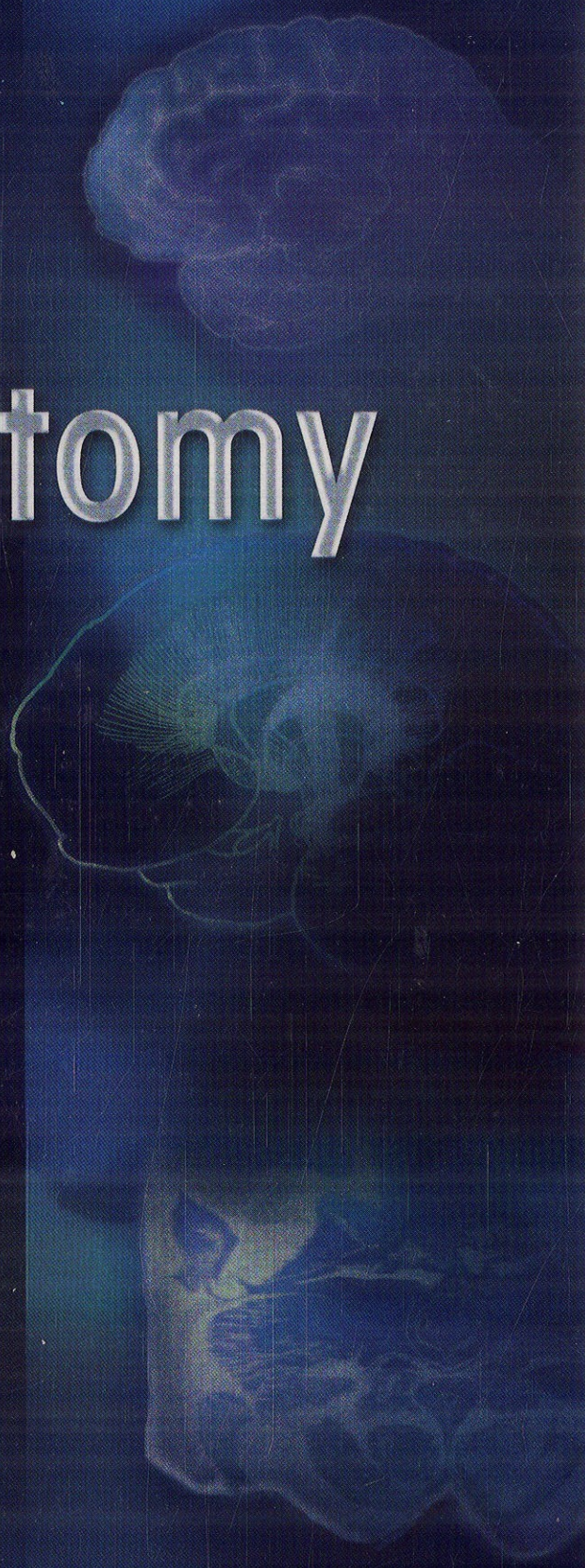


# Sidman's Neuroanatomy

A Programmed  
Learning Tool

Second Edition

**DOUGLAS J. GOULD**  
**JENNIFER K. BRUECKNER**





# Contents

Dedication	v
Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	ix

## Part I: Cerebrum

CHAPTER 1	Surface of the Brain I	1
CHAPTER 2	Surface of the Brain II	15
CHAPTER 3	Divisions of the Brain and Brodmann's Areas	39
CHAPTER 4	Membranes of the Brain	59
CHAPTER 5	Blood Supply to the Brain	67
CHAPTER 6	Ventricular System	85
CHAPTER 7	The Corticospinal System: Course of Fibers from Cortex to Basal Ganglia	93
CHAPTER 8	The Corticospinal System: Medial View—Internal Capsule	117
CHAPTER 9	The Corticospinal System: Introduction to Horizontal Sections	129
CHAPTER 10	The Corticospinal System: White Matter Structures in Relation to Basal Nuclei	143
CHAPTER 11	The Corticospinal System: Additional Relations to Deeper Structures	153
CHAPTER 12	The Corticospinal System: Relations Among the Insula, Claustrum, and White Matter Structures	169
CHAPTER 13	The Corticospinal System: Relations of Basal Nuclei to Thalamus	181
CHAPTER 14	The Corticospinal System, Basal Nuclei, and Thalamus	191
CHAPTER 15	Relations Between the Thalamus and Cortex: Location of the Hypothalamus	211
CHAPTER 16	Relations Between Cortex and Upper Brainstem: Sagittal Views	217
CHAPTER 17	The Corticospinal System and Brainstem Structures: Midbrain	229
CHAPTER 18	The Corticospinal System and Brainstem Structures: Pons and Medulla	243
CHAPTER 19	The Decussation of the Pyramids	255
CHAPTER 20	Representation of Body Parts in the Corticospinal System: Cortex and Brainstem	271
CHAPTER 21	Lesions in the Corticospinal System	283
CHAPTER 22	Clinical Signs of Corticospinal Damage	291

