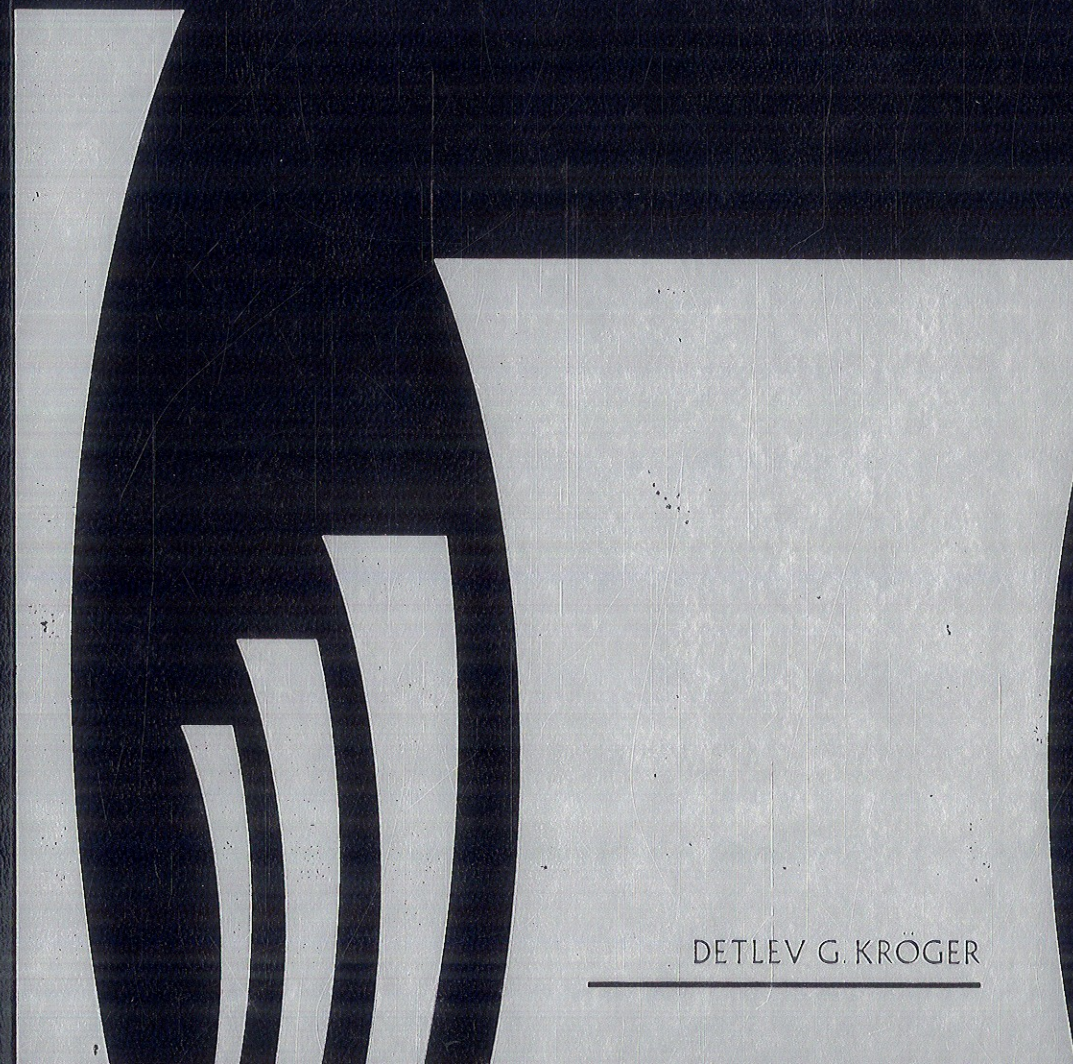


AIR-COOLED HEAT EXCHANGERS AND COOLING TOWERS

THERMAL-FLOW PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND DESIGN

VOLUME II



DETLEV G. KRÖGER

CONTENTS

Volume II

Preface	IX
List of Symbols	XI
6 Fans	1
Introduction	1
Test Facilities and Procedures	4
Presentation of Data and Results	9
Tip Clearance	18
Fan System	21
7 Natural Draft Cooling Towers	37
Introduction	37
Dry-cooling Tower	38
Wet-cooling Tower	50
Inlet Losses	66
Cold Inflow	117
8 Mechanical Draft Coolers	133
Introduction	133
Air-cooled Heat Exchangers and Cooling Towers	134
Noncondensables	187
Inlet Losses	196
Recirculation	223

AIR-COOLED HEAT EXCHANGERS AND COOLING TOWERS

9	Meteorological Effects	245
	Introduction.....	245
	Atmosphere	246
	Effect of Wind on Cooling Towers.....	266
	Effect of Wind on Air-cooled Heat Exchangers	301
	Recirculation and Interference.....	311
	Inversions	348
10	Cooling System Selection and Optimization	361
	Introduction.....	361
	Power Generation	365
	Cooling System Optimization.....	387
	APPENDICES.....	401
	A Properties of Fluids	401
	B Temperature Correction Factor	419
	C Conversion Factors	425
	D Contents, Volume I	433
	INDEX	435