

JAMES D. HALDERMAN FIFTH EDITION

ADVANCED

ENGINE PERFORMANCE DIAGNOSIS



PROFESSIONAL TECHNICIAN SERIES

CONTENTS

chapter 1

THE DIAGNOSTIC PROCESS 1

- Objectives 1
- Key Terms 1
- The Eight-Step Diagnostic Procedure 1
- Scan Tools 7
- Retrieval of Diagnostic Information 7
- Troubleshooting Using Diagnostic Trouble Codes 8
- Flash Code Retrieval on OBD-I General Motors Vehicles 9
- Retrieving Ford Diagnostic Codes 10
- Flash Code Retrieval on Chrysler Vehicles 11
- OBD-II Diagnosis 11
- OBD-II Active Tests 14
- Service/Flash Programming 15
- Manufacturer's Diagnostic Routines 17
- Completing System Repairs 17
- Procedures for Resetting the PCM 18
- Road Test (Drive Cycle) 18

SUMMARY 19

REVIEW QUESTIONS 19

CHAPTER QUIZ 19

chapter 2

CAN AND NETWORK COMMUNICATIONS 20

- Objectives 20
- Key Terms 20
- Module Communications and Networks 20
- Network Fundamentals 20
- Module Communications Configuration 21
- Network Communications Classifications 23
- General Motors Communications Protocols 23
- Ford Network Communications Protocols 26
- Chrysler Communications Protocols 27
- Controller Area Network 28
- Honda/Toyota Communications 30
- European Bus Communications 30
- Network Communications Diagnosis 31
- OBD-II Data Link Connector 34

SUMMARY 35

REVIEW QUESTIONS 36

CHAPTER QUIZ 36

chapter 3

ON-BOARD DIAGNOSIS 37

- Objectives 37
- Key Terms 37
- On-Board Diagnostics Generation-II (OBD-II) Systems 37
- Diagnostic Executive and Task Manager 38
- Monitors 38
- OBD-II Monitor Information 39
- Enabling Criteria 40
- OBD-II DTC Numbering Designation 41
- Diagnostic Trouble Code Priority 41
- Enabling Conditions or Criteria 42

SUMMARY 44

REVIEW QUESTIONS 44

CHAPTER QUIZ 44

chapter 4

GLOBAL OBD II AND MODE \$06 46

- Objectives 46
- Key Terms 46
- What Is Global OBD II? 46
- Global OBD II Modes 46
- Diagnosing Problems Using Mode \$06 47
- Accessing Global OBD II 47
- Mode \$06 48
- Oxygen Sensor Heater Mode \$06 Test (General Motors) 50
- Engine Misfire Tests (FORD) 50
- Ford Oxygen Sensor Mode \$06 Test 50
- General Motors Can Oxygen Sensor Mode \$06 Test 50
- Ford EGR Tests 51
- General Motors Catalyst Efficiency Test 51
- General Motors Evap Test (CAN) 52
- Where to Get Mode \$06 Information 52

SUMMARY 52

REVIEW QUESTIONS 52

CHAPTER QUIZ 52

chapter 5

CIRCUIT TESTERS AND DIGITAL METERS 54

- ▣ Objectives 54
- ▣ Key Terms 54
- ▣ Fused Jumper Wire 54
- ▣ Test Lights 55
- ▣ Logic Probe 56
- ▣ Digital Multimeters 56
- ▣ Inductive Ammeters 60
- ▣ Diode Check, Pulse Width, and Frequency 61
- ▣ Electrical Unit Prefixes 62
- ▣ How to Read Digital Meters 63

SUMMARY 71

REVIEW QUESTIONS 71

CHAPTER QUIZ 71

chapter 6

OSCILLOSCOPES AND GRAPHING MULTIMETERS 72

- ▣ Objectives 72
- ▣ Key Terms 72
- ▣ Types of Oscilloscopes 72
- ▣ Scope Setup and Adjustments 73
- ▣ DC and AC Coupling 74
- ▣ Pulse Trains 74
- ▣ Number of Channels 75
- ▣ Triggers 76
- ▣ Using a Scope 77
- ▣ Graphing Multimeter 78
- ▣ Graphing Scan Tools 78

