	Microlevel Interventions with		NA-TECH
	Individuals and Families 533		
	Mesolevel Interventions: Community		Disaster Characteristics
	•		Global Disaster Issues580
	Structures		Natural Disaster Reduction 581
	Macrolevel Interventions: Society and		Disaster as a Global Public Health
	Culture		Problem581
	Conclusion		Populations at Risk in Disasters 582
CHAPTER 23	Chronic Illness		Stages of Disaster
	Edith Hilton, Kristin Ramsey, and Linda L.		Disaster Planning
	Morris		Steps in the Disaster Process 586
	Chronic Illness in the United States545		The Disaster Plan 587
	Caregivers for Individuals with Chronic		Disaster Management589
	Conditions		Disaster Response
	Prevention Measures		Response and Recovery 590
	Vulnerable Populations		Levels of Disaster Response 590
			National Disaster Medical System 590
	Disability		Federal Emergency Management Agency
	Disability Versus Chronic Illness 552		and Disaster Responsiveness and
	Experiences of Chronic Illness 552		Recovery
	Caring for Persons with Long-Term Health		Other Disaster Agencies 592
	Problems		Evacuation
	Quality of Life in Disability and Chronic		Rescue
	Illness		Triage
	The Chronic Care Model		Disaster Shelters
	Roles for Community Health Nurses 559		
	Change Agent559		Role of the Community Health Nurse in
	Advocate		Disasters
	Professional Caregiver 560		General Functions of the Community
	Role Models		Health Nurse
	Interdisciplinary Roles and		Specific Nursing Approaches 597
	Responsibilities560		Shelter Management and Care 598
	Financing Costs of Chronic Illness560		Disaster Recovery599
	Self-Determination: The Patient as Partner 561		Effects on Survivors 601
	Sensitivity in Community-Based Caring 561		Special Survivor Populations: Elders and
	Gender-Specific Considerations 561		Children

	Collective Trauma: The Loss of		Scope of the Problem 637
	Community 604		Definitions of Homeless People 638
	Nurses' Reactions to Disasters 605		Historical Perspective 639
	Prevention Strategies for Nurses 608		The Health Problems of Homeless
	Conclusion		People
			Nursing Care of Urban and Homeless People. 647
UNIT 5	Vulnerable Populations 613		Be Committed
CUADTED OF	Valuenakilitas An Organziava 614		Use Leadership Skills 648
CHAPTER 25	Vulnerability: An Overview614		Use Available Resources 649
	Angeline Bushy		Be an Advocate 649
	Basic Concepts Related to Risk and		Foster Communication and Trust 650
	Vulnerability		Assess the Problem 650
	Risk		Plan and Give Care 652
	Vulnerability		Conclusion
	Persons with Special Needs 616		
	Vulnerable Populations 616	CHAPTER 27	Rural Populations656
	Web of Causation: The Interrelationship of		Gale A. Spencer and Lindsay Lake Morgan
	Risk and Vulnerability		Definitions of Rural
	Poverty: Impact on Risk and Vulnerability 618		Rural Population Characteristics659
	Historical Perspectives 619		Perspectives and Stereotypes661
	Cultural Perspectives 619		Issues, Concepts, and Populations 661
	Policy Perspectives 620		Lifestyle: Adolescents 662
	Health-Related Perspectives620		Isolation: Rural Elders 666
	Community Perspectives		Culture: Migrant Farm Workers 667
	Vulnerable Populations with Special Needs 621		Housing: Homeless People 667
	Children and Adolescents 622		Confidentiality: Persons with HIV/
	Elders		AIDS 669
	Underrepresented Ethnic Groups 623		Access to Health Care: Agricultural
	Women624		Workers671
	Disenfranchised Populations625		Conclusion
	Uninsured and Underinsured	CHAPTER 28	Adolescent Ducemen av 676
	Populations625	UNAFTER 20	Adolescent Pregnancy676 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Michelle Cousins
	Nursing Considerations		Mott, Susan Oliver Dodds, Karen Saucier
	Limited Access to Care 626		Lundy, and Lynn Reynolds Stabler
	Ethical and Legal Considerations 626		Sexual Behavior and Pregnancy Rates 678
	Patients' Strengths and Resources 627		Teen Birth Rates: How Does the United
	Nursing Roles		States Compare?
