CONTENTS

| 1 | INT | RODUCTION | 1 | | |
|---|------------------|--|-----|--|--|
| | | Historical Background 2 | | | |
| | 1.2 | Classical, Matrix, and Finite-Element Methods | | | |
| | | of Structural Analysis 3 | | | |
| | 1.3 | Flexibility and Stiffness Methods 4 | | | |
| | 1.4 | Classification of Framed Structures 5 | | | |
| | 1.5 | Analytical Models 10 | | | |
| | 1.6 | Fundamental Relationships for Structural Analysis 12 | | | |
| | 1.7 | Linear versus Nonlinear Analysis 20 | | | |
| | 1.8 | Software 21 | | | |
| | | Summary 21 | | | |
| 2 | | | | | |
| _ | | TRIX ALGEBRA | 23 | | |
| | | Definition of a Matrix 24 | | | |
| | 2.2 | Types of Matrices 25 | | | |
| | 2.3 | | | | |
| | 2.4 | Gauss–Jordan Elimination Method 38 | | | |
| | | Summary 45 | | | |
| | | Problems 46 | | | |
| 3 | PLANE TRUSSES 48 | | | | |
| | 3.1 | Global and Local Coordinate Systems 49 | | | |
| | 3.2 | | | | |
| | 3.3 | | 58 | | |
| | 3.4 | | | | |
| | 3.5 | Coordinate Transformations 76 | | | |
| | 3.6 | Member Stiffness Relations in the Global Coordinate System | 85 | | |
| | 3.7 | Structure Stiffness Relations 89 | | | |
| | 3.8 | Procedure for Analysis 105 | | | |
| | | Summary 122 | | | |
| | | Problems 123 | | | |
| 4 | COI | MPUTER PROGRAM FOR ANALYSIS OF PLANE TRUSSES | 128 | | |
| | 4.1 | Data Input 129 | 120 | | |
| | 4.2 | | | | |
| | 4.3 | | | | |
| | 4.4 | | | | |
| | 4.5 | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| | | Summary 159 Problems 161 | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----|--|--|
| 5 | DEA | NAC . | 162 | | |
| 9 | BEA | | 162 | | |
| | 5.1 5.2 | Analytical Model 163 Member Stiffness Relations 171 | | | |
| | 5.3 | Finite-Element Formulation Using Virtual Work 185 | | | |
| | 5.4 | Member Fixed-End Forces Due to Loads 191 | | | |
| | 5.5 | Structure Stiffness Relations 197 | | | |
| | 5.6 | Structure Fixed-Joint Forces and Equivalent Joint Loads 206 | | | |
| | 5.7 | Procedure for Analysis 214 | | | |
| | 5.8 | Computer Program 224 | | | |
| | | Summary 245 | | | |
| | | Problems 245 | | | |
| 6 | PLA | PLANE FRAMES | | | |
| | 6.1 | Analytical Model 250 | 249 | | |
| | 6.2 | Member Stiffness Relations in the Local | | | |
| | | Coordinate System 256 | | | |
| | 6.3 | Coordinate Transformations 268 | | | |
| | 6.4 | Member Stiffness Relations in the Global | | | |
| | | Coordinate System 276 | | | |
| | 6.5 | Structure Stiffness Relations 284 | | | |
| | 6.6 | Procedure for Analysis 299 | | | |
| | 6.7 | Computer Program 317 | | | |
| | | Summary 334 | | | |
| | | Problems 335 | | | |
| 7 | | | 340 | | |
| | MEMBER RELEASES AND SECONDARY EFFECTS | | | | |
| | | Member Releases in Plane Frames and Beams 341 | | | |
| | 7.2 | Computer Implementation of Analysis for | | | |
| | tall nod | Member Releases 361 | | | |
| | 7.3 | Support Displacements 362 | | | |
| | 7.4 | Computer Implementation of Support | | | |
| | 8 emois | Displacement Effects 385 | | | |
| | 7.5 | Temperature Changes and Fabrication Errors 390 | | | |
| | | Summary 410 | | | |
| | | Problems 411 | | | |
| 8 | | REE-DIMENSIONAL FRAMED STRUCTURES | 417 | | |
| | 8.1 | Space Trusses 418 | | | |
| | 8.2 | Grids 433 | | | |
| | 8.3 | | | | |
| | | Summary 494 | | | |
| | | Problems 494 | | | |

4.6 Calculation of Member Forces and Support Reactions 152

| | 9 | SPECIAL TOPICS AND MODELING TECHNIQUES | 499 |
|---------|----|--|-----|
| | | 9.1 The Structure Stiffness Matrix Including Restrained | |
| | | Coordinates—An Alternative Formulation of the Stiffness | |
| | | Method 500 | |
| | | 9.2 Approximate Matrix Analysis of Rectangular Building Frames 506 | |
| | | 9.3 Condensation of Degrees of Freedom, and Substructuring | 514 |
| | | 9.4 Inclined Roller Supports 530 | |
| | | 9.5 Offset Connections 533 | |
| | | 9.6 Semirigid Connections 537 | |
| | | 9.7 Shear Deformations 541 | |
| | | 9.8 Nonprismatic Members 545 | |
| | | 9.9 Solution of Large Systems of Stiffness Equations 553 | |
| | | Summary 568 | |
| | | Problems 569 | |
| | 10 | INTRODUCTION TO NONLINEAR STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS 10.1 Basic Concept of Geometrically Nonlinear Analysis 574 10.2 Geometrically Nonlinear Analysis of Plane Trusses 579 Summary 601 Problems 601 | 572 |
| PPENDIX | A | COMPUTER SOFTWARE | 603 |
| | D | | |
| PPENDIX | D | FLEXIBILITY METHOD | 605 |
| | | BIBLIOGRAPHY | 612 |
| | | INDEX | 614 |
| | | | |