



THE EXISTENCE OF GOD

A Philosophical Introduction

Yujin Nagasawa

CONTENTS

List of figures	ix
List of tables	x
Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xiii

Part I

An armchair proof of the existence of God	1
1 Gödel's secret project	1
2 Anselm's discovery	3
3 Descartes's ontological argument	12
4 Objections to the ontological argument	21
5 Hartshorne's discovery	34
6 Objections to the modal ontological argument	38
7 Gödel's ontological argument	41

Part II

'Follow the evidence wherever it leads': evolution vs. intelligent design	46
1 Professor Flew's conversion	46
2 Battles over evolution	50
3 Intelligent design	54
4 History of the design argument	66
5 Objections to the design argument	74
6 The theory of evolution	87
7 Judge Jones's verdict on intelligent design	95

Part III

The big bang, infinity, and the meaning of life	102
1 The big bang	102
2 Infinity	108
3 History of the cosmological argument	116
4 The <i>Kalām</i> cosmological argument	128
5 Objections to the <i>Kalām</i> cosmological argument	138
6 Infinity and the meaning of life	149

Conclusion

Additional arguments for and against the existence of God	153
1 Further arguments for the existence of God	153
2 Arguments against the existence of God	156

Notes	161
Further reading	172
Bibliography	177
Index	187