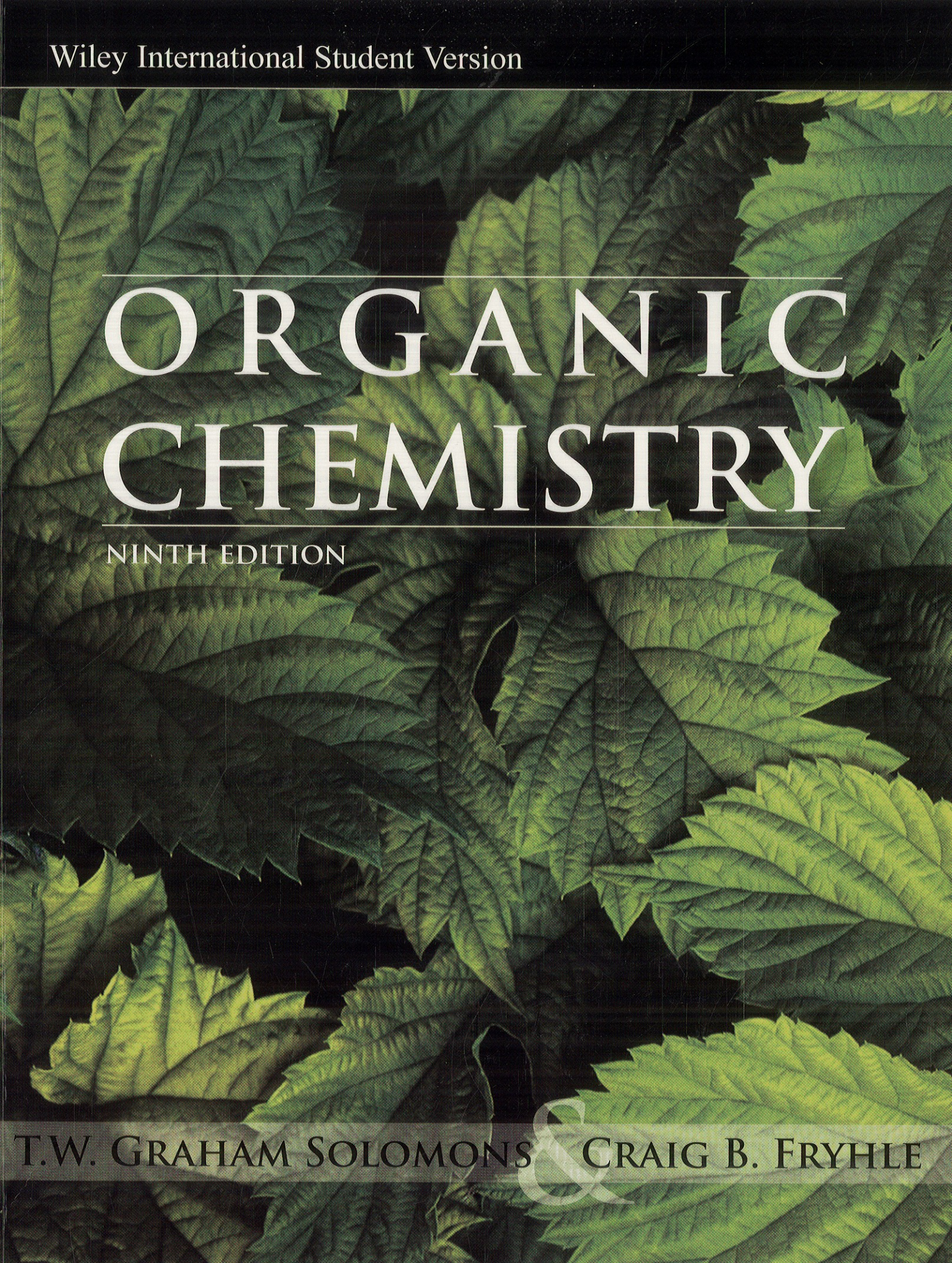


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The background of the entire cover is a close-up photograph of green leaves, likely from a plant like ivy or a similar climbing vine. The leaves are densely packed, showing detailed vein patterns and varying shades of green from light lime to deep forest green. The lighting creates highlights and shadows, giving the image a textured, three-dimensional appearance.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

NINTH EDITION

T.W. GRAHAM SOLOMONS & CRAIG B. FRYHLE

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