

Contents

Pı	eface		xiii
Co	ntrib	utors	xvii
P.	ART I	Transcription Factors: Partners of Immune Tolerance to Self	
1		c riptional regulation of T cell tolerance T. Abe, Ayana Jordan, Vanessa M. Hubbard and Fernando Macian	3
2	1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 Refer	Introduction T cell anergy Ca ²⁺ /calcineurin/NFAT signalling in T cell anergy Transcriptional programme of T cell anergy Transcriptional repression in T cell anergy: epigenetic modification of the Il2 promoter Regulatory T cells Transcriptional control of Treg development and function ences	3 4 5 7 10 12 12 15
_		K. Polansky, Stefan Floess, Jennifer Freyer, Alf Hamann and Jochen Huehn	21
	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 Refer	Introduction Naturally occurring CD25 ⁺ CD4 ⁺ Tregs The transcription factor FOXP3: determining Treg function and identity Molecular regulation of FOXP3 Tregs as a stable lineage: indications of epigenetic imprinting Induced Tregs: stable suppressors or transient immuno-modulators? Conclusions ences	21 22 25 26 28 30 32 33
3		ole of NF-κB in central tolerance thao Zhu, Matthew Ruddy and Yang-Xin Fu	39
	3.1 3.2	Introduction Canonical and alternative NF-KB pathways	39 40

vi CONTENTS

	3.3 3.4	Thymic stroma and central tolerance NF-κB and regulatory T cell development	43 47
	3.5	NF-κB and thymocyte positive and negative selection	48
	3.6	Conclusions and perspectives	50
	3.7	Acknowledgement	50
	Refere	ences	50
4		ole of Act1 in the control of autoimmunity N. Jørgensen, Natalia V. Giltiay, Angela Johnson and Xiaoxia Li	55
	4.1	Introduction	55
	4.2	Autoimmunity and autoimmune mouse models	56
	4.3	Molecular mechanisms of autoimmunity	58
	4.4	Act1: a modulator of autoimmunity	60
	4.5	Conclusions	70
	Refere	ences	71
5		ation of T cell anergy and escape from regulatory	
		suppression by Cbl-b	75
	Stefar	rie Loeser and Josef M. Penninger	
	5.1	Introduction	75
	5.2	Mechanisms of T cell tolerance induction	75
	5.3	Molecular establishment of T cell anergy	78
	5.4	Ubiquitin E3 ligases in T cell tolerance	79
	5.5	Molecular function and regulation of Cbl-b	80
	5.6	Physiological relevance of Cbl-b	83
	5.7	The role of Cbl-b in T cell tolerance	84
	5.8	Deregulation of Cbl-b in disease	86
	5.9	Therapeutic potential of Cbl-b in tumour immunity	86
	5.10	Implications for autoimmune disease	88
	Refere	ences	88
6	Indol	eamine 2,3-dioxygenase: transcriptional regulation	
		utoimmunity	95
		Laura Belladonna, Ciriana Orabona, Claudia Volpi, Ursula Grohmann, Puccetti and Maria Cristina Fioretti	
	6.1	Introduction	95
	6.2	L-Trp degradation along the kynurenine pathway and immune	
		functions of IDO	96
	6.3	IDO immunobiology and therapeutic intervention	101
	6.4	Transcriptional regulation of the IDO-encoding gene	101
	6.5	Impaired IDO activity and loss of tolerance in autoimmune diseases	107
	6.6	IDO-based therapies for autoimmune disease	109
	6.7	Acknowledgement	110
	Refere	nces	111

