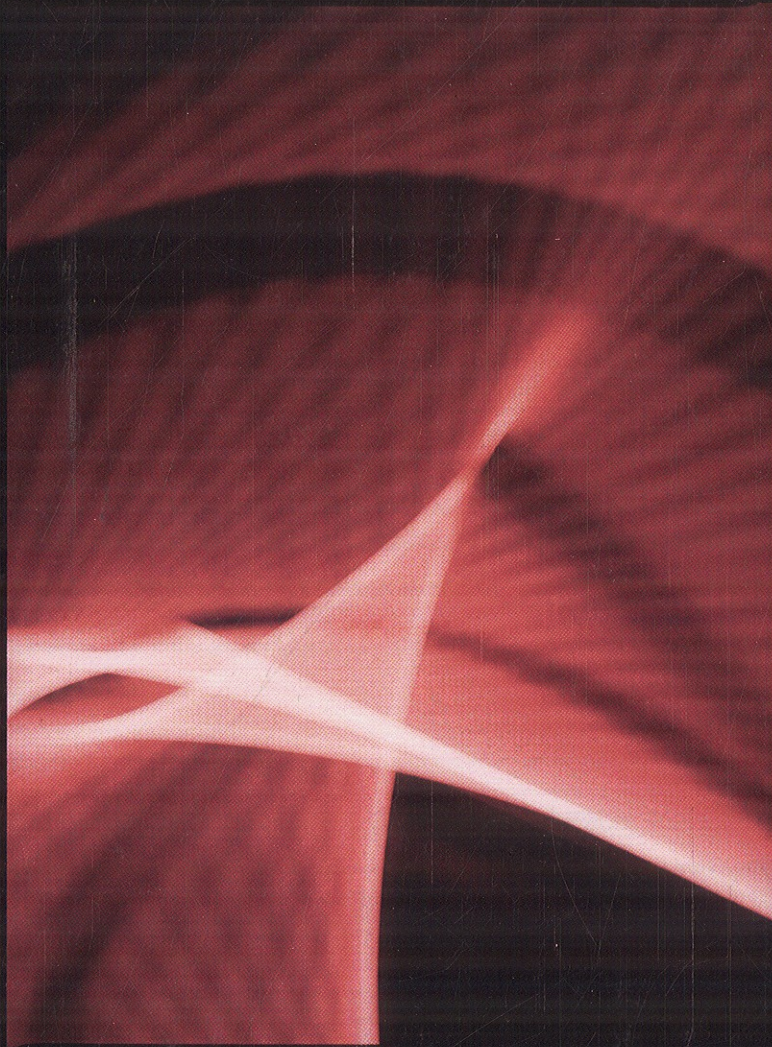


THE
INSTRUCTIONAL
DESIGN
KNOWLEDGE
BASE

THEORY, RESEARCH, AND PRACTICE



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ROUTLEDGE

The Routledge logo, which consists of a stylized white silhouette of a person's head and shoulders, facing right, positioned to the right of the word "ROUTLEDGE".

CONTENTS

List of Tables		xiv
List of Figures		xvi
Preface		xvii
Acknowledgments		xx
Chapter 1	The Dimensions of an Instructional Design Knowledge Base	1
	<i>Instructional Design: An Overview</i>	2
	The Definition of Instructional Design	2
	The Scope of Instructional Design	3
	<i>The Characteristics of a Knowledge Base</i>	4
	The Nature of Disciplinary Knowledge	4
	The Components of a Knowledge Base	4
	Alternative Views of Knowledge	5
	The Nature of Theory	6
	Types of Theory	6
	Functions of Theory	7
	The Nature of Models	8
	<i>Foundations of the Instructional Design Knowledge Base</i>	9
Chapter 2	General Systems Theory	11
	<i>The Nature of General Systems Theory</i>	11
	Definitions and Types of Systems	11
	The Environment of a System	12
	The Structure of a System	13
	The Adjusting Properties of a System	14
	The Philosophical Orientations of General Systems Theory	15
	<i>General Systems Theory and Instructional Design</i>	16

