

Contents

Contributors	xi
Preface	xv
1 Configurations, Structures and Morphologies of Cellulose	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Structure.....	2
1.2.1 Molecular Structure.....	2
1.2.2 Hydrogen Bonding	3
1.2.3 Crystal Modifications	4
1.2.4 Morphology	7
1.3 Properties	9
1.3.1 Solubility.....	9
1.3.2 Chemical Reactivity.....	10
1.4 Sources of Cellulose	21
1.5 Micro- and Nano-scale Cellulose Materials	23
1.5.1 Microfibrillated Cellulose	27
1.5.2 Microcrystalline Cellulose	29
1.5.3 Cellulose Whiskers	30
1.5.4 Bacterial Cellulose	34
1.6 Some Comments about Further Applications of Plant Cellulose.....	41
1.7 Concluding Remarks	42
References	43
2 Hemicelluloses in Pharmacy and Medicine	57
2.1 Sources and Structure of Hemicelluloses	57
2.2 Applications of Hemicelluloses	70

Polysaccharides in Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Applications

2.3	Conclusion.....	79
	References	80
3	Fungal Exopolysaccharides.....	89
3.1	Introduction.....	89
3.2	Determining the Structures of Fungal Exocellular Glucans	91
3.2.1	Purification of Glucans.....	91
3.2.2	Determination of Monosaccharide Composition.....	95
3.2.3	Determination of Anomeric Form of Glucopyranose by Infrared Spectroscopy.....	95
3.2.4	Determination of Linkage Positions by Methylation Analysis.....	97
3.2.5	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy.....	97
3.2.6	The Periodate Oxidation Reaction	100
3.2.7	Smith Degradation	101
3.2.8	Periodate Oxidation and Smith Degradation.....	101
3.2.9	Enzymatic Analysis	101
3.3	Chemistry of Exocellular Fungal Glucans	102
3.3.1	Fungal β -Glucans	103
3.3.2	Fungal α -Glucans.....	105
3.4	Relationship between Chemical and Physical Properties of Fungal Exocellular Glucans	106
3.4.1	Fungal β -Glucans	106
3.4.2	Fungal α -Glucans.....	107
3.5	Biological Activity of Fungal (1,3)- β -Glucans	107
3.6	Biosynthesis of Fungal Exocellular Glucans	109
3.6.1	Assembly of β -Glucans.....	109
3.6.2	Assembly of Pullulan.....	111
3.7	Applications of Fungal Glucans	112
3.7.1	Fungal β -Glucans	112
3.7.2	Fungal α -Glucans.....	112
3.8	Factors Affecting Exocellular Fungal Glucan Production	113
3.8.1	General Considerations.....	114
3.8.2	Carbon Source	115

3.8.3	Nitrogen Source	116
3.8.4	Culture pH.....	119
3.8.5	Dissolved Oxygen.....	120
3.8.6	Fermenter Configuration	121
3.8.7	Fungal Morphology.....	124
3.8.8	The Influence of Other Media Components on β -Glucan Yields.....	125
3.9	The Role of Fungal Glucanases in Affecting Glucan Yields	126
3.9.1	Fungal β -Glucans	126
3.9.2	Fungal α -Glucans	126
3.10	Conclusion.....	127
	References	127
	Acknowledgements.....	144
4	Pullulan for Biomedical Uses	145
4.1	Introduction.....	145
4.2	Structure and Rheological Properties	146
4.2.1	Structure and Enzymatic Degradation.....	146
4.2.2	Rheology of Pullulan Solutions and Films	149
4.3	Biological Properties of Pullulan and Some Derivatives in Solution...	150
4.3.1	Chemical Modifications	150
4.4	Pullulan-Based Hydrogels as New Biomedical Materials.....	157
4.4.1	From Nanogels.....	158
4.4.2	...To Macrogels.....	162
4.4.3	Pullulan-based Core-shell Nanoparticles for Imaging and Therapy	166
	References	166
5	Cellulose and Its Use for Blood Purification.....	183
5.1	Introduction.....	183
5.2	Concepts of Blood Purification	183
5.3	Cellulose: Derivation and Structure	188
5.4	Cellulose and Its Use in Blood Purification.....	189
5.5	Membrane Performance with Respect to Blood Purification	195
5.6	Clinical Concepts of Membrane Performance	199
5.6.1	Solute Transport	199

Polysaccharides in Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Applications