SUMMARY 78

REVIEW QUESTIONS 78

CHAPTER QUIZ 79

chapter 7

STARTING AND CHARGING SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS 80

- ▣ Objectives 80
- ▣ Key Terms 80

- ▣ Purpose and Function of a Battery 80
- ▣ Battery Ratings 80
- ▣ Battery Service Safety Considerations 81
- ▣ Battery Visual Inspection 81
- ▣ Battery Voltage Test 82
- ▣ Battery Load Testing 83
- ▣ Conductance Testing 84
- ▣ Jump Starting 85
- ▣ Battery Charging 85
- ▣ Battery Service 86
- ▣ Battery Electrical Drain Test 86
- ▣ Cranking Circuit 89
- ▣ Diagnosing Starter Problems Using Visual Inspection 90
- ▣ Starter Testing on the Vehicle 90
- ▣ Testing a Starter Using a Scan Tool 91
- ▣ Voltage-Drop Testing 92
- ▣ Starter Drive-to-Flywheel Clearance 94
- ▣ Alternator 95
- ▣ AC Ripple Voltage Check 97
- ▣ AC Current Check 98
- ▣ Charging System Voltage-Drop Testing 99
- ▣ Alternator Output Test 99
- ▣ Testing a Alternator Using a Scope 101

SUMMARY 101

REVIEW QUESTIONS 102

CHAPTER QUIZ 102

chapter 8

IGNITION SYSTEM COMPONENTS AND OPERATION 103

- ▣ Objectives 103
- ▣ Key Terms 103
- ▣ Ignition System 103
- ▣ Ignition Switching and Triggering 105
- ▣ Distributor Ignition 107
- ▣ Waste-Spark Ignition Systems 110
- ▣ Coil-On-Plug Ignition 111
- ▣ Knock Sensors 114
- ▣ Ignition Control Circuits 115

SUMMARY 116

REVIEW QUESTIONS 116

CHAPTER QUIZ 117

chapter 9

IGNITION SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS AND SERVICE 118

- ▣ Objectives 118
- ▣ Key Terms 118
- ▣ Checking for Spark 118
- ▣ Ignition Coil Testing 119
- ▣ Ignition Sensor Testing 122
- ▣ Spark Plug Wire Inspection 125
- ▣ Spark Plugs 126
- ▣ Ignition Timing 130
- ▣ Firing Order 131
- ▣ Distributor Indexing 131
- ▣ No-Start Diagnosis 132
- ▣ Ignition Scope Testing 133
- ▣ Scope-Testing a Waste-Spark System 137
- ▣ Scope-Testing a COP System 137
- ▣ Ignition System Symptom Guide 138

SUMMARY 138

REVIEW QUESTIONS 139

CHAPTER QUIZ 139

chapter 10

GASOLINE, ALTERNATIVE FUELS, AND DIESEL FUELS 140

- ▣ Objectives 140
- ▣ Key Terms 140
- ▣ Introduction 140
- ▣ Gasoline 140
- ▣ Refining 140
- ▣ Volatility 141
- ▣ Air-Fuel Ratios 142
- ▣ Normal and Abnormal Combustion 143
- ▣ Octane Rating 144
- ▣ Gasoline Additives 145
- ▣ Gasoline Blending 146
- ▣ Testing Gasoline for Alcohol Content 147
- ▣ General Gasoline Recommendations 147
- ▣ E85 150
- ▣ Alternative Fuel Vehicles 150
- ▣ Methanol 152
- ▣ Propane 153
- ▣ Compressed Natural Gas 153

- ▣ Liquefied Natural Gas 156
- ▣ P-Series Fuels 156
- ▣ Synthetic Fuels 156
- ▣ Safety Procedures When Working with Alternative Fuels 157
- ▣ Diesel Fuel 158
- ▣ Biodiesel 159
- ▣ E-Diesel Fuel 161

