Cor	Contributors	
1	The Radiological Assessment Process	1
	John E. Till	
	Radiological Assessment Process	2
	Source Term	3
	Environmental Transport	5
	Environmental Transport of Plutonium in Air During	
	the 1957 Fire at Rocky Flats	6
	Exposure Factors	8
	Rocky Flats Representative Exposure Scenarios	9
	Hanford Site Scenarios for Native Americans	10
	Conversion to Dose	12
	Uncertainty in Dose Coefficients	12
	Appropriate Use of Dose Coefficients as a Function of Age	13
	Conversion of Dose to Risk	13
	Why Risk?	14
	Risk Coefficients	14
	Uncertainty Analysis	15
	Use of Uncertainty for Determining Compliance with Standards	17
	Validation	18
	Communication of Dose and Risk and Stakeholder Participation	21
	Communication of Results from Radiological Assessment	21
	Stakeholder Participation	24
	Conclusion	28
	References	28

2	Radionuclide Source Terms	31
	Paul G. Voillequé	
	Radionuclides of Interest and Their Properties	32
	Situations That Do Not Require Source Terms	37
	Human Activities Producing Releases of Radionuclides	38
	Uranium Mining	39
	Uranium Milling	39
	Uranium Conversion	40
	Uranium Enrichment	40
	Weapon Component and Fuel Fabrication	41
	Reactors	42
	Source Terms for Normal Operations	44
	Source Terms for Accidents	56
	Fuel Processing Plants	58
	Solid Waste Disposal	61
	Source Term Development for Facilities	62
	Source Terms for Prospective Analyses	62
	Source Terms for Retrospective Analyses	64
	Problems	66
	References	69
3	Atmospheric Transport of Radionuclides	79
	Todd V. Crawford, Charles W. Miller, and Allen H. Weber	
	The Atmosphere	80
	Composition	80
	Vertical Extent Important for Atmospheric Releases	80
	Scales of Motion	81
	Macroscale	84
	Mesoscale	84
	Microscale	<i>87</i>
	Input Data for Atmospheric Transport	
	and Diffusion Calculations	89
	Source	89
	Winds	90
	Turbulence and Stability	93
	Atmospheric Stability Categories	94
	Pasquill-Gifford Stability Categories	95
	Richardson Number	99
	Mixing Height	106
	Meteorological Data Quality	108
	Modeling of Transport and Diffusion	108
	Gaussian Diffusion Models	109
	Instantaneous Point Source	109
	Continuous Point Source	110
	Continuous Line Source	110
	Continuous Point Source Release from a Stack	111

	Sector Averaging	112
	Modifications Based on Source Characteristics	113
	Special Considerations	116
	Summary of Gaussian Plume Model Limitations	119
	Puff-Transport and Diffusion Models	120
	Puff Transport	120
	Puff Diffusion	121
	Sequential Puff-Trajectory Model	122
	Multibox Models	125
	Calculation Grid	125
	Calculation Methods and Limitations	126
	Particle-in-Cell Models	126
	Screening Models	127
	Atmospheric Removal Processes	128
	Fallout	129
	Dry Deposition	129
	Wet Deposition	130
	Model Validation	132
	Model Uncertainty	134
	Guidelines for Selecting Models	136
	Regulatory Models	137
	AERMOD Model	137
	CALPUFF Model	138
	CAP88 Model	138
	Conclusions	139
	Problems	139
	References	140
4	Surface Water Transport	
	of Radionuclides	147
	Yasuo Onishi	
	Basic Transport and Fate Mechanisms	149
	Transport	149
	Water Movement	149
	Sediment Movement	150
	Bioturbation	151
	Intermedia Transfer	151
	Adsorption and Desorption	151
	Precipitation and Dissolution	152
	Volatilization	153
	Physical Breakup	153
	Degradation/Decay	153
	Radionuclide Decay	153
	Transformation	153
	Yield of Daughter Products	153
	Radionuclide Contributions from Other Environmental Media	154