5.6.2	Fluid Removal.....	201
5.6.3	Biocompatibility.....	201
5.7	Contemporary Issues Relating to the Use of Cellulose in Blood Purification	203
5.8	The Future Role of Cellulose in Blood Purification Processes.....	205
	References	207
6	Immunomodulatory Effects of Botanical Polysaccharides.....	211
6.1	Introduction.....	211
6.2	Immunomodulatory Activity of Fungal-, Algae- and Lichen-derived Polysaccharides	212
6.3	Immunomodulatory Activity of Plant-derived Polysaccharides.....	222
6.4	Effect of Plant Polysaccharides on Neutrophil Function	230
6.5	Antioxidant Properties of Botanical Polysaccharides.....	231
6.6	Mitogenic Activity of Botanical Polysaccharides	234
6.7	Role of Intestinal Immune System in Modulating the Activity of Botanical Polysaccharides	236
6.8	Antiviral Activity of Botanical Polysaccharides	238
6.9	Botanical Polysaccharides as Adjuvants	239
6.10	Antitumour Effects of Botanical Polysaccharides	240
6.11	Conclusion.....	243
	References	243
	Acknowledgements.....	264
7	Pharmaceutical Applications of Cyclodextrins.....	265
7.1	Introduction.....	265
7.2	Main Cyclodextrins	265
7.2.1	Nature and Characteristics of Natural Cyclodextrins.....	265
7.2.2	Hydrophilic Derivatives	266
7.2.3	Amphiphilic Cyclodextrins Derivatives	266
7.2.4	Inclusion Formation	267
7.2.5	Toxicity	269
7.3	Interest of Cyclodextrins in Pharmaceutical Uses	272
7.3.1	Reduction or Elimination of Bitter Taste of Drugs	272
7.3.2	Change of State.....	273

7.3.3	Improvement in Stability	273
7.3.4	Increase in Solubility	274
7.3.5	Improvement in Bioavailability	275
7.3.6	Decrease in Side Effects.....	276
7.4	Pharmaceutical Industry	276
7.5	Recent Aspects of Pharmaceutical Applications of Cyclodextrins	277
7.5.1	Use of Cyclodextrins to Formulate Peptides or Proteins	278
7.5.2	New Cyclodextrins Derivatives	278
7.5.3	Cyclodextrins and Lipid-based Systems.....	278
7.5.4	Cyclodextrins in Nanoparticulate Drug Delivery Systems	279
7.6	Conclusion.....	286
	References	286
8	Bioactivity of Chondroitin Sulfate	301
8.1	Introduction.....	301
8.2	Cytoprotection.....	302
8.3	Mitogenesis.....	306
8.4	Differentiation	307
8.5	Neuronal Growth	308
8.6	Enzymatic Activity.....	309
8.7	Arthritis.....	310
8.7.1	Anti-inflammatory Effects of Chondroitin Sulfate	310
8.7.2	Modulation of Enzymatic Activity by Chondroitin Sulfate....	313
8.7.3	Effects of Chondroitin Sulfate on Extracellular Matrix Synthesis and Synovial Fluid Composition	313
8.8	Biomaterials.....	313
8.8.1	Heart Valve Tissue Engineering.....	314
8.8.2	Wound Healing.....	314
8.8.3	Cartilage Tissue Engineering	316
8.9	Conclusion.....	317
	References	318
9	Micro- and Nano-particles Based on Polysaccharides for Drug Release Applications.....	327
9.1	Introduction.....	327

9.2	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Ophthalmologic Therapy	329
9.3	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Cancer Therapy	332
9.4	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Infectious Diseases Therapy	337
9.5	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Diabetes Therapy	339
9.6	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Respiratory Diseases Therapy	342
9.7	Applications of Polysaccharide Nano/Microparticles in Diagnostics	344
	References	348
	Acknowledgements.....	351
10	Carbohydrate-Containing Dendrimers in Biomedical Applications.....	353
10.1	Introduction.....	353
10.2	Sugar Code – A Key to Biodiversity	354
10.3	The Dendrimeric State	354
10.3.1	Physicochemical Properties and General Consequences	354
10.3.2	Dendrimeric Effects	356
10.4	Synthesis of Dendrimers: Convergent and Divergent Approaches ...	357
10.5	Dendrimeric Libraries	359
10.6	Dendrimers in Drug Solubilisation and Delivery	360
10.7	Dendrimers in Gene Delivery	363
10.8	Carbohydrate Interactions of Glycopeptide Dendrimers	363
10.8.1	Bacteria	364
10.8.2	Viruses.....	367
10.8.3	Cancer.....	370
10.8.4	Other Examples.....	371
10.9	Conclusion.....	372
	References	373
	Abbreviations.....	385
	Index.....	395