	Advocate and Activist		Teen Sexual Activity in the United
	Case Manager 628		States
	Educator and Counselor 628		Factors Contributing to Adolescent
	Collaborator and Partner629		Pregnancy
	Researcher		Developmental Stage
	Conclusion		Social and Environmental Factors 680
CHAPTER 26	Urban and Homeless Populations 632		Impact of Adolescent Pregnancy
THE PER LO	Janie B. Butts and Karen Saucier Lundy		Psychosocial and Health Outcomes
	Urban Populations		of the Mother
	Health and Social Problems 634		Impact on the Family
	Programs for Healthier Urban		Impact on the Fahring 686
	People		Psychosocial and Health Outcomes
	Urban Sprawl and Health		of the Newborn
	The Homeless Population		Role of the Nurse
	e itemproper openiones		11010 07 1110 7741 00

	Primary Prevention688		Development of Members' Sense of	
	Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention		Personal Identity and Self-Worth 737	
	Community-Based Programs 690		Emotional Support and Guidance	
	Program Evaluation 692		During Life-Cycle Transitions738	
	Secondary and Tertiary Prevention 692		Socialization of Family Members	
	Conclusion		to Value and Maintain Health739	
			Education About When and How to	
CHAPTER 29	Disabilities and Health			
	Valerie M. Rachal and Linda G. McDowell		Use the Healthcare System 739	
	Definitions 704		Care Provision and Management for	
	Incidence of Disabilities		Chronically Ill, Disabled, and Aging	
	Historical Context of Disability Services and		Family Members740	
	Disability Legislation706		Theoretical Approaches to the Family 740	
	Current Situation for People with		Human Ecology Theory740	
	Disabilities		Family Systems Theory741	
	Situation for Adults		Family Development Theory742	
	Situation for Children		Family-Oriented Versus Family-Focused	
	Legislation Protecting the Rights of People		Nursing Role742	
	with Disabilities		A Conceptual Framework for Family	
			Assessment	
	Appropriate Language for Communicating		Energy	
	About Persons with Disabilities		Consciousness745	
	Community Living Needs of People Who		Role Structure	
	Have Disabilities713		Decision-Making Processes	
	Homes of Their Own		Communication Patterns747	
	An Accessible Community716		Values	
	Meaningful Work			
	Relationships717		Family Boundaries	
	Recreation		A Self-Efficacy Model for Nurse-Family	
	Services for Individuals with Disabilities 718		Intervention	
	Case Management718		Identification of Family Health	
	Educational Programming719		Concerns and Needs	
	Transition from Education to Work and		Mutual Setting of Goals	
	Living in the Community 720		Delineation of Alternatives	
	Rehabilitation		Implementation of the Plan753	
	Medical Technology		Evaluation	
	Nonmedical Assistive Technology 721		Conclusion	
		OHADTED 21	Coming for the Bourille in Houlth and	
	Assistance Animals	CHAPTER 31	Caring for the Family in Health and	
			Illness	
	HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010: Objectives Related to		Linda Beth Tiedje and Karen Saucier Lundy	
	Disabilities		Thinking Differently About Family Health760	
	Roles of the Community Health Nurse 724		Thinking Upstream760	
	Conclusion		Thinking of a Bottom-Down Health	
W-1			System	
PART 2	Community-Based Nursing Care 732		The Human Ecology Model: Thinking	
171112	Community-Dased Nursing Care 752		in Layers	
			Community-Based Services for Promoting	
UNIT 6	Care of Families		Family Health	
CHADTED OF	E1-0		Preventive Support Services for All	
CHAPTER 30	Foundations of Family Care734		Families	
	Ruth A. O'Brien and Karen Saucier Lundy		Targeted Programs for More	
	Definition of Family		Vulnerable Families	
	Health Responsibilities of the Family737		vumerable Pallines/04	

	Families in Crisis	CHAPTER 33	Men's Health	.814
	Communities		Men's Health	. 816
	Relationship-Focused Care766		Genetic Factors	. 816
	Intensity and Timing of		Sociocultural and Ethnic Factors	. 816