	The Systems Approach	17
	Instructional Systems Design Models	19
	<i>Trends in Systematic Instructional Design</i>	23
	New Approaches to Analysis	23
	Analyzing Problems	24
	Analyzing Context	24
	Analyzing Learner Characteristics	25
	New Approaches to Synthesis	26
	Rapid Prototyping	26
	Learning Objects	27
	<i>Research, General Systems Theory, and Instructional Design</i>	28
	Empirical Support of General Systems Theory Applications in Instructional Design	28
	Recommendations for Research on Systemic Instructional Design	28
	<i>Summary</i>	29
Chapter 3	Communication Theory	31
	<i>Alternative Views of Communication</i>	31
	The Transmission Emphasis	32
	The Behavioral Emphasis	34
	The Interactive Emphasis	35
	The Transaction Emphasis	36
	The Philosophical Orientations of Communications Theory	38
	Empiricism, Rationalism, and Communication	38
	Humanism, Constructivism, and Communication	39
	<i>Communication Theory and Instructional Design</i>	40
	The Role of Language	41
	Written Language	41
	Visual Language	41
	The Role of the Communication Channel	42
	Single- and Multiple-Channel Communication	42
	Information Load	43
	The Attention-Getting Properties of Messages	43
	Cueing Techniques	44
	Content-Generated Attention	44
	<i>Trends in Communication-Related Instructional Design</i>	45
	Designing Mediated Communication	45
	Online Communication	45
	The Split Attention Dilemma	46
	Learner Background and Meaning-Making	46
	The Impact of Culture	46
	The Impact of Age	47
	<i>Research, Communications Theory, and Instructional Design</i>	48
	Empirical Support of Communication Theory Applications in Instructional Design	48
	Recommendations for Continuing Research	49
	<i>Summary</i>	49

Chapter 4	Learning Theory	51
	<i>Learning Theory and Instructional Design</i>	51
	Behavioral Learning Theory	52
	Connectionism	52
	Classical Conditioning	53
	Operant Conditioning	53
	Instructional Design Applications of Behavioral Learning Theory	54
	Teaching Machines and Programmed Instruction	54
	Task Analysis	55
	Behavioral Objectives	55
	Practice and Feedback	55
	Behavioral Fluency	56
	Cognitive Learning Theory	56
	Gestalt Theory	56
	Information Processing Theory	57
	Schema Theory	58
	Instructional Design Applications of Cognitive Learning Theory	59
	Message Design Strategies	59
	Rehearsal	59
	Chunking	59
	Mnemonics	60
	Advance Organizers	60
	Cognitive Task Analysis	60
	Social Learning Theory	60
	The Foundations of Social Learning Theory	61
	Social Cognitive Theory	61
	Instructional Design Applications of Social Learning Theory	62
	Using Models	62
	Establishing Value and Self-Efficacy	63
	The Philosophical Orientations of Learning Theory	63
	<i>Trends in the Applications of Learning Theory to Instructional Design</i>	63
	Contextual Analysis	64
	First Principles of Instruction	65
	<i>Research, Learning Theory, and Instructional Design</i>	65
	Empirical Support of Learning Theory Applications in Instructional Design	66
	Recommendations for Continuing Research	67
	<i>Summary</i>	67
Chapter 5	Early Instructional Theory	70
	<i>Instructional Antecedents of Instructional Design Theory</i>	70
	Basic Principles of Curriculum and Instruction	71
	Mastery Learning and Individualized Instruction	72
	The Model of School Learning	72
	Human Characteristics and School Learning	73
	Early Cognitive Theory of Instruction	74

	Summary and Comparison of Early Instructional Theories	75
	The Philosophical Orientation of Early Instructional Theory	75
	<i>Early Instructional Theory and Instructional Design</i>	76
	The Design and Management of Instruction	76
	Instructional Objectives	77
	Analysis of Learner Characteristics	78
	Sequencing	78
	Instructional Strategy Selection	79
	Feedback	79
	<i>Research on Early Instructional Theory</i>	79
	Empirical Support of Early Instructional Theory	79
	Recommendations for Continuing Research	81
	<i>Summary</i>	82
Chapter 6	Media Theory	84
	<i>Media and Learning</i>	85
	Media as Conduits of Content: Representations of Reality	85
	Elements of Realism	85
	The Cone of Experience	85
	Media as Language: Elements of Structure	86
	The Role of Visuals	86
	Cue Summation and Dual Coding Theory	87
	Media as a Learning Environment: Interacting with Technology	87
	Media-Learner Interaction Effects	87
	The Role of Media in Distributed Cognition	88
	The Philosophical Orientations of Media Theory	89
	Support for Realism and Object Manipulation	89
	Support for Individual Technology Interactions	90
	<i>Media Theory and Instructional Design</i>	90
	Media Selection	90
	Major Elements of Media Selection Models	91
	Trends in Media Selection	93
	Media Use	95
	Automating Instruction	95
	Creating Realistic, Interactive Learning Environments	97
	Trends in Media Use	98
	<i>Research, Media Theory, and Instructional Design</i>	99
	Empirical Support of Media Theory Applications in Instructional Design	99
	Recommendations for Continuing Research	100
	<i>Summary</i>	101
Chapter 7	Conditions-Based Theory	104
	<i>The Foundations of Conditions-Based Theory</i>	104
	Types of Learning Outcomes	105
	The Classification of Educational Goals	105
	The Domains of Learning	106

