

Contents

Acknowledgements	page vii
Introduction	1
Part I Background	11
1 Listening then and now	13
2 The comprehension approach: pluses and min	iuses 26
Part II Rethinking the comprehension appro	oach 35
3 Listening and the learner	37
4 Types of listening	58
Part III Process, not product	77
5 A diagnostic approach to L2 listening	79
6 Dividing listening into its components	96
7 A process approach	110
Part IV A process view of listening	123
8 Input and context	123
9 Decoding and the inconsistent signal	140
10 Decoding: sounds, syllables and words	163
11 Using grammar and intonation	183
12 Amplifying what the speaker says	209
13 Handling information	241

Contents

Part VI Conclusion

17 Fitting it together

Glossary of listening-related terms

Appendices

References

Index

Pai	rt V	The challenge of the real world
14	Real	! speech
15	Liste	ening strategies
16	Strai	tegy instruction in second language listening

267269286304

325

327

336

345

353

360