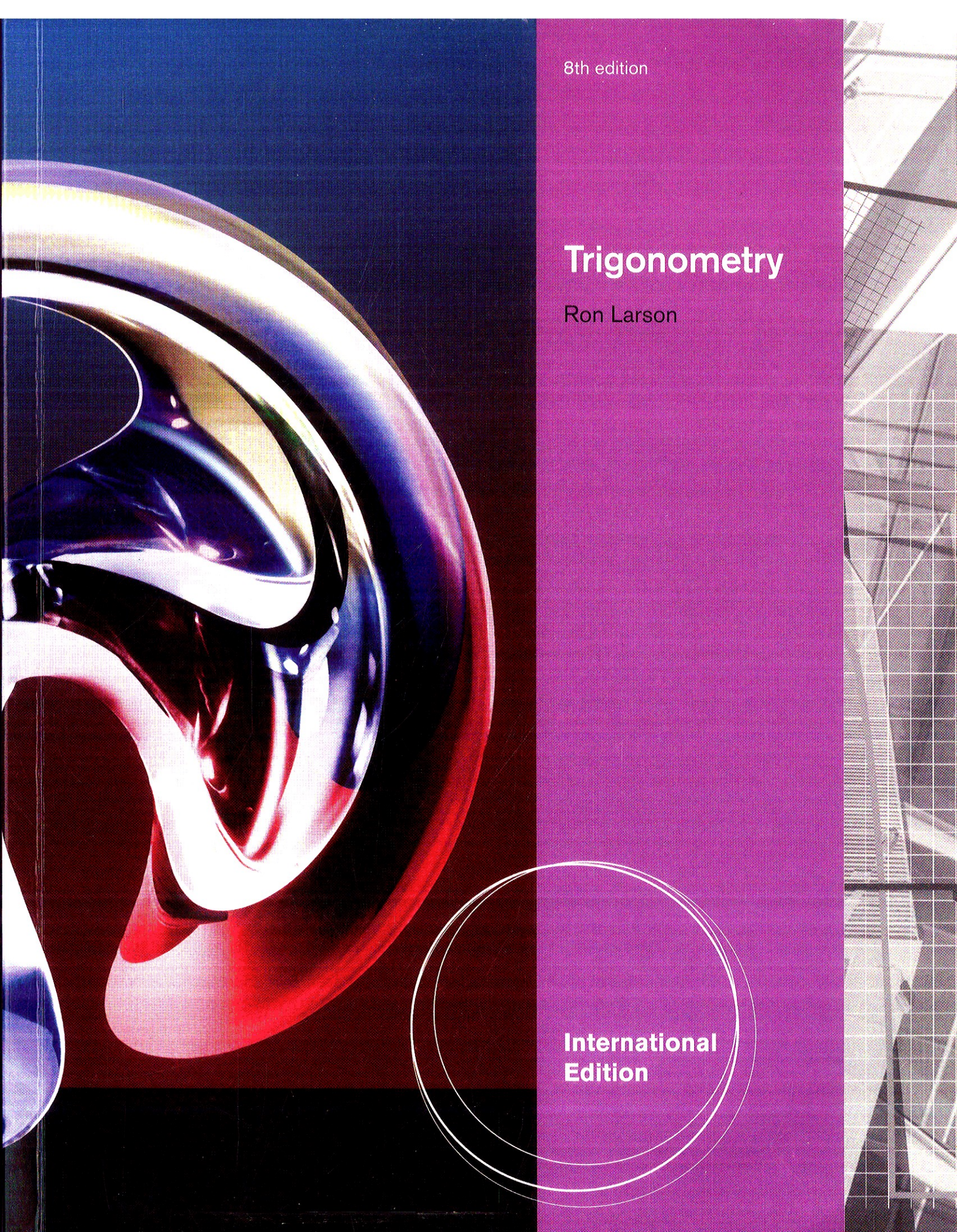

8th edition

Trigonometry

Ron Larson

International Edition

Contents

A Word from the Author (Preface) vi

chapter P

Prerequisites 1

P.1 Review of Real Numbers and Their Properties 2
P.2 Solving Equations 15
P.3 The Cartesian Plane and Graphs of Equations 29
P.4 Linear Equations in Two Variables 43
P.5 Functions 58
P.6 Analyzing Graphs of Functions 73
P.7 A Library of Parent Functions 85
P.8 Transformations of Functions 92
P.9 Combinations of Functions: Composite Functions 102
P.10 Inverse Functions 111
Chapter Summary 121
Review Exercises 124
Chapter Test 129
Proofs in Mathematics 130
Problem Solving 131

chapter 1

Trigonometry 133

1.1 Radian and Degree Measure 134
1.2 Trigonometric Functions: The Unit Circle 146
1.3 Right Triangle Trigonometry 153
1.4 Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle 164
1.5 Graphs of Sine and Cosine Functions 173
1.6 Graphs of Other Trigonometric Functions 184
1.7 Inverse Trigonometric Functions 195
1.8 Applications and Models 205
Chapter Summary 216
Review Exercises 218
Chapter Test 221
Proofs in Mathematics 222
Problem Solving 223

chapter 2

Analytic Trigonometry 225

2.1 Using Fundamental Identities 226
2.2 Verifying Trigonometric Identities 234
2.3 Solving Trigonometric Equations 241
2.4 Sum and Difference Formulas 252

2.5 Multiple-Angle and Product-to-Sum Formulas 259
Chapter Summary 270 Review Exercises 272
Chapter Test 275 Proofs in Mathematics 276
Problem Solving 279

chapter 3 **Additional Topics in Trigonometry** 281

3.1 Law of Sines 282
3.2 Law of Cosines 291
3.3 Vectors in the Plane 299
3.4 Vectors and Dot Products 312
Chapter Summary 322 Review Exercises 324
Chapter Test 328 Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–3 329
Proofs in Mathematics 331 Problem Solving 335

chapter 4 **Complex Numbers** 337

4.1 Complex Numbers 338
4.2 Complex Solutions of Equations 345
4.3 Trigonometric Form of a Complex Number 353
4.4 DeMoivre's Theorem 360
Chapter Summary 366 Review Exercises 368
Chapter Test 371 Proofs in Mathematics 372
Problem Solving 373

chapter 5 **Exponential and Logarithmic Functions** 375

5.1 Exponential Functions and Their Graphs 376
5.2 Logarithmic Functions and Their Graphs 387
5.3 Properties of Logarithms 397
5.4 Exponential and Logarithmic Equations 404
5.5 Exponential and Logarithmic Models 415
Chapter Summary 428 Review Exercises 430
Chapter Test 433 Proofs in Mathematics 434
Problem Solving 435

chapter 6

Topics in Analytic Geometry 437

6.1 Lines 438
6.2 Introduction to Conics: Parabolas 445
6.3 Ellipses 454
6.4 Hyperbolas 463
6.5 Rotation of Conics 473
6.6 Parametric Equations 481
6.7 Polar Coordinates 489
6.8 Graphs of Polar Equations 495
6.9 Polar Equations of Conics 503

Chapter Summary 510
Review Exercises 512
Chapter Test 515
Cumulative Test for Chapters 4–6 516
Proofs in Mathematics 518
Problem Solving 521

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests A1

Index A81

Index of Applications (web)

Appendix A Concepts in Statistics (web)

A.1 Representing Data
A.2 Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion
A.3 Least Squares Regression