CONTENTS vii

PART II Stress Responses that Break Immune Silence

7	Chron	natin modifications, oxidative stress and nucleosome	
		ntibodies	119
	Annik	a Erbacher and Patrice Decker	
	7.1	Introduction	119
	7.2	Nucleosome and SLE	120
	7.3	Epigenetics and SLE	123
	7.4	Oxidative stress in SLE: definition and mechanisms	124
	7.5	Oxidative stress, epigenetic alterations and nucleosome	
		immunogenicity	127
	7.6	Conclusion	129
	7.7	Acknowledgements	129
	Refere	ences	130
8	Stress	s, epigenetics and thyroid autoimmunity	135
		ocles Tsatsoulis	
	8.1	Introduction	135
	8.2	The Th1/Th2 balance in immune-response regulation	136
	8.3	Stress hormones and the Th1/Th2 balance	136
	8.4	The Th1/Th2 balance in thyroid autoimmunity	138
	8.5	Association of stress with thyroid autoimmunity	140
	8.6	Stress in the clinical expression of thyroid autoimmunity:	
		a unifying hypothesis	143
	8.7	Epigenetic regulation of T cell differentiation and stress hormones	145
	8.8	Conclusions	146
	Refere	ences	146
9	React	ive intermediates, inflammation and epigenetics in lupus	151
	Gary S	5. Gilkeson and Jim C. Oates	
	9.1	Introduction	151
	9.2	Biology of reactive intermediates	151
	9.3	RNIs in murine models of lupus	155
	9.4	Genetic associations of RNI/ROI and lupus	159
	9.5	Conclusions	160
	Refere	ences	160
10	Post-	translational modification of HMGB1 and its role	
		mune activation	165
		dh J. Ullal and David S. Pisetsky	
	10.1	Introduction	165
	10.2	Molecular biology of HMGB1	166
	10.3	HMGB1 as an immune mediator	167

viii CONTENTS

	10.4 10.5	Mechanisms of HMGB1 modification and release The role of HMGB1 as a mediator of disease and	169
	10.5	target of therapy	172
	10.6	Conclusion	174
	Refere		174
11		ncratic drug-induced liver injury: facts and perspectives Castell and Isabel Miñana	179
	11.1	Introduction	179
	11.2	Intrinsic drug toxicity to the liver	179
	11.3	Idiosyncratic drug toxicity to the liver	180
	11.4	Mechanisms of hypersensitivity reactions to drugs in the liver	182
	11.5	Hypersensitivity versus tolerance	187
	11.6	Hepatocyte injury as a consequence of allergic hepatitis	192
	11.7	Drug-induced liver autoimmunity	194
	11.8	Epigenetics of drug-induced liver injury	197
	11.9	Acknowledgements	199
	Refere	nces	199
PAI	RT III	Epigenetic Modifiers of Autoimmunity	
12		netic modifications associated with T cell tolerance D. Wells and Rajan M. Thomas	209
	12.1	Immunity versus tolerance	209
	12.2	Epigenetic regulation of the physical structure of genomic DNA	209
	12.3	Epigenetic control of pro-inflammatory cytokine gene	
		transcription	
	17/		211
	12.4	Epigenetic silencing of cytokine genes in tolerant T cells	211 213
	12.5	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes	213
	12.5	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells	
		Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types	213 217
	12.5 12.6	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells?	213 217 220
	12.5	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells?	213 217
13	12.5 12.6 Refere	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells?	213 217 220
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n Biola M	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces methylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus	213 217 220 220
13	12.5 12.6 Refere	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces The thylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus The distinct types are tolerant T cells? The distinct types of to	213 217 220 220 229
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n <i>Biola M</i> 13.1	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces The thylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus The Javierre, Manel Esteller and Esteban Ballestar Introduction	213 217 220 220 229
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n <i>Biola M</i> 13.1	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces Methylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus M. Javierre, Manel Esteller and Esteban Ballestar Introduction DNA methylation: an epigenetic determinant of lymphocyte	213 217 220 220 229 229
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n <i>Biola M</i> 13.1 13.2	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces Methylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus M. Javierre, Manel Esteller and Esteban Ballestar Introduction DNA methylation: an epigenetic determinant of lymphocyte function	213 217 220 220 229 229 233
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n Biola M 13.1 13.2	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? Inces Methylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus M. Javierre, Manel Esteller and Esteban Ballestar Introduction DNA methylation: an epigenetic determinant of lymphocyte function DNA methylation changes in lupus	213 217 220 220 229 229 233 235
13	12.5 12.6 Refere DNA n Biola M 13.1 13.2	Targeting epigenetic modifications to cytokine genes in tolerant T cells Common mechanisms of epigenetic silencing among distinct types of tolerant T cells? nees nethylation alterations in systemic lupus erythematosus M. Javierre, Manel Esteller and Esteban Ballestar Introduction DNA methylation: an epigenetic determinant of lymphocyte function DNA methylation changes in lupus Epigenetic regulation as a therapeutic target	213 217 220 220 229 233 235 240