## Part II: Basal Nuclei

CHAPTER 23	Identification of the Basal Nuclei	303
CHAPTER 24	Connections of the Basal Nuclei	309
CHAPTER 25	Circuits within and with the Cerebrum, Cerebellum, and Spinal Cord	317
CHAPTER 26	Pathways of the Extrapyrarnidal System	321
CHAPTER 27	Blood Supply to the Basal Nuclei	329
CHAPTER 28	Clinical Signs of Basal Nuclei Damage	335
CHAPTER 29	Lesions of the Basal Nuclei	339

## Part III: Cerebellum

CHAPTER 30	The Structure of the Cerebellum	343
CHAPTER 31	Cerebellar Peduncles	353

- CHAPTER 32** Cerebellar Pathways 357
- CHAPTER 33** Blood Supply to the Cerebellum 361
- CHAPTER 34** Cerebellar Lesions 365
- CHAPTER 35** Clinical Signs of Cerebellar Damage 369

### **Part IV: Diencephalon**

- CHAPTER 36** Divisions of the Diencephalon 375
- CHAPTER 37** Connections of the Diencephalon 389
- CHAPTER 38** Thalamic Nuclei and Relationships 403
- CHAPTER 39** Hypothalamic Nuclei and Relationships 415
- CHAPTER 40** Blood Supply to the Diencephalon 423
- CHAPTER 41** Lesions of the Diencephalon 427
- CHAPTER 42** Clinical Signs of Damage to the Diencephalon 429

### **Part V: Brainstem**

- CHAPTER 43** Surface of the Brainstem 433
- CHAPTER 44** Intrinsic Anatomy of the Brainstem 445
- CHAPTER 45** Blood Supply to the Brainstem 455
- CHAPTER 46** Brainstem: Spinocerebellar Components of the Lower Medulla 463
- CHAPTER 47** Brainstem: Transition from Spinal Cord to Medulla, with Emphasis on the Kinesthetic Pathway 483
- CHAPTER 48** Brainstem: Spinal Trigeminal System in the Transition Zone from Spinal Cord to Medulla 503
- CHAPTER 49** Introduction to Motor Nuclei of the Brainstem 517
- CHAPTER 50** The Somatic Group of Brainstem Nuclei 525
- CHAPTER 51** The Branchial and Visceral Groups of Brainstem Motor Nuclei 535
- CHAPTER 52** Contributions of Brainstem Motor Nuclei to the Cranial Nerves 543
- CHAPTER 53** Location of Motor Nuclei on Phantom Views of Brainstem 553
- CHAPTER 54** Motor Nuclei and Other Landmarks in Transverse Sections Through the Brainstem 559
- CHAPTER 55** Somatic and Visceral Sensory Components of the Brainstem: Trigeminal System 577
- CHAPTER 56** Somatic and Visceral Sensory Components of the Brainstem, Concluded: Mesencephalic V and Solitarius Systems 593
- CHAPTER 57** Review of Cranial Nerve Components 607
- CHAPTER 58** Lesions of the Brainstem 619
- CHAPTER 59** Peripheral Lesions of the Cranial Nerves 629

### **Part VI: Spinal Cord**

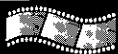
- CHAPTER 60** Spinal Cord: Relations Between Spine and Spinal Cord 635
- CHAPTER 61** Blood Supply to the Spinal Cord 651
- CHAPTER 62** Identification of Cord Levels 653
- CHAPTER 63** White and Gray Matter of the Spinal Cord and Location of Corticospinal Tracts 665
- CHAPTER 64** The Types of Somesthetic Sensation: Relations Between Peripheral Sensory Pathways and Spinal Cord 675
- CHAPTER 65** Location of Sensory Pathways in the White Matter of the Spinal Cord 683
- CHAPTER 66** Synapses in Sensory Pathways: Lateral and Anterior Spinothalamic Tracts 701
- CHAPTER 67** Synapses in Sensory Pathways: Posterior Columns and Spinocerebellar Tracts 715
- CHAPTER 68** Reflexes as Indications of Motor Disease 727

- CHAPTER 69** The Sympathetic Nervous System in the Spinal Cord 735  
**CHAPTER 70** Review of Spinal Pathways: Clinical Examples 741  
**CHAPTER 71** Review of Spinal Pathways: Further Clinical Examples 753  
**CHAPTER 72** Lesions of the Spinal Cord 767  
**CHAPTER 73** Membranes of the Spinal Cord 773

## **Part VII: Special Senses**

- CHAPTER 74** Visual System 779  
**CHAPTER 75** Chemical Senses 787  
**CHAPTER 76** Auditory and Vestibular Systems 791

**Figure Credits** 797



## **Animations**

**Online neuroanatomical animations listed at the end of each Part.**