

PREMIER REFERENCE SOURCE

Cyber Crime and the Victimization of Women

Laws, Rights and Regulations



Table of Contents

Foreword.....	viii
Preface.....	x
Acknowledgment.....	xii
Chapter 1	
Introduction.....	1
1.1. Introduction.....	1
1.2. Why Did We Focus Only on Women?.....	4
1.3. The Structure and Methodology	7
1.4. Aims and Audience	8
1.5. Scope and Expected Implications	8
Chapter 2	
Definition, Typology and Patterns of Victimization	12
2.1. Introduction.....	12
2.2. Changing Definitions of Cyber Crime	14
2.3. Issues in Defining Cyber Crimes Against Women	16
2.4. Why Do We Need to Have a Separate Definition?	17
2.5. Towards an Operational Definition of Cyber Crime Against Women	18
2.6. Typology and Patterns of Victimization	19
2.7. Conclusion	33
Chapter 3	
Etiology, Motives, and Crime Hubs.....	40
3.1. Introduction.....	40
3.2. Etiology.....	41
3.3. Motives	45
3.4. Crime Hubs.....	46
3.5. Characteristics of Victims and Perpetrators	49
3.6. Conclusion	50

Chapter 4	
Women's Rights in the Cyber Space and the Related Duties	55
4.1. Introduction.....	55
4.2. Role of Conventions for Establishing Women's Rights in the Cyber Space	56
4.3. Expanding the Aims of the Conventions to the Cyber Space	58
4.4. Women's Rights in the Cyber Space: An Illusion?.....	60
4.5. Duties of Netizens	63
4.6. Conclusion	64
Chapter 5	
Legal Treatment of Cyber Crimes Against Women in USA	69
5.1. Introduction.....	69
5.2. Regulations for Modification of Contents and Related Activities	70
5.3. Regulations for Stalking	71
5.4. Regulations for Cyber Bullying, Hate Speech and Cyber Defamation of Women.....	73
5.5. Regulations for Online Pornography, Obscenity and Related Issues Against Women.....	75
5.6. Issues of Cyber Privacy and Related Problems for Women	76
5.7. The Tortuous Liabilities	77
5.8. Conclusion	78
Chapter 6	
Cyber Laws for Preventing Cyber Crimes Against Women in Canada	82
6.1. Introduction.....	82
6.2. Cyber Nonsexual Offences Against Women and Regulation of Laws	83
6.3. Cyber Privacy and Related Offences Against Women.....	87
6.4. Regulating Cyber Sexual Offences.....	88
6.5. Obscenity and Regulations	90
6.6. Conclusion	90
Chapter 7	
Cyber Space Regulations for Protecting Women in UK.....	95
7.1. Introduction.....	95
7.2. Unauthorized Access and Related Activities	96
7.3. Stalking and Stalking Related Activities	97
7.4. Gender Based Offensive Communications.....	98
7.5. Sexual Offences	99
7.6. Conclusion	101
Chapter 8	
Cyber Crime Against Women and Regulations in Australia.....	105
8.1. Introduction.....	105
8.2. Cyber Harassments	106
8.3. Stalking	107
8.4. Harassments, Threatening, Blackmailing, and Defamation	107

8.5. Forced Pornography and Obscenity.....	109
8.6. Liability of the ISPs.....	110
8.7. Conclusion	110
Chapter 9	
Cyber Victimization of Women and Cyber Laws in India.....	113
Part I: Situational Analysis of Cyber Victimization of Women.....	114
Part II: Legal Protections to Women Cyber Victims.....	118
Part III: Lacunas in the Cyber Laws	124
Chapter 10	
Model Charter and Conclusion	129
10.1. Introduction.....	129
10.2. Model Charter.....	130
10.3. Conclusion	133
Appendix 1	
Convention on Cybercrime, Budapest, 23.XI.2001	135
Appendix 2	
Relevant Provisions from USC 18, Part-1: Crimes (Sections 1-2725).....	157
Appendix 3	
Relevant Provisions from Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act, 2005, Regarding Stalking and Related Violence Against Women.....	166
Appendix 4	
Relevant Provisions from Canadian Criminal Code (R.S. 1985, c, C-46).....	168
Appendix 5	
Relevant Provisions from Protection from Harassment Act, 1997, C-40	177
Appendix 6	
Relevant Provisions from Equality Act, 2010.....	184
Appendix 7	
Relevant Provisions from Computer Misuse Act, 1990 (C18)	193
Appendix 8	
Relevant Provisions from Police and Justice Act, 2006, C-48	204
Appendix 9	
Relevant Provisions of Criminal Code Act, 1995, of Australia, Act no 12 of 1995, as Amended and Cyber Crime Act, 2001, of Australia	209

Appendix 10	
Relevant Provisions from Information Technology Act, 2000. [As Amended by Information Technology (Amendment) Act 2008]	251
About the Authors	263
Index	264