	Interventions		Environmental Factors	. 818
	Nursing Skills and Strategies 767		Behavioral Factors	. 818
	Issues in Family Nursing Today 769		Healthy People 2010	. 820
	Values: A Challenge for the Future 770		Healthcare System Utilization	
	Conclusion		Ambulatory Care	. 822
UNIT 7	Care of Individuals		Hospital Care	.822
OINI /	Gale of Illustiquals,		Preventive Care	. 823
CHAPTER 32	Women's Health		Specific Male Health Issues	. 823
	Karen Saucier Lundy, Norma G. Cuellar,		Prostate Cancer	. 823
	and Venus Callahan		Testicular Cancer	
	Profile of Women's Health780		Erectile Dysfunction (Impotence)	. 825
	Education 781		Cardiovascular Disease	
	Employment		Selected At-Risk Populations	. 829
	Poverty782		Men with HIV/AIDS	
	Marital Status/Family Configuration . 783		Homosexual Men and Families	
	Reproductive Health and Risks 785		Community Health Nursing Roles	. 832
	Patterns of Health and Illness 786		Patient Advocate	
	Health Issues, Health Promotion, and Health		Educator	
	Prevention Across the Life Span 789		Facilitator	
	Adolescence (12 to 18 Years Old) 789		Men's Health Research Issues	
	Young Adulthood (19 to 35 Years Old) 792		Conclusion	. 833
	Perimenopausal/Menopausal (36 to 55	CHAPTER 34	Children's Hoolth	020
	Years Old)	GNAPIER 34	Children's Health	
	Mature (55 and Older)		Lorrie Yoos	,
	Specific Disease Conditions of Women			
	Throughout the Life Span797		Improving Childrens' Health: Working with	020
	Cancer		Families	. 838
	Osteoporosis		Preventing Mother and Infant	020
	Diversity and Women's Health 799		Deaths	
	Cultural Influences 799		Immunizing Children	
	Sexual Orientation 800		Preventing Children's Montal Health	
	Women and Aging800		Promoting Children's Mental Health Selected Nursing Interventions	
	Global Issues and Women's Health 802		Transition from Hospital to Home	
	Special Issues Affecting Women's Health 803		Weaving Spirituality into Nursing	. 841
	Violence		Interventions	0.41
	Homelessness 806		School-Based Programs	
	Incarceration806		Home-Based Programs	
	Poverty807		Improving Children's Health: Systems	. 843
	Workplace Health 807		of Care	911
	Toward the Future808		Ecology of Children's Health: Contexts	. 044
	Women's Ways of Knowing 808		for Growth and Development	848
	Feminism809		Poverty	
	Empowerment809		Neighborhood Contexts	
	Health Care Policy		Parents' Work Context	
	Conclusion		Turvino 11018 Contrat,, ,	, UJ4

	Childcare Context		Definitions of Mental Health
	Public Policy Context852		History of Mental Health in the Community 903
	Conclusion		Early Humanitarian Reform in Mental
CHAPTER 35	Elder Health856		Health
	Virginia Lee Cora		Community Mental Health Reform in the
	Aging858		1960s
	Aging Terminology858		Historical Context for Professional Nursing 907
	Gerontological Nursing 859		History and Spirit of Psychiatric—Mental
	Aging and Health859		Health Nursing in the Community 907
	Nursing of Elders		State of the Science of Psychiatric–
	Elders in the Community860		Mental Health Nursing909
	Elders in the Community		Levels of Psychiatric-Mental Health
			Nursing Practice911
	Elders as Individuals		Individuals and Population Groups Needing
	Preventive Health Care		Psychiatric-Mental Health Services 913
	Sensory Integrity		Current Assessment of the Public's Mental
	Nutrition and Sleep		Health Status
	Elimination		Ethics of Psychiatric–Mental Health
	Mobility and Communication876		Services
	Cognition and Affect878		Psychiatric–Mental Health Nursing's Roles and
	Employment and Retirement 881		Phenomena of Concern
	Thermal Regulation and Skin		Guiding Philosophical and Theoretical
	Integrity883		Frameworks for Mental Health
	Comfort and Spirituality 885		Nursing
	Special Elder Health Issues886		Models for Psychiatric–Mental Health Nursing
	Immunizations		Practice
	Medications886		Public Health Model922
	Chemical Addictions 887		Primary Care Model923