SUMMARY 163

REVIEW QUESTIONS 163

CHAPTER QUIZ 163

chapter 11

TEMPERATURE SENSORS 165

- ▣ Objectives 165
- ▣ Key Terms 165
- ▣ Engine Coolant Temperature Sensors 165
- ▣ Testing the Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor 166
- ▣ Intake Air Temperature Sensor 170
- ▣ Testing the Intake Air Temperature Sensor 172
- ▣ Transmission Fluid Temperature Sensor 172
- ▣ Cylinder Head Temperature Sensor 173
- ▣ Engine Fuel Temperature (EFT) Sensor 173
- ▣ Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) Temperature Sensor 173
- ▣ Engine Oil Temperature Sensor 174
- ▣ Temperature Sensor Diagnostic Trouble Codes 174

SUMMARY 174

REVIEW QUESTIONS 174

CHAPTER QUIZ 175

chapter 12

THROTTLE POSITION (TP) SENSORS 176

- ▣ Objectives 176
- ▣ Key Terms 176
- ▣ Throttle Position Sensor Construction 176
- ▣ TP Sensor Computer Input Functions 177
- ▣ PCM Uses for the TP Sensor 177
- ▣ Testing the Throttle Position Sensor 178
- ▣ Testing a TP Sensor Using the Min/Max Function 179

■ Testing the TP Sensor Using a Scan Tool 179

■ TP Sensor Diagnostic Trouble Codes 180

SUMMARY 180

REVIEW QUESTIONS 180

CHAPTER QUIZ 180

chapter 13

MAP/BARO SENSORS 182

■ Objectives 182

■ Key Terms 182

■ Air Pressure—High and Low 182

■ Principles of Pressure Sensors 182

■ Construction of Manifold Absolute Pressure (MAP) Sensors 182

■ PCM Uses of the MAP Sensor 185

■ Barometric Pressure Sensor 187

■ Testing the MAP Sensor 188

■ Fuel-Rail Pressure Sensor 189

■ MAP/BARO Diagnostic Trouble Codes 189

SUMMARY 189

REVIEW QUESTIONS 189

CHAPTER QUIZ 190

chapter 14

MASS AIR FLOW SENSORS 191

■ Objectives 191

■ Key Terms 191

■ Airflow Sensors 191

■ Mass Air Flow Sensor Types 192

■ Karman Vortex Sensors 193

■ PCM Uses for Airflow Sensors 193

■ Testing Mass Airflow Sensors 194

■ MAF Sensor Contamination 195

■ MAF-Related Diagnostic Trouble Codes 196

SUMMARY 196

REVIEW QUESTIONS 196

CHAPTER QUIZ 197

chapter 15

OXYGEN SENSORS 198

■ Objectives 198

■ Key Terms 198

■ Oxygen Sensors 198

■ Zirconia Oxygen Sensors 199

■ Titania Oxygen Sensor 200

■ Closed Loop and Open Loop 200

■ PCM Uses of the Oxygen Sensor 200

■ Oxygen Sensor Diagnosis 201

■ Oxygen Sensor Waveform Analysis 204

■ Hash 207

■ Negative O₂S Voltage 210

■ Low O₂S Readings 211

■ High O₂S Readings 211

■ Post-Catalytic Converter Oxygen Sensor Testing 212

■ Oxygen Sensor Visual Inspection 212

■ Oxygen Sensor-Related Diagnostic Trouble Codes 213

SUMMARY 213

REVIEW QUESTIONS 214

CHAPTER QUIZ 214

chapter 16

WIDE-BAND OXYGEN SENSORS 215

■ Objectives 215

■ Key Terms 215

■ Terminology 215

■ Need for Wide-Band Sensors 215

■ Conventional O₂S Review 216

■ Dual Cell Planar Wide-Band Sensor Operation 218

■ Dual Cell Diagnosis 220

■ Digital Multimeter Testing 220

■ Single Cell Wide-Band Oxygen Sensors 220

■ Wide-Band Oxygen Sensor Pattern Failures 222

SUMMARY 222

REVIEW QUESTIONS 223

CHAPTER QUIZ 223

chapter 17

FUEL TRIM DIAGNOSIS 224

■ Objectives 224

■ Key Terms 224

■ Fuel Trim 224

■ Base Pulse Width 225

■ Measuring Pulse Width 226

■ Fuel Trim 227

■ The Need for Fuel Trim 227

■ Short-Term Fuel Trim 227

- Long-Term Fuel Trim 228
- Using Fuel Trim as a Diagnostic Aid 228
- Fuel Trim Cells 228
- Fuel Trim Cell Diagnosis 229
- MAF Sensor Accuracy 229
- Volumetric Efficiency 230