	Radionuclide Transport Models	154
	Accidental Radionuclide Releases	155
	Routine Long-Term Radionuclide Releases	156
	Rivers	159
	Basic River Characteristics	159
	Screening River Model	163
	Estuaries	167
	Basic Estuarine Characteristics	167
	Screening Estuary Methodology	171
	Coastal Waters and Oceans	176
	Basic Coastal Water and Ocean Characteristics	176
	Coastal Water Screening Model	179
	Lakes	181
	Basic Lake Water Characteristics	181
	Small Lake Screening Model	183
	Large Lake Screening Model	185
	Sediment Effects	187
	Numerical Modeling	190
	Governing Equations	190
	Some Representative Models	191
	Chernobyl Nuclear Accident Aquatic Assessment	192
	Radionuclide Transport in Rivers	194
	Aquatic Pathways and Their Radiation Dose Contributions	197
	New Chernobyl Development	200
	Problems	200
	References	203
5	Transport of Radionuclides	
	in Groundwater	208
	Richard B. Codell and James O. Duguid	
	Applications of Groundwater Models for Radionuclide	
	Migration	209
	Geologic Isolation of High-Level Waste	209
	Shallow Land Burial	210
	Uranium Mining and Milling	210
	Nuclear Power Plant Accidents	211
	Types of Groundwater Models	211
	Groundwater Models for High-Level Waste Repositories	211
	Near-Field Performance	212
	Far-Field Performance	213
	Groundwater Models for Shallow Land Burial of Low-Level Waste	215
	Groundwater Models for Mill Tailings Waste Migration	215
	Equations for Groundwater Flow and Radioactivity Transport	216
	Groundwater Flow	216
	Saturated Flow	218

	Unsaturated Flow	219
	Mass Transport	219
	Chain Decay of Radionuclides	220
	Percolation of Water into the Ground	221
	Parameters for Transport and Flow Equations	222
	Diffusion and Dispersion in Porous Media	222
	Molecular Diffusion	222
	Dispersion	222
	Macrodispersion	223
	Determination of Dispersion	224
	Porosity and Effective Porosity	224
	Hydraulic Conductivity for Saturated Flow	226
	Sorption, Retardation, and Colloids	228
	Transport Based on Assumption of Equilibrium	
	(Retardation Factor)	228
	Transport Based on Geochemical Models	231
	Colloid Migration	232
	Methods of Solution for Groundwater Flow and Transport	233
	Numerical Methods	233
	Finite Difference	233
	Finite Element	234
	Method of Characteristics	234
	Random Walk Method	234
	Flow Network Models	235
	Advection Models	235
	Analytic Elements	235
	Analytical Solutions of the Convective-Dispersive Equations	236
	Point Concentration Model	237
	Flux Model	240
	Generalization of Instantaneous Models	243
	Superposition of Solutions	243
	Simplified Analytical Methods for Minimum Dilution	243
	Models for Population Doses	246
	Source Term Models for Low-Level Waste	250
	Model Validation and Calibration	251
	Misuse of Models	253
	Problems	254
	References	254
6	Terrestrial Food Chain Pathways: Concepts and Models	260
	F. Ward Whicker and Arthur S. Rood	
	Conceptual Model of the Terrestrial Environment	262
	Strategies for Evaluating Food Chain Transport	268
	Predictive Approaches	268
	Direct Measurements	268
	Statistical Models	269