	Ethical Dilemmas 887		Primary Mental Health Care Model 923
	Conclusion		Using Reflection in Nursing Education
	Appendix A: Selected Theories of Aging 892		and Practice
	Biological Theories		Using a Phenomenological Perspective:
	Sociological Theories 892		Understanding the Public's Mental
	Psychological Theories 892		Health Lived Experience, One
	Appendix B: Activities of Daily Living 892		
	Appendix C: Tinetti Fall Assessment Scale 893		Person at a Time
	Appendix D: Mini-Mental State Exam 894		The Future of Psychiatric–Mental Health
	Appendix E: Geriatric Depression Scale 895		Nursing Practice
	Appendix F: Home Safety Checklist 896		Conclusion
	Home Interior		
	Communication	PART 3	Diversity in Community Health
	Kitchen	.,	Nursing Roles 932
			Mulsing Roles
	Bathroom		
	Medications896	UNIT 8	Community Health Nurse Roles 933
	Outside896	UNIT 8	Community health nurse Roles 955
CHAPTER 36	Psychiatric Care and Mental Health in	CHAPTER 37	Public Health Nursing: Pioneers of
	the Community898		Healthcare Reform934
	Sarah Steen Lauterbach and Janna Lesser		Kaye W. Bender and Marla E. Salmon
	The Unique Role and Perspective of		History of Public Health Nursing 936
	Psychiatric—Mental Health Nursing in		Early Healthcare Reform936
	Caring for the Public's Health901		The Later Years
			THE Later rears account to 100

	Public Health Nursing Philosophy 939		Home Care Bill of Rights
	Institute of Medicine Study939		Advance Medical Directives 988
	Conceptual Basis for Public Health		Information and Technology in Home Health . 990
	Nursing Practice940		Communication and Data
	Definition and Development of		Management990
	Public Health Nursing		Delivery of Care
	Essential Public Health Services 944		Hospice Care in the Home
	Activities for Essential Services 944		Quality Assurance and Hospice 991
	Challenges and Issues for Public Health		Hospice Care for Children
	Nursing in the New Millennium 944		Holistic Care
	Impact of the Nursing Shortage on		The Future of Health Care in the Home 994
	Public Health Nursing		Conclusion
	Further Development of Public Health	CHAPTER 40	School Health Nursing1000
	Nursing Models and Competencies . 945		Prances Martin
	National Public Health Performance		History of School Health Nursing 1005
	Standards		Origins
	Other Challenges for Public Health		Evolution of School Nursing 1007
	Nursing		Federal Mandates in School Health . 1007
	Conclusion948		The Education System and the School
CHAPTER 38	The Home Visit952		Nurse
BIINI ILK 00	Karen Saucier Lundy		Education and Credentials of the
	The Home Visiting Process		School Nurse
	Advantages of Home Visits955		Continuing Professional Education of the
	Effectiveness of Home Visits		School Nurse
	Challenges of Home Visits		Role Definition of the School Nurse 1010
	Distractions in the Home Environment 965		Provider of Health Care 1010
	Conclusion		Communicator
			Planner and Coordinator of Student
CHAPTER 39	Home Health and Hospice Nursing.968		Health Care1012
	Karen Saucier Lundy, Karen B. Utterback,		Teacher1012
	Debra K. Lance, and Ilene Purvis Bloxsom		Investigator
	Home Health Nursing970		Role within the Profession1013
	Standards of Home Health Nursing 973		Healthy People 2010
	The Medicare Era974		At-Risk Populations
	Types of Home Health Agencies976		Nurse as Team Member 1015
e e	Home Health Care Documentation 977		School Health Nursing Practice 1015
	Financing and Payment Systems for Home		Health-Related Services 1016
	Health Services		Case Finding
	Medicare		Practice Issues in School Health 1017
	Medicaid		Legal Issues in School Nursing 1019
	Private Insurance980		Documentation1020
	Payment by Individual		Delegation
	Quality Assurance and Public Accountability . 981		Supervision and Accountability 1021
	Regulation and Licensure981		Funding Issues in School Health 1021
	Quality Assurance in Home Health 981		Violence and Terrorism in U.S.