SUMMARY 232

REVIEW QUESTIONS 232

CHAPTER QUIZ 232

chapter 18

FUEL PUMPS, LINES, AND FILTERS 233

- Objectives 233
- Key Terms 233
- Fuel Delivery System 233
- Fuel Tanks 233
- Fuel Lines 235
- Electric Fuel Pumps 238
- Fuel Filters 242
- Fuel Pump Testing 243
- Fuel Pump Current Draw Test 247
- Fuel Pump Current Ramping 248
- Fuel Pump Replacement 251
- Fuel System Symptom Guide 252

SUMMARY 252

REVIEW QUESTIONS 252

CHAPTER QUIZ 253

chapter 19

FUEL-INJECTION COMPONENTS AND OPERATION 254

- Objectives 254
- Key Terms 254
- Electronic Fuel-Injection Operation 254
- Speed-Density Fuel-Injection Systems 254
- Mass Airflow Fuel-Injection Systems 256
- Throttle-Body Injection 256
- Port-Fuel Injection 256
- Fuel-Pressure Regulator 259
- Vacuum-Biased Fuel-Pressure Regulator 260
- Electronic Returnless Fuel System 260
- Mechanical Returnless Fuel System 261

- Demand Delivery System (DDS) 261
- Fuel Injectors 262
- Central Port Injection 263
- Fuel-Injection Modes of Operation 264
- Idle Control 264
- Stepper Motor Operation 265

SUMMARY 266

REVIEW QUESTIONS 266

CHAPTER QUIZ 266

chapter 20

GASOLINE DIRECT-INJECTION SYSTEMS 268

- Objectives 268
- Key Terms 268
- Direct Fuel Injection 268
- Direct-Injection Fuel Delivery System 269
- Gasoline Direct-Injection Fuel Injectors 270
- Modes of Operation 270
- Piston Top Designs 271
- Lexus Port- and Direct-Injection Systems 272
- Engine Start System 272
- Gasoline Direct-Injection Service 273

SUMMARY 273

REVIEW QUESTIONS 274

CHAPTER QUIZ 274

chapter 21

ELECTRONIC THROTTLE CONTROL SYSTEM 275

- Objectives 275
- Key Terms 275
- Electronic Throttle Control (ETC) System 275
- Normal Operation of the ETC System 275
- Accelerator Pedal Position Sensor 276
- Throttle Body Assembly 276
- Throttle Position (TP) Sensor 278
- Diagnosis of Electronic Throttle Control Systems 279
- ETC Throttle Follower Test 281
- Servicing Electronic Throttle Systems 281

SUMMARY 282

REVIEW QUESTIONS 282

CHAPTER QUIZ 282

chapter 22

FUEL-INJECTION SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS AND SERVICE 284

- Objectives 284
- Key Terms 284
- Port Fuel-Injection Pressure Regulator Diagnosis 284
- Diagnosing Electronic Fuel-Injection Problems Using Visual Inspection 285
- Scan Tool Vacuum Leak Diagnosis 286
- Port Fuel-Injection System Diagnosis 287
- Testing for an Injector Pulse 287
- Checking Fuel-Injector Resistance 289
- Measuring Resistance of Grouped Injectors 289
- Measuring Resistance of Individual Injectors 290
- Pressure-Drop Balance Test 291
- Injector Voltage-Drop Tests 291
- Scope-Testing Fuel Injectors 292
- Idle Air Speed Control Diagnosis 293
- Fuel-Injection Service 294
- Fuel-System Scan Tool Diagnostics 297

