

Contents

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
1 What Is HVAC?	1
2 The Design Process	3
HVAC Load Calculations	3
Terms	4
Geographical Location	5
Building Materials	6
Unconditioned Spaces	8
Conditioned Spaces	8
Zones	10
Air Systems	10
Central Plant	11
Codes and Standards	11
Codes	11
Standards	12
System Selection	12
Design Team Members	13
Design Submissions	14
Schematic Design	14
Design Development	15
Construction Documents	28
Endnotes	33
3 Piping, Valves, and Specialties	35
Pipe, Fittings, and Joints	36
Steel Pipe	36
Steel Pipe Fittings and Joints	37
Specification for Steel Pipe, Fittings, and Joints	39
Copper Tube	40
Copper Fittings and Joints	41
Specification for Copper Tube, Fittings, and Joints	42
Valves	42
Functions	43
Types	44
Operating Conditions	60
Materials	63
Ends	64

Contents

Specialties	64
Meters	64
Pressure Gauges	67
Test Plugs	68
Strainers	68
Suction Diffusers	69
Flexible Pipe Connectors	70
Air Vents and Drains	70
Endnotes	74
4 Central Plant	77
Heating Equipment	77
Boilers	77
Heat Exchangers	91
Cooling Equipment	99
Chillers	99
Cooling Towers	114
Auxiliary Hydronic Equipment	123
Air Separator	123
Chemical Treatment	126
Expansion Tank	127
Makeup Water Assembly	130
Pumps	132
4-Pipe and 2-Pipe Heating and Cooling Plants	137
Design Considerations	137
Water-Source Heat Pump Plant	142
Design Considerations	145
Equipment Room Design	145
Endnotes	148
5 Air Systems	151
Air System Types	152
HVAC Air Systems	153
Ventilation Air Systems	161
Air Pressurization Calculations	171
Air System Equipment	172
Physical Characteristics	172
Connections	178
Design Considerations	186
Endnotes	190
6 Piping and Ductwork Distribution Systems	193
Equations and Conversion Factors	193
Piping Systems	194
General Design Guidelines	194
Hydronic System Design Fundamentals	205
Low-Pressure Steam System Design Fundamentals	210
Insulation	219

Duct Systems	220
Construction	220
General Design Guidelines	226
Air Devices	237
Coordination With Other Disciplines	240
Endnotes	241
7 Terminal Equipment	245
Heating-Only Equipment	247
Finned-Tube Radiators	247
Electric Radiators	249
Duct Heating Coils	249
Unit Heaters	252
Cabinet Unit Heaters	254
Heating and Cooling Equipment	256
Fan-Coil Units	256
Ductless Split-System Units	263
Variable Air Volume Terminal Units	268
Similarities of Single-Duct and Fan-Powered VAV Terminal Units	268
Single-Duct VAV Terminal Units	273
Fan-Powered VAV Terminal Units	276
Comparison	281
Coordination With Other Disciplines	282
Endnotes	282
8 Noise and Vibration Control	285
Noise Control	285
Sound Power and Sound Pressure	285
Tonal Qualities of Sound	286
Balanced and Unbalanced Sound	286
A-Weighted Sound Pressure Level	286
Outdoor Noise	287
Indoor Noise	288
Vibration Control	291
Equipment Hangers and Supports	291
Flexible Pipe and Duct Connectors	293
Additional Resources	293
Endnotes	293
9 Automatic Temperature Controls	295
Components	296
Input	296
Output	302
Connections	314
Systems	314
Hot Water Cabinet Unit Heater	315
Parallel Fan-Powered Variable Air Volume Terminal Unit	316
VAV Air Handling Unit	317

Contents

Building Automation Systems	323
BAS Architecture	323
Communication	325
Interoperability	325
Endnotes	326
10 Construction Drawings	329
Legend and Abbreviations	329
Terminology	329
Notes on Drawings	332
General Notes	332
Drawing Notes	334
Key Notes	335
Linework	335
Computer-Aided Design Considerations	336
CAD Standard	337
Model Files	337
Sheet Files	337
Other Conventions	338
Demolition Plans	338
New Work Plans	340
Section Drawings	342
Large-Scale Plans	343
Details	343
Schedules	350
Diagrams	350
Flow Diagrams	353
Riser Diagrams	354
ATC Diagrams	356
Endnotes	358
Index	361