CONTENTS ix

14	of aut	range histone acetylation patterns in the development coimmunity s M. Aune, Shaojing Chang and Weisong Zhou	247
	14.1	Introduction	247
	14.2	The histone code hypothesis	247
	14.3	Epigenetic defects as a mechanism of disease	249
	14.4	Analysis of the histone code	250
	14.5	Long-range histone acetylation patterns in Th cell differentiation	251
	14.6	Long-range histone acetylation and autoimmunity	253
	14.7	Perspectives	256
	14.8	Acknowledgements	257
	Refere	nces	257
15	Roqui	n defects reveal a role for the microRNA machinery	
		ulating autoimmunity	261
	Di Yu (and Carola G. Vinuesa	
	15.1	Introduction	261
	15.2	RNA silencing through the miRNA machinery	262
	15.3	miRNAs regulate lymphoid cell development and immune responses	263
	15.4	miRNAs as single drivers of immunodeficiency or inflammation	264
	15.5	miRNAs regulate autoimmunity	265
	15.6	Roquin regulates miRNA-mediated silencing of T cells	
		and represses lupus	266
	15.7	Concluding remarks	272
	15.8	Acknowledgements	273
	Refere	ences	274
16	prote	mmune response to post-translationally modified (citrullinated) ins: prime suspect in the pathophysiology of rheumatoid arthritis e Sebbag, Cyril Clavel, Leonor Nogueira, Jacques Arnaud and Guy Serre	279
	16.1	Introduction	279
	16.2	RA is associated with B cell autoreactivity to citrullinated proteins	280
	16.3	Both ACPA and citrullinated antigenic targets are present in	
		the RA synovium	284
	16.4	Autoreactivity to citrullinated proteins probably plays a role	
		in RA synovitis	285
	16.5	The way ACPA could promote joint inflammation	286
	16.6	Joint-expressed citrullinated autoantigen targets possibly	
		involved in a pro-inflammatory effect of ACPA	287
	16.7	Initial triggering of the autoimmune response to citrullinated	
		proteins	293
	16.8	Goals for future research	297
	16.9	Acknowledgements	298
	Refere	ences	298

x CONTENTS

17		nes: epigenetic contributors to gender-biased autoimmunity a Rider and Nabih I. Abdou	309
	17.1	Introduction	309
	17.2	Oestrogen receptors	309
	17.3	Oestrogen and autoimmunity	310
	17.4	Foxp3 and ERs	312
	17.5	ERs and histone modifications	313
		The histone code	313
	17.7		314
		Pioneer factors	314
	17.9	•	315
		ERs and cell proliferation	315
	17.11	, ,	315
		ERs and SLE	316
		Co-activators and phosphorylation	317
		Endocrine disruptors	318
		Perspectives and future directions	318
	Refere	Acknowledgements	320
	Kelele	nces	321
18		netics and systemic sclerosis Guiducci and Marco Matucci Cerinic	327
	18.1	Introduction	327
		Vascular alterations in SSc	328
	18.3		329
	18.4	Respiratory burst and post-translational modifications in SSc	330
	18.5	The epigenome and its environmental reprogramming	331
	18.6	Epigenetics and SSc	332
	18.7	Conclusions	334
	Refere	nces	335
19	select	netic regulation of B lymphocyte development and repertoire ion: relevance to autoimmunity F Zouali	339
	19.1		220
	19.1	Introduction Initiation of B cell fate choice	339 340
	19.2	Checkpoints of B cell tolerance to self	
	19.4	Negative regulation of immunoglobulin gene joining	340
	19.4	B cell fate commitment and immunoglobulin gene accessibility	342 343
	19.5	Changes in chromatin structure during B cell development	344
	19.7	Epigenetic changes through association of different	
	19.8	immunoglobulin loci Epigenetic factors that allow full utilization of the immunoglobulin	346
	15.0	repertoire	347

