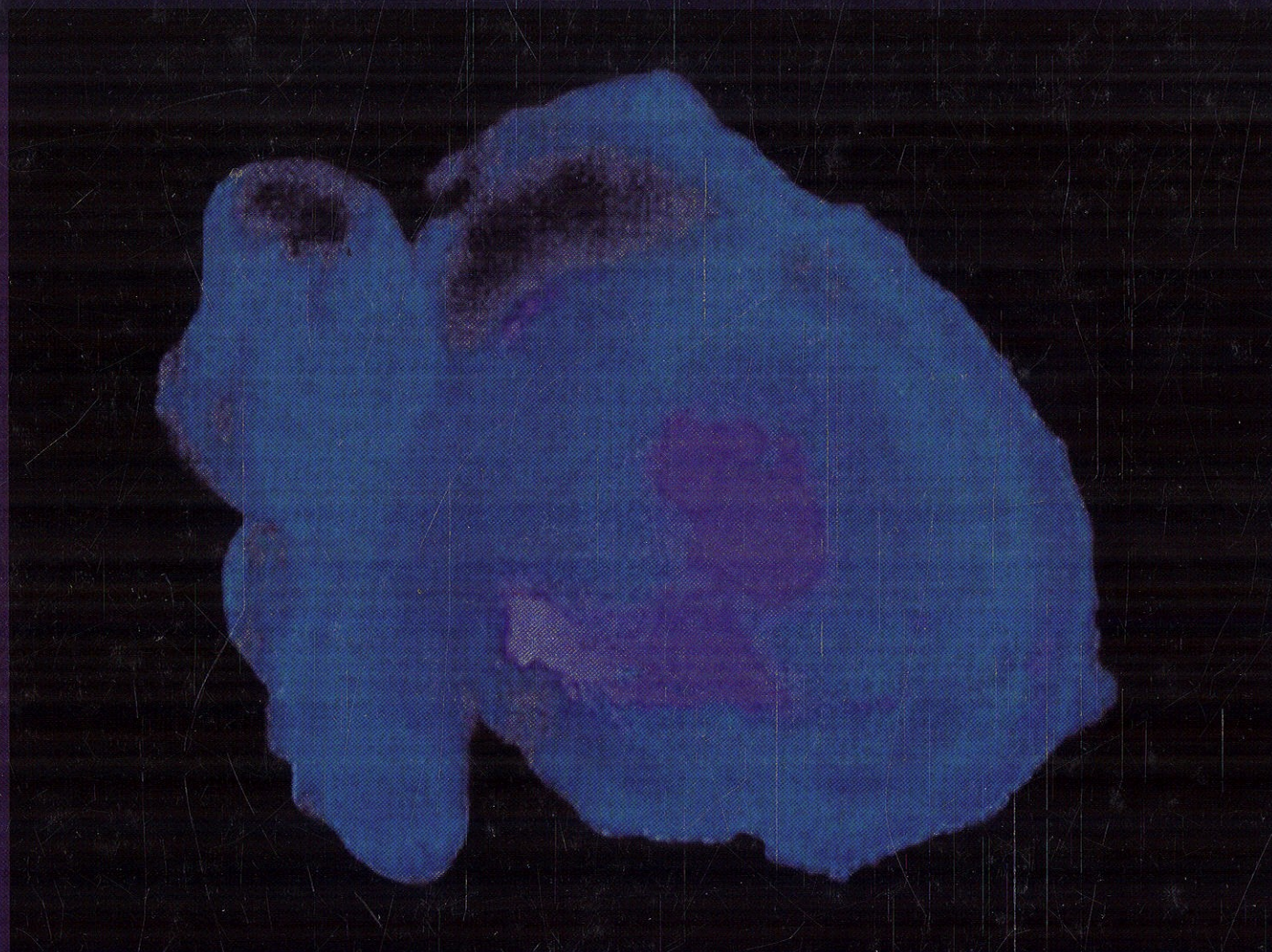


Essentials of **STEM CELL BIOLOGY**

2nd Edition



Edited by **ROBERT LANZA**

John Gearhart • Brigid Hogan • Douglas Melton • Roger Pedersen
E. Donnall Thomas • James Thomson • Sir Ian Wilmut