Mechanistic Models	270
Choosing a Predictive Approach	271
Model Attributes	271
Mechanistic Models: The Mathematical Foundations	
for Single Compartments	273
Concepts and Terminology of Tracer Kinetics	273
Single-Compartment, First-Order Loss Systems	275
Source and Sink Compartments	275
Single Compartments with Constant Input Rates	277
Single Compartments with Time-Dependent Input Rates	280
Single-Compartment, Non–First-Order Loss Systems	284
The Convolution Integral	284
Borel's Theorem	285
Derivation of Rate Constants Involving Fluid Flow	
Compartments	286
Numeric Solutions	28 <i>7</i>
Individual Transport Processes: Concepts and Mathematical	
Formulations	287
Types of Processes	288
Continuous Processes	288
Discrete Processes	288
Stochastic Processes	288
Deposition from Air to Soil and Vegetation	289
Gravitational Settling	289
Dry Deposition	290
Wet Deposition	292
Soil–Vegetation Partitioning of Deposition	294
Transport from Soil to Vegetation	295
Suspension and Resuspension	296
Root Uptake	303
Transport from Vegetation to Soil	<i>307</i>
Weathering	3 <i>07</i>
Senescence	308
Transport within the Soil Column	309
Percolation	310
Leaching	310
Other Natural Processes Producing Vertical Migration in Soil	317
Tillage	318
Transport from Vegetation to Animals	318
Transport from Soil to Animals	320
Ingestion	320
Inhalation	321
Transfers to Animal-Derived Human Food Products	321
Ingestion Pathways to Humans	323
Dynamic Multicompartment Models: Putting It All Together	324
Conclusions	331

	Problems	333
	References	334
7	Aquatic Food Chain Pathways	340
′	Steven M. Bartell and Ying Feng	340
	Aquatic Ecosystem Classification	341
	Conceptual Model for an Aquatic Environment	342
	Physicochemical Processes	343
	Radionuclide Uptake and Concentration Factors	344
	Examples of Bioconcentration Factors	348
	Bioconcentration Factors in Screening-Level Risk Estimations	351
	Bioaccumulation Factors in Estimating Exposure	352
	Bioaccumulation under Nonequilibrium Conditions:	332
	The Chernobyl Cooling Pond Example	354
	Initial <sup>137</sup> Cs Contamination in the Chernobyl Cooling	337
	Pond Water	355
	The Chernobyl Cooling Pond Ecosystem	356
	Chernobyl Cooling Pond Model Structure	357
	Food Web Structure	360
	Population Dynamics and Biomass Distributions	360
	Spatial and Temporal Radionuclide Ingestion Rates	362
	Radionuclide Transport and Distribution	363
	Case Studies in Exposure and Bioaccumulation	364
	Case 1: Homogeneous and Steady-State Exposures	364
	Case 2: Homogeneous and Dynamic Radioactive Environment	364
	Case 3: Homogeneous and Dynamic Radioactive Environment	30,
	with Dynamic Population Biomass	366
	Case 4: Heterogeneous and Dynamic Radioactive Environment	366
	Case 5: Heterogeneous and Dynamic Radioactive Environment	
	with Varying Biomass	367
	Case 6: Dynamic Exposures and Variations in Feeding Rates	368
	Case 7: Dynamic Exposures and Multiple Prey	368
	Discussion of the Chernobyl Modeling Results	368
	Temporally and Spatially Dependent Ecological Factors	370
	Problems	371
	References	372
8	Site Conceptual Exposure Models	376
	James R. Rocco, Elisabeth A. Stetar, and Lesley Hay Wilson	
	Evaluation Area	377
	Interested Party Input	377
	Exposure Pathways	378
	Sources and Source Areas	379
	Radionuclides	380
	Exposure Areas	381
	Potentially Exposed Persons	382

	Behaviors and Activities	383
	Exposure Media	383
	Exposure Routes	383
	Transport Mechanisms	384
	Transfer Mechanisms	385
	Exposure Scenarios	385
	Exposure Factors	386
	Problems	387
	References	388
9	Internal Dosimetry	389
	John W. Poston, Sr., and John R. Ford	
	External versus Internal Exposure	389
	Internal Dose Control	392
	Regulatory Requirements	394
	ICRP Publication 26 Techniques	394
	Tissues at Risk	39 <i>7</i>
	ICRP Publication 30 Techniques	399
	Determination of the Tissue Weighting Factors	399
	Secondary and Derived Limits	400
	Other Definitions	402
	Calculation of the Committed Dose Equivalent	402
	Dosimetric Models Used in the ICRP 30 Calculations	409
	Model of the Respiratory System	409
	Model of the Gastrointestinal Tract	417
	Dosimetric Model for Bone	419
	Submersion in a Radioactive Cloud	421
	Recent Recommendations	422
	ICRP Publication 60	422
	Dosimetric Quantities	423
	Dose Limits	429
	Age-Dependent Doses to the Public (ICRP Publications	
	56, 67, 69, 71, and 72)	430
	ICRP Publication 56	432
	ICRP Publication 67	434
	ICRP Publication 69	437
	ICRP Publication 71	437
	ICRP Publication 72	442
	ICRP Publication 89	443
	ICRP Publications 88 and 95	444
	Summary	444
	Problems	445
	References	445