CONTENTS	хi

	19.13	Multistep regulation of B cell maturation Altered B cell functions in systemic autoimmunity Impaired B cell tolerance to self in systemic autoimmunity Epigenetic factors underlying impaired B cell tolerance Future prospects Acknowledgement Ices	348 349 350 351 352 353 353
PAF	RT IV	Towards Novel Epigenetic-Based Immuno-Intervention Strategies in Autoimmune Disease	
20	inflam	tive effects of epigenetic modifications in experimental matory bowel disease Glauben, Elena Sonnenberg and Britta Siegmund	359
	20.1	Introduction	359
	20.2	Mechanisms of protein acetylation and deacetylation	360
	20.3	Anti-inflammatory effect of epigenetic modifications in vitro	362
	20.4	Impact of HDAC inhibition in models of experimental colitis	365
	20.5	Perspectives	368
	Referer	ices	369
21	deacet Bin Li, Xiao Yu	etic regulation of autoimmune diseases through ylase inhibition Yuan Shen, Zhaocai Zhou, Xiaomin Song, Kathryn Bembas, In Zhao, Zheng Cai, Alan Berezov, Sandra J. Saouaf, o Zhang, Qiang Wang and Mark I. Greene	373
	21.1	Introduction	373
	21.2	Regulatory T cells	374
	21.3	Epigenetic regulation of FOXP3 expression	375
	21.4	FOXP3 acetylation and function	375
	21.5	Protein lysine deacetylation	376
	21.6	HDAC inhibitors in autoimmune disease	377
	21.7	Dietary butyrate promotes lysine acetylation by inhibiting deacetylases The HDAC inhibitor butyrate affects TGF-β signalling and increases	378
		Smad3 levels	378
	21.9	HDAC inhibitors affect immune-cell proliferation and conversion	
		of antigen triggered T cells into an unresponsive state	378
	21.10	Conclusions	379
	Refere	nces	380
22		e deacetylases and autoimmunity Treszl, Gergő Mészáros, Gergely Toldi and Barna Vásárhelyi	385
	22.1 22.2	Introduction Chromatin acetylation and deacetylation	385 385

xii CONTENTS

22.3	Histone deacetylases and histone acetyltransferases	386
22.4		389
22 5	· ·	392
		393
	· ···	398
		398
	-	398
Histor	ne deacetylase inhibitors as a therapeutic modality	
		403
Steven	G. Gray	
23.1	Introduction	403
23.2	Linking the histone code with MS	404
23.3	Neuronal traits are modulated by HDAC transcription-	
	factor complexes	405
23.4	Motor neurone genes modulated by HDACs	406
23.5		
	mechanisms	406
23.6	HDACs play important roles in stem cell neuronal differentiation	407
23.7		407
23.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	408
23.9		
		411
23.10		411
23.11		414
23.12	Clinical trials and caveats of HDIs	415
23.13	Do HDIs target genes or help chaperone activity as their	
	primary response?	417
23.14	Future directions	418
Refere	nces	419
dex		
	22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.8 Refere Historin mu Steven 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5 23.6 23.7 23.8 23.9 23.10 23.11 23.12 23.13 23.14 Refere	 22.4 Histone acetylation, deacetylation and transcription factors in autoimmunity 22.5 Acetylation state and lymphocyte functions 22.6 HDACs and their inhibition in autoimmune disease 22.7 Conclusions 22.8 Acknowledgements References Histone deacetylase inhibitors as a therapeutic modality in multiple sclerosis Steven G. Gray 23.1 Introduction 23.2 Linking the histone code with MS 23.3 Neuronal traits are modulated by HDAC transcription-factor complexes 23.4 Motor neurone genes modulated by HDACs 23.5 The transcription factor E2F1, HDACs and neuronal survival mechanisms 23.6 HDACs play important roles in stem cell neuronal differentiation 23.7 HDIs lead to acetylation of the Sp1 transcription factor 23.8 Immune-system effects of HDIs 23.9 HDACs and pro-inflammatory and stress-related pathways in immune settings 23.10 HATs, HDACs and the NF-κB pathway 23.11 HATs, HDACs and ER stress 23.12 Clinical trials and caveats of HDIs 23.13 Do HDIs target genes or help chaperone activity as their primary response? 23.14 Future directions References