Contributors	ix	Part II	
Preface	xv	Basic Biology/Mechanisms	37
<i>Robert Lanza</i>			
Foreword	xvii	6. Molecular Bases of Pluripotency	39
<i>Professor Sir Martin Evans</i>		<i>Fatima Cavaleri and Hans Schöler</i>	
<i>Nobel Laureate</i>			
Why Stem Cell Research	xix	7. Stem Cell Niches	61
<i>Alan Trounson</i>		<i>D. Leanne Jones and Margaret T. Fuller</i>	
A New Path: Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells	xxi	8. Mechanisms of Stem Cell Self-renewal	73
<i>Shinya Yamanaka</i>		<i>Hitoshi Niwa</i>	
"Stemness": Definitions, Criteria, and Standards	xxiii	9. Cell Cycle Regulators in Adult Stem Cells	81
<i>Douglas A. Melton and Chad Cowen</i>		<i>Tao Cheng and David T. Scadden</i>	
Part I		10. Epigenetic Mechanisms of Cellular Memory During Development	89
Introduction to Stem Cells	1	<i>Nathan Montgomery, Terry Magnuson, and Scott Bultman</i>	
1. Pluripotential Stem Cells from Vertebrate Embryos: Present Perspective and Future Challenges	3	11. Cell Fusion and the Differentiated State	105
<i>Richard L. Gardner</i>		<i>Penny Johnson and Peter W. Andrews</i>	
2. Embryonic Stem Cells in Perspective	13	12. How Cells Change Their Phenotype	111
<i>Janet Rossant</i>		<i>David Tosh and Marko E. Horb</i>	
3. The Development of Epithelial Stem Cell Concepts	17	Part III	
<i>Christopher S. Potten and J. W. Wilson</i>		Tissue and Organ Development	117
4. Direct Reprogramming of Somatic Cells to a Pluripotent State	29	13. Differentiation in Early Development	119
<i>Dirk Hockemeyer, Frank Soldner, and Rudolf Jaenisch</i>		<i>Susana M. Chuva de Sousa Lopes and Christine L. Mummery</i>	
5. Clinical Translation of Stem Cells	33	14. Primordial Germ Cells in Mouse and Human	131
<i>Olle Lindvall</i>		<i>Anne McLaren and Susana M. Chuva de Sousa Lopes</i>	

15. Stem Cells in Extraembryonic Lineages <i>Tilo Kunath and Janet Rossant</i>	137	30. Skeletal Muscle Stem Cells <i>Helen M. Blau, Alessandra Sacco and Penney M. Gilbert</i>	249
16. Amniotic Fluid-Derived Pluripotent Cells <i>Anthony Atala</i>	145	31. Stem Cells and the Regenerating Heart <i>Maria Paola Santini, Bhawana Poudel, and Nadia Rosenthal</i>	259
17. Cord Blood Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor Cells <i>Hal E. Broxmeyer</i>	151	32. Potential of Embryonic and Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell Differentiation Culture for Vascular Biology <i>Jun K. Yamashita, Satomi Nishikawa, and Shin-Ichi Nishikawa</i>	265
18. Neurogenesis in the Vertebrate Embryo <i>Chris Kintner and Naoko Koyano-Nakagawa</i>	157	33. Cell Lineages and Stem Cells in the Embryonic Kidney <i>Gregory R. Dressler</i>	273
19. The Nervous System <i>Lorenz Studer</i>	169	34. Adult Liver Stem Cells <i>Markus Grompe</i>	285
20. Neuronal Progenitors in the Adult Brain: From Development to Regulation <i>Christian Mirescu and Elizabeth Gould</i>	179	35. Pancreatic Stem Cells <i>Yuval Dor and Douglas A. Melton</i>	299
21. Sensory Epithelium of the Eye and Ear: Update of Retinal Stem Cell Research 2003 to the Present <i>Connie Cepko and Donna Fekete</i>	185	36. Stem Cells in the Gastrointestinal Tract <i>Stuart A. C. McDonald, Trevor A. Graham, Adam Humphries, Nicholas A. Wright, Sean L. Preston, Mairi Brittan, and Natalie C. Direkze</i>	307
22. Epithelial Hair Follicle Stem Cells <i>Tudorita Tumbar and Elaine Fuchs</i>	189		
23. The Ontogeny of the Hematopoietic System <i>Malcolm A. S. Moore</i>	199	Part IV	
24. Hematopoietic Stem Cells <i>George Q. Daley</i>	211	Methods	329
25. Red Blood Cells <i>Shi-Jiang Lu, Jennifer S. Park, Qiang Feng, and Robert Lanza</i>	217	37. Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell Derivation <i>Junying Yu and James A. Thomson</i>	331
26. Cell Differentiation in the Skeleton <i>Gerard Karsenty</i>	223	38. Characteristics and Characterization of Human Pluripotent Stem Cells <i>Anne G. Bang and Melissa K. Carpenter</i>	339
27. Human Vascular Progenitor Cells <i>Ayelet Dar, Sharon Gerech-Nir, and Joseph Itskovitz-Eldor</i>	227	39. Isolation and Maintenance of Murine Embryonic Stem Cells <i>Martin Evans</i>	345
28. Multipotent Adult Progenitor Cells <i>Catherine M. Verfaillie and Annelies Crabbe</i>	233	40. Isolation, Characterization and Maintenance of Primate Embryonic Stem Cells <i>Michal Amit and Joseph Itskovitz-Eldor</i>	351
29. Mesenchymal Stem Cells <i>Arnold I. Caplan</i>	243		