10	External Dosimetry	447
	David, C. Kocher	
	Dose Coefficients for External Exposure	448
	Definition of External Dose Coefficient	449
	Compilation of External Dose Coefficients	449
	Description of Dose Coefficients in Current Federal Guidance	450
	Applicability of Dose Coefficients	452
	Effective Dose Coefficients	453
	Dose Coefficients for Other Age Groups	454
	Corrections to Dose Coefficients for Photons	454
	Shielding during Indoor Residence	455
	Effects of Ground Roughness	455
	Exposure during Boating Activities	456
	Exposure to Contaminated Shorelines	456
	Point-Kernel Method	457
	Description of the Point-Kernel Method	457
	Point-Kernel Method for Photons	459
	Applications of the Point-Kernel Method for Photons	459
	Point-Kernel Method for Electrons	461
	Problems	461
	References	462
11	Estimating and Applying Uncertainty in Assessment Models	465
• •	Thomas B. Kirchner	103
	Why Perform an Uncertainty Analysis?	468
	Describing Uncertainty	469
	Probability Distributions	471
	Descriptive Statistics	471
	Statistical Intervals	476
	Confidence Intervals	476
	Tolerance Intervals	479
	Typical Distributions	483
	Correlations and Multivariate Distributions	485
	Assigning Distributions	487
	Deriving Distributions from Data	490
	Estimating Parameters of a Distribution	491
	Using Limited Data	491
	Using Expert Elicitation	493
	Methods of Propagation	497
	Analytical Methods	497
	Sum and Difference of Random Variables	498
	Product of Random Variables	499
	Quotient of Random Variables	500
	Formulas for Normal and Lognormal Distributions	501
	Linear Operations	501
	Geometric Means and Standard Deviations	501

	Mathematical Approximation Techniques	502
	Mean	502
	Variance	502
	Propagation Using Interval Estimates	504
	Sum and Difference	504
	Products and Quotients	504
	Other Functions	505
	Covariance and the Order of Operations	505
	Monte Carlo Methods	506
	Generating Random Numbers	508
	Potential Problems with Monte Carlo Methods	508
	Sampling Designs	509
	Simple Random Sampling	509
	Latin Hypercube Sampling	509
	Importance Sampling	510
	Sampling Designs to Partition Variability and True	
	Uncertainty	511
	Number of Simulations	511
	Interpretation of the Output Distributions	513
	Sensitivity Analysis	51 <i>7</i>
	Local Sensitivity Analysis	518
	Global Sensitivity Analysis	520
	Statistics for Ranking Parameters	521
	Uncertainty and Model Validation	522
	Summary	524
	Problems	525
	References	526
12	The Risks from Exposure to Ionizing Radiation	531
	Roger H. Clarke	
	Radiobiological Effects after Low Doses of	
	Radiation	533
	Biophysical Aspects of Radiation Action on Cells	533
	Chromosomal DNA as the Principal Target for Radiation	535
	Epigenetic Responses to Radiation	535
	Effects at Low Doses of Radiation	537
	Dose and Dose-Rate Effectiveness Factor	538
	Genetic Susceptibility to Cancer	538
	Heritable Diseases	539
	Cancer Epidemiology	540
	Japanese A-Bomb Survivors	541
	Other Cohorts	542
	In Utero Exposures	543
	Uncertainties in Risk Estimates Based on Mortality Data	544

