

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Conservation on farmland – why?	1
Species Box 1.1: Starfruit Plant ( <i>Damasonium alisma</i> )	3
1.2 Historical relevance of on-farm conservation	4
1.3 Legislation and policy	6
1.4 Impact of agricultural policy on the environment	7
1.5 Further afield	14
References	17
<b>2 Mixed farming</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Conventional cereal crop production	20
2.3 Life cycle	21
2.4 Crop establishment	21
2.5 Nutrient requirements	23
2.6 Disease and pest control	26
2.7 Weed control	28
2.8 Harvest and crop quality criteria	29
2.9 Organic agriculture	30
2.10 Organic conversion	30
2.11 Soil fertility and crop rotations	31
2.12 Summary	33
Case Study 2.1: Down Farm	34
Species Box 2.1: Cirl Bunting ( <i>Emberiza cirrus</i> )	38
Species Box 2.2: Skylark ( <i>Alauda arvensis</i> )	44
Species Box 2.3: Corn Marigold ( <i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> )	47

## CONTENTS

2.13	Arable Flora	48
	Species Box 2.4: Night-Flowering Catchfly ( <i>Silene noctiflora</i> ) and Small-Flowered Catchfly ( <i>Silene gallica</i> )	49
2.14	Elveden estate	51
	Species Box 2.5: Stone Curlew ( <i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i> )	52
	Case Study 2.2: STEEP Programme in the Pacific North West	53
	Case Study 2.3: Cholderton Estate	63
	Case Study 2.4: Blueberry Hill Farm, Maryland, US	71
2.15	Chapter summary	73
	References	74
<b>3</b>	<b>Grasslands</b>	<b>77</b>
3.1	Introduction	77
3.2	Cultivated grasslands for grazing domestic stock	78
3.3	Breed selection	79
3.4	Making more of native grasslands	99
	Case Study 3.1: Prairies	100
	Species Box 3.1: Prairie Chicken ( <i>Tympanicus cupedus</i> )	103
	Species Box 3.2: Pronghorn ( <i>Antilocapra americana</i> )	104
	Case Study 3.2: Switchgrass ( <i>Panicum virgatum</i> )	106
	Species Box 3.3: Golden Plover ( <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> )	111
	Species Box 3.4: Lapwing ( <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> ) – Also Known as the Peewit	112
	Case Study 3.3: UK Uplands	113
	Species Box 3.5: Bee Orchid ( <i>Ophrys apifera</i> )	126
3.5	Grassland ecosystems around the world	126
3.6	Temperate grasslands	128
	Case Study 3.4: Sheltering Rock-Tuckaway Farm	129
	Species Box 3.6: Plains Wanderer ( <i>Pedionomus torquatus</i> )	135
	References	138
<b>4</b>	<b>Forestry and conservation</b>	<b>141</b>
4.1	Introduction	141
4.2	Forest management	144
4.3	Forest management techniques: the UK model	145
4.4	Coppice	146
4.5	Coppice and wildlife	148
4.6	Wood pasture	153
4.7	Commercial forestry	154
4.8	High forest	155
4.9	Planting	155

4.10	Harvesting	156
4.11	Sustainable forest management	158
	Case Study 4.1: Sunart Oakwoods Initiative	159
	Species Box 4.1: Red Squirrel ( <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> )	179
	Case Study 4.2: Longleaf Pine	180
	Species Box 4.2: Long Leaf Pine ( <i>Pinus palustris</i> )	185
	Species Box 4.3: Red Cockaded Woodpecker ( <i>Picoides borealis</i> )	189
	Species Box 4.4: Fox Squirrel ( <i>Sciurus niger</i> )	192
	Case Study 4.3: New Hampshire Woodlands	193
	Case Study 4.4: Malaysian Tropical Forests, Forestry Industry and Enrichment Planting	196
	Species Box 4.5: Dipterocarpaceae	197
	Species Box 4.6: Bornean Clouded Leopard ( <i>Neofelis diardi ssp. borneensis</i> )	199
4.12	Summary	215
	References	215

## **5 Farming and the aquatic environment** **219**

5.1	Water	219
5.2	Water framework directive	219
5.3	Part 1: On farm ponds, watercourses and riparian strips	220
	Species Box 5.1: Curlew ( <i>Numenius arquata</i> )	230
	Case Study 5.1: Kuenzler Farm Wetland Restoration Programme	231
	Species Box 5.2: Bob White Quail ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )	232
	Species Box 5.3: Northern Cricket Frog ( <i>Acris crepitans</i> )	233
5.4	Part 2: Fens, marshes and wetlands	234
	Species Box 5.4: Large Copper Butterfly ( <i>Lycaena dispar</i> )	236
	Species Box 5.5: European Bittern ( <i>Botaurus stellaris</i> )	237
5.5	Part 3: Estuaries, coastal and marine	238
	Species Box 5.6: Natterjack Toad ( <i>Epidalia calamita</i> – Formally <i>Bufo calamita</i> )	239
5.6	Part 4: Aquaculture/fish farming	240
	Case Study 5.2: Dragon Feeds Ltd	243
	Case Study 5.3: Loch Duart Ltd Scotland	246
	Case Study 5.4: Offshore Fisheries in New Hampshire, US	252
	References	259

## **6 The future of farming and its implications for conservation** **261**

6.1	Introduction	261
6.2	Industrial-scale farming and monocultures	261
6.3	Science and technology	263
6.4	Precision farming	263

## CONTENTS

6.5	Biotechnology	264
6.6	Tissue culture	268
6.7	Implications of reduced crop and stock diversity	269
6.8	Subsistence farming and emerging economies	270
6.9	Sustainable use of water, energy and waste	271
6.10	Agri-environment schemes	274
6.11	Conclusion	276
	References	276
	<b>Acronym list</b>	<b>279</b>
	<b>Species tables</b>	<b>283</b>
	<b>Glossary</b>	<b>293</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>297</b>