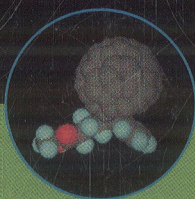


Self-Organized Organic Semiconductors

From Materials to Device Applications



Edited by **QUAN LI**

 **WILEY**

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Contributors	xi
1 Crystal Engineering Organic Semiconductors	1
<i>Joseph C. Sumrak, Anatoliy N. Sokolov, and Leonard R. MacGillivray</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Packing and Mobility of Organic Semiconductors	2
1.3 Overcoming the Packing Problem	4
1.4 A Modular Approach Toward Engineering π -Stacking	14
1.5 Conclusion	15
2 Conjugated Block Copolymers and Cooligomers	21
<i>Yongye Liang and Luping Yu</i>	
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Conjugated Copolymers/Cooligomers Containing Coil and Rod Blocks	22
2.3 Conjugated Copolymers/Cooligomers Containing All-Rod Blocks	31
2.4 Conclusion	35
3 Charge-Carrier Transport and Its Modeling in Liquid Crystals	39
<i>Jun-ichi Hanna and Akira Ohno</i>	
3.1 Introduction	39
3.2 General Features of Carrier Transport	42
3.3 Charge Transport Model for Liquid Crystals	53
3.4 Conclusion	74
4 Self-Organized Discotic Liquid Crystals as Novel Organic Semiconductors	83
<i>Manoj Mathews and Quan Li</i>	
4.1 Introduction	83
4.2 Semiconducting Properties of Discotic Liquid Crystals	85

4.3	Discotic Liquid Crystals with High Charge-Carrier Mobility	91
4.4	Processing of Discotic Materials into Active Semiconducting Layers	103
4.5	Applications of Semiconducting Discotic Liquid Crystals	112
4.6	Conclusion	119
5	Self-Organized Semiconducting Smectic Liquid Crystals	131
	<i>Ji Ma and Quan Li</i>	
5.1	Introduction	131
5.2	Smectic Phases and Structures	132
5.3	Characterization Techniques	135
5.4	Charge-Carrier Transport in Smectic Liquid Crystals	140
5.5	Devices and Applications	150
5.6	Conclusion and Outlook	157
6	Self-Assembling of Carbon Nanotubes	165
	<i>Liming Dai</i>	
6.1	Introduction	165
6.2	Self-Assembling of CNTs by van der Waals Forces	166
6.3	Self-Assembling of CNTs by Specific Chemical Interactions	167
6.4	Self-Assembling of CNTs by Charge Transfer Interactions	176
6.5	Self-Assembling of CNTs by DNA Pairing	180
6.6	Self-Assembling of CNTs by Asymmetric Functionalization	183
6.7	Concluding Remarks	188
7	Self-Organized Fullerene-Based Organic Semiconductors	195
	<i>Li-Mei Jin and Quan Li</i>	
7.1	Introduction	195
7.2	Fullerene-Based Liquid Crystalline Donor-Acceptor Blends	196
7.3	Fullerene-Based Liquid Crystalline Covalently Linked Donor-Acceptor Dyads	199
7.4	Fullerene-Based Hydrogen-Bonded Donor-Acceptor Ensembles	205
7.5	Fullerene-Based Donor-Acceptor Blends Linked by Other Noncovalent Interactions	208
7.6	Fullerene-Based Self-Assembled Monolayers	212
7.7	Conclusion and Outlook	217
8	High-Efficiency Organic Solar Cells Using Self-Organized Materials	225
	<i>Paul A. Lane</i>	
8.1	Introduction	225

8.2	Small-Molecule Solar Cells	231
8.3	Polymer Solar Cells	244
8.4	Concluding Remarks	258
9	Selective Molecular Assembly for Bottom-Up Fabrication of Organic Thin-Film Transistors	267
	<i>Takeo Minari, Masataka Kano, and Kazuhito Tsukagoshi</i>	
9.1	Introduction	267
9.2	Fabrication of OFET Array by Surface-Selective Deposition	269
9.3	Improvement of Self-Organized OFET Performance with Aromatic Sam	271
9.4	Formation of Single-Crystal OFETs by Surface-Selective Deposition	274
9.5	Formation of OFET Array on Plastic Substrate	276
9.6	Evaluation of Variance in Characteristics of Self-Organized OFETs	278
9.7	Inverter Circuit Configured from Self-Organized OFETs	278
9.8	All-Solution-Processed Assembly of OFET Arrays	279
9.9	Conclusion	283
	Index	289