	Accreditation983		Schools
	Managed Care and Home Health 984		Community Issues in School Health1023
	Interdisciplinary Team Approach in Home		School-Health Linkages1023
	Health 985		Collaboration
	Role of Family Caregivers in Home Health986		Resources
	Legal and Ethical Issues in Home Health 987		Innovations

	School-Based Clinics and Primary		Anesthetists
	Health Care1025		Certified Nurse Midwives 1066
	Increased Role of the Media in School		Clinical Nurse Specialists 1066
	Health		Nurse Practitioners1067
	Technology		Healthy People 2010 1068
	Conclusion		Credentials
			Reimbursement1069
CHAPTER 41	Occupational Health Nursing1030		Medicare
	Bonnie Rogers		Medicaid
	History of Occupational Health Nursing 1032		Private Insurance
	Definition		Role Differentiation
	Work and Workplace Hazards 1034		Practice Arenas
	Allergic and Irritant Dermatitis 1036		Acute Care Settings
	Asthma and Chronic Obstructive		Clinics
	Pulmonary Disease1036		Long-Term Care Facilities 1071
	Fertility and Pregnancy		Educational Institutions1072
	Abnormalities1037		Innovations in Healthcare Delivery in the
	Hearing Loss		Community1073
	Infectious Diseases		Nursing Centers
	Low Back Disorders 1039		
	Musculoskeletal Disorders of the		Case Management
	Upper Extremities		Holistic Practice
	Traumatic Injuries		Conclusion
	Work/Workplace Change,	CHAPTER 43	Health Ministries: Health and Faith
	Occupational Health Nursing Practice1042		Communities1078
	Scope of Practice		Emily Chandler, Ruth D. Berry, and Karen
	Occupational Health Nursing Roles . 1050		Saucier Lundy
	Governmental Influence		Development of Health Ministries 1080
	Professionalism in Occupational Health		History of Ministering: Hospitals,
	Nursing		Hospitality, and Religious
	Education and Certification 1054		Communities
	Nurse-Managed Models in		Nightingale's Legacy: Relationship of
	-		
	Occupational Health		Nursing to Early Models 1082
	Future Expansions		Philosophical Underpinnings 1083
			Health Ministry in Action
	Migrant Health		The Faith Community
	Health Promotion in the Workplace. 1057		Models of Health Ministry 1085
	Conclusion		Structure of Health Ministries 1085
CHAPTER 42	Advanced Nursing Practice in the		Relationship Between Community Health Nursing and Faith Communities 1088
	Community1060		
	Karen Saucier Lundy and Mary H. Huch		Parish Nursing
	Advanced Practice Defined 1062		Activities of Parish Nurses 1090
	Historical Development of Advanced		Missionary Nursing 1093
	Practice Roles		Roles and Practice of Missionary
	Certified Registered Nurse		Nurses
	Anesthetists		Conclusion
	Certified Nurse Midwives 1064		Appendix: Parish Nurse Services 1100
			Health Questionnaire
	Clinical Nurse Specialists 1064 Nurse Practitioners		Index
	Education Issues and Scope of Practice 1066		Photo Gredits
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Certified Registered Nurse		