SUMMARY 303

REVIEW QUESTIONS 303

CHAPTER QUIZ 303

chapter 23

VEHICLE EMISSION STANDARDS AND TESTING 304

- Objectives 304
- Key Terms 304
- Emission Standards in the United States 304
- European Standards 306
- Exhaust Analysis Testing 306
- Exhaust Analysis and Combustion Efficiency 309
- HC Too High 310
- CO Too High 310
- Measuring Oxygen (O₂) and Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) 311
- Photochemical Smog Formation 311
- Testing for Oxides of Nitrogen 312

SUMMARY 313

REVIEW QUESTIONS 313

CHAPTER QUIZ 314

chapter 24

EMISSION CONTROL DEVICES OPERATION AND DIAGNOSIS 315

- Objectives 315
- Key Terms 315
- Introduction 315
- Smog 315
- Exhaust Gas Recirculation Systems 316
- Diagnosing a Defective EGR System 319
- EGR-Related OBD-II Diagnostic Trouble Codes 321
- Crankcase Ventilation 321
- PCV System Diagnosis 323
- PCV-Related Diagnostic Trouble Code 325
- Secondary Air-Injection System 325
- Secondary Air-Injection System Diagnosis 327
- SAI-Related Diagnostic Trouble Code 328
- Catalytic Converters 328
- Diagnosing Catalytic Converters 330
- Catalytic Converter Replacement Guidelines 333
- Catalytic Converter-Related Diagnostic Trouble Code 333
- Evaporative Emission Control System 333
- Nonenhanced Evaporative Control Systems 336
- Enhanced Evaporative Control System 336
- Leak Detection Pump System 337
- Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery 337
- State Inspection EVAP Tests 337
- Diagnosing the EVAP System 338
- Evaporative System Monitor 339
- Typical EVAP Monitor 340
- EVAP System-Related Diagnostic Trouble Codes 341

SUMMARY 341

REVIEW QUESTIONS 342

CHAPTER QUIZ 342

chapter 25

ENGINE CONDITION DIAGNOSIS 343

- Objectives 343
- Key Terms 343

- Typical Engine-Related Complaints 343
- Engine Smoke Diagnosis 343
- Visual Checks 344
- Engine Noise Diagnosis 346
- Oil Pressure Testing 348
- Relative Compression Testing 349
- Compression Test 350
- Cylinder Leakage Test 352
- Cylinder Power Balance Test 353
- Vacuum Tests 353
- Vacuum Waveforms 355
- Exhaust Restriction Test 356
- Diagnosing Head Gasket Failure 357

SUMMARY 360

REVIEW QUESTIONS 360

CHAPTER QUIZ 360

chapter 26

IN-VEHICLE ENGINE SERVICE 362

- Objectives 362
- Key Terms 362
- Thermostat Replacement 362
- Water Pump Replacement 363
- Intake Manifold Gasket Inspection 363
- Intake Manifold Gasket Replacement 364
- Timing Belt Replacement 365
- Hybrid Engine Precautions 365

SUMMARY 371

REVIEW QUESTIONS 371

CHAPTER QUIZ 371

chapter 27

SYMPTOM-BASED DIAGNOSIS 372

- Objectives 372
- Key Terms 372
- Engine Hesitates, Sags, or Stumbles During Acceleration 372
- Rough Idle or Stalling 374
- Spark Knock (Ping or Detonation) 375
- Engine Cranks Okay, But Is Hard to Start 376
- Engine Does Not Crank or Cranks Slowly 377
- Poor Fuel Economy 377
- Dieseling or Run-On 378
- Backfire 378
- Lack of Power 379
- Surges 380
- Cuts Out or Misfires 380
- Rich Exhaust 380
- Lean Exhaust 381
- Symptoms of a Defective Component 381
- Excessive CO Exhaust Emissions 382
- Excessive HC Exhaust Emissions 382
- Excessive NO_x Exhaust Emissions 383

SUMMARY 383

REVIEW QUESTIONS 384

CHAPTER QUIZ 384

APPENDIX 385

ENGLISH GLOSSARY 389

SPANISH GLOSSARY 393

INDEX 398