41. Approaches for Derivation and Maintenance of Human Embryonic Stem Cells: Detailed Procedures and Alternatives	365	54. Neural Stem Cells for Central Nervous System Repair	485
<i>Irina Klimanskaya and Jill McMahon</i>		<i>Rodolfo Gonzalez, Jean Pyo Lee, and Evan Y. Snyder</i>	
42. Derivation and Differentiation of Human Embryonic Germ Cells	381	55. Spinal Cord Injury	497
<i>Michael J. Shamblott, Candace L. Kerr, Joyce Axelman, John W. Littlefield, Gregory O. Clark, Ethan S. Patterson, Russell C. Addis, Jennifer N. Kraszewski, Kathleen C. Kent, and John D. Gearhart</i>		<i>John W. McDonald and Daniel Becker</i>	
43. Growth Factors and the Serum-free Culture of Human Pluripotent Stem Cells	391	56. Use of Embryonic Stem Cells to Treat Heart Disease	507
<i>Alice Pébay and Martin F. Pera</i>		<i>Michael Rubart and Loren J. Field</i>	
44. Feeder-free Culture	397	57. Insulin-producing Cells Derived from Stem Cells: A Potential Treatment for Diabetes	513
<i>Holly Young, Tom Schulz, and Melissa K. Carpenter</i>		<i>Susan Bonner-Weir and Gordon C. Weir</i>	
45. Genetic Manipulation of Human Embryonic Stem Cells	409	58. Burns and Skin Ulcers	523
<i>Yoav Mayshar and Nissim Benvenisty</i>		<i>Edward Upjohn, George Varigos, and Pritinder Kaur</i>	
46. Homologous Recombination in Human Embryonic Stem Cells	417	59. Stem Cells and Heart Disease	529
<i>Thomas P. Zwaka and James A. Thomson</i>		<i>Annarosa Leri, Piero Anversa, and Jan Kajstura</i>	
47. Surface Antigen Markers	423	60. Stem Cells for the Treatment of Muscular Dystrophy: Therapeutic Perspectives	543
<i>Jonathan S. Draper and Peter W. Andrews</i>		<i>Maurilio Sampaolesi and Giulio Cossu</i>	
48. Lineage Marking	429	61. Regeneration of Epidermis from Adult Keratinocyte Stem Cells	551
<i>Andras Nagy</i>		<i>Ariane Rochat and Yann Barrandon</i>	
49. Genomic Reprogramming	437	62. Orthopedic Applications of Stem Cells	561
<i>M. Azim Surani</i>		<i>Jerry I. Huang and Victor M. Goldberg</i>	
50. Isolation and Characterization of Hematopoietic Stem Cells	443	63. Embryonic Stem Cells in Tissue Engineering	571
<i>Gerald J. Spangrude and William B. Slayton</i>		<i>Shulamit Levenberg, Ali Khademhosseini, and Robert Langer</i>	
51. Microarray Analysis of Stem Cells and Differentiation	449	64. Postnatal Stem Cells in Tissue Engineering	583
<i>Howard Y. Chang and Xin Chen</i>		<i>Pamela Gehron Robey and Paolo Bianco</i>	
52. Zebrafish and Stem Cell Research	459	65. Stem Cell Gene Therapy	591
<i>Emily K. Pugach, K. Rose Finley, and Leonard I. Zon</i>		<i>Brian R. Davis and Nicole L. Prokopishyn</i>	
Part V		Part VI	
Applications	467	Regulation and Ethics	599
53. Cancer Stem Cells	469	66. Ethical Considerations	601
<i>Michael Rothenberg and Michael F. Clarke</i>		<i>Ronald M. Green</i>	

67. Stem Cell Research: Religious Considerations	609	69. It's Not About Curiosity, It's About Cures: People Help Drive Progress	631
<i>Margaret A. Farley</i>		<i>Mary Tyler Moore with S. Robert Levine</i>	
68. Stem Cell-based Therapies: Food and Drug Administration Product and Pre-Clinical Regulatory Considerations	619	Index	637
<i>Donald W. Fink and Steven R. Bauer</i>			