The Performance-Content Matrix	108
Integrative Goals	108
Sequencing Learning Outcomes	109
Learning Hierarchies and the Theory of Cumulative Learning	109
Elaboration Theory	111
Facilitating Internal Learning Processes	112
The Events of Instruction	112
Component Display Theory and Instructional Transaction Theory	113
The Philosophical Orientations of Conditions-Based Theory	115
<i>The Refinement of Conditions-Based Instructional Design Theory</i>	116
Supplative and Generative Strategies	116
Designing for Complex Learning	117
A Design Theory for Problem Solving	119
Motivational Design of Instruction	121
<i>Research on Conditions-Based Instructional Design Theory</i>	123
Empirical Support of Conditions-Based Applications in Instructional Design	123
Recommendations for Continuing Research	126
<i>Summary</i>	126
Chapter 8 Constructivist Design Theory	129
<i>The Nature of Constructivist Design Theory</i>	130
Personal Interpretation of Experience	130
Developing Self-Knowledge	131
Facilitating Learning	131
Active, Realistic, and Relevant Learning	132
Active Learning	132
Authentic and Contextualized Learning Activities	132
Exploration of Multiple Perspectives	133
Rich Learning Environments	133
Collaborative Learning Environments	133
<i>Constructivism and Related Philosophical Issues</i>	134
<i>Applications of Constructivist Design Theory</i>	135
Analysis	135
Instructional Strategies	136
Cognitive Apprenticeships	136
Problem-Based Learning	136
Scaffolding	136
Collaboration	137
Assessment	137
Summary	138
<i>Trends in Constructivist Instructional Design</i>	139
Emergence of Constructivist Instructional Design Models	139
Layers of Negotiation Model	139
Recursive, Reflective Instructional Design Model	140

	Applications of Constructivist Instructional Design to Online Learning	141
	Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning Environments	141
	Social Network Learning Communities	142
	<i>Research on Constructivist Instructional Design</i>	142
	Empirical Support for Constructivist Strategies	142
	Recommendations for Continuing Research ¹	143
	<i>Summary</i>	144
Chapter 9	Performance Improvement Theory	146
	<i>Theoretical Foundations of Performance Improvement</i>	147
	<i>Models of Performance Improvement</i>	147
	A Comprehensive Performance Improvement Model	148
	Performance Analysis	148
	Cause Analysis	149
	Intervention Selection, Design, and Development	149
	Intervention, Implementation, and Change Management	151
	Evaluation and Measurement	151
	The Behavior Engineering Model	152
	<i>The Performance Improvement Process Model</i>	152
	Managing the White Space in Organizations—The Rummier and Brache Model	154
	The Organizational Elements Model and Megapanning	154
	<i>Evaluation Models for Performance Improvement</i>	155
	The Four-Level Model of Evaluation	155
	An Integrated Model of Evaluation	156
	A System for Assessing Performance Results	157
	<i>The Philosophical Orientations of Performance Improvement Theory</i>	158
	<i>Performance Improvement and Instructional Design</i>	158
	Performance Improvement's Role in Instructional Design	
	Competency Development	158
	Expansion of Front-End Analysis	159
	Strategies to Promote Transfer	160
	<i>Trends in the Application of Performance Improvement to Instructional Design</i>	160
	Improving Performance with a Range of Interventions	161
	Changes in Evaluation: Focusing on Organizational Results and Continuous Improvement	162
	<i>Research, Performance Improvement Theory, and Instructional Design</i>	163
	Empirical Support for Performance Improvement Applications	163
	Recommendations for Continuing Research ¹	164
	<i>Summary</i>	164

Chapter 10	A Taxonomy of the Instructional Design Knowledge Base	167
	<i>The Character of a Taxonomy</i>	167
	The Development of Taxonomies	167
	The Purpose of Taxonomies	169
	<i>The Taxonomies of the Instructional Design Knowledge</i>	
	<i>Base Domains</i>	169
	Learners and Learning Processes	170
	Learning and Performance Contexts	172
	Content Structure and Sequence	174
	Instructional and Noninstructional Strategies	174
	Media and Delivery Systems	177
	Designers and Design Processes	179
	<i>Using the Instructional Design Knowledge Base Taxonomy</i>	182
	Using the Instructional Design Taxonomy to Define Practice	182
	Using the Instructional Design Taxonomy as a Research Guide	182
	<i>Final Thoughts</i>	183
	Glossary	185
	References	197
	Index	216