	Risk Coefficients for Cancer and Hereditary Effects	545
	Cancer Risk Coefficients	545
	Hereditary Risk	546
	Overall Conclusions on Biological Effects at Low Doses	547
	Problems	549
	References	549
13	The Role of Epidemiology in Estimating Radiation Risk:	
	Basic Methods and Applications	551
	Owen J. Devine and Paul L. Garbe	
	Measures of Disease Burden in Populations	552
	Estimating Disease Risk	552
	Estimating Disease Rate	554
	Estimating Disease Prevalence	555
	Measures of Association between Disease Risk and	
	Suspected Causative Factors	557
	Risk Ratio	55 <i>7</i>
	Risk Odds Ratio	559
	Exposure Odds Ratio	559
	Study Designs Commonly Used in Epidemiologic	
	Investigations	563
	Cohort Designs	563
	Case–Control Designs	565
	Nested Designs	566
	Assessing the Observed Level of Association between	
	Disease and Exposure	566
	Interpreting Estimates of Disease Exposure Association	567
	Confidence Intervals	570
	Issues in Radiation Epidemiology	580
	Conclusion	584
	Problems	584
	References	587
14	Model Validation	589
	Helen A. Grogan	
	Validation Process	590
	Model Composition	591
	Model Performance	593
	Calibration	594
	Tests of Model Performance	596
	Testing for Bias	596
	Measures of Scatter	598
	Correlation and Regression	599
	Visual Display of Information	599

	Reasons for Poor Model Performance	603
	User Error	604
	The Model	605
	The Assessment Question	607
	Conclusions	608
	Problems	608
	References	609
15	Regulations for Radionuclides	
	in the Environment	613
	David C. Kocher	
	Principal Laws for Regulating Exposures to Radionuclides	
	and Hazardous Chemicals in the Environment	614
	Institutional Responsibilities for Radiation Protection of the Public	617
	Responsibilities of U.S. Governmental Institutions	617
	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	617
	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission	617
	U.S. Department of Energy	618
	State Governments	618
	Role of Advisory Organizations	619
	Standards for Controlling Routine Radiation Exposures	
	of the Public	619
	Basic Approaches to Regulating Exposure to Radionuclides	
	in the Environment	619
	Radiation Paradigm for Risk Management	620
	Chemical Paradigm for Risk Management	622
	Linear, Nonthreshold Dose–Response Hypothesis	622
	Radiation Protection Standards for the Public	624
	Guidance of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	624
	Radiation Protection Standards of the U.S. Nuclear	
	Regulatory Commission	625
	Radiation Protection Standards of the U.S. Department of Energy	626
	State Radiation Protection Standards	627
	Current Recommendations of the ICRP, NCRP, and IAEA	627
	Summary of Radiation Protection Standards for the Public	628
	Standards for Specific Practices or Sources	629
	Operations of Uranium Fuel-Cycle Facilities	630
	Radioactivity in Drinking Water	631
	Radioactivity in Liquid Discharges	635
	Uranium and Thorium Mill Tailings	636
	Other Residual Radioactive Material	639
	Radioactive Waste Management and Disposal	648
	Airborne Emissions of Radionuclides	660
	Indoor Radon	662
	Risks Associated with Radiation Standards for the Public	664

Consistency of Radiation Standards for the Public	666
Importance of ALARA Objective to Consistent Regulation	669
Exemption Levels for Radionuclides in the Environment	671
Concepts of Exemption	671
De Minimis Level	671
Exempt or Below Regulatory Concern Level	671
Recommendations of Advisory Organizations	672
Recommendations of the NCRP	672
Recommendations of the IAEA	672
Exemptions Established by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission	673
Exemptions in U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Regulations	673
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Guidance on Disposal of	
Thorium or Uranium	674
Protective Action Guides for Accidents	674
Purpose and Scope of Protective Action Guides	675
Time Phases for Defining Protective Actions	675
Protective Action Guides Established by Federal Agencies	676
Recommendations of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	676
Recommendations of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration	676
Proposed Recommendations of the U.S. Department of	
Homeland Security	677
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission's Reactor Siting Criteria	679
ICRP Recommendations on Responses to Accidents	680
IAEA Guidelines for Intervention Levels in Emergency Exposure	
Situations	681
Conclusions	682
References	683
ndex	689