Brief Contents

1 Introduction to Biological Concepts and Research 1

Unit One Molecules and Cells

- 2 Life, Chemistry, and Water 22
- 3 Biological Molecules: The Carbon Compounds of Life 42
- 4 Energy, Enzymes, and Biological Reactions 70
- 5 The Cell: An Overview 88
- 6 Membranes and Transport 116
- 7 Cell Communication 137
- 8 Harvesting Chemical Energy: Cellular Respiration 155
- 9 Photosynthesis 176
- 10 Cell Division and Mitosis 199

Unit Two Genetics

- 11 Meiosis: The Cellular Basis of Sexual Reproduction 219
- 12 Mendel, Genes, and Inheritance 234
- 13 Genes, Chromosomes, and Human Genetics 256
- 14 DNA Structure, Replication, and Organization 281
- 15 From DNA to Protein 305
- 16 Regulation of Gene Expression 333
- 17 Bacterial and Viral Genetics 362
- 18 DNA Technologies and Genomics 383

Unit Three Evolutionary Biology

- 19 Development of Evolutionary Thought 414
- 20 Microevolution: Genetic Changes within Populations 431
- 21 Speciation 454
- 22 Paleobiology and Macroevolution 473
- 23 Systematics and Phylogenetics: Revealing the Tree of Life 501

Unit Four Biodiversity

- 24 The Origin of Life 525
- 25 Prokaryotes: Bacteria and Archaea 539
- 26 Protists 559
- 27 Plants 585
- 28 Fungi 617
- 29 Animal Phylogeny, Acoelomates, and Protostomes 639
- 30 Deuterostomes: Vertebrates and Their Closest Relatives 675

Unit Five Plant Structure and Function

- 31 The Plant Body 717
- 32 Transport in Plants 743
- 33 Plant Nutrition 761
- 34 Reproduction and Development in Flowering Plants 779
- 35 Plant Responses to the Environment 805

Unit Six Animal Structure and Function

- Introduction to Animal Organization and Physiology 835
- 37 Information Flow and the Neuron 851
- 38 Nervous Systems 873
- 39 Sensory Systems 891
- 40 The Endocrine System 914
- 41 Muscles, Bones, and Body Movements 937
- 42 The Circulatory System 953
- 43 Defenses against Disease 974
- 44 Gas Exchange: The Respiratory System 997
- 45 Animal Nutrition 1016
- 46 Regulating the Internal Environment 1041
- 47 Animal Reproduction 1067
- 48 Animal Development 1089

Unit Seven Ecology and Behavior

- 49 Ecology and the Biosphere 1116
- 50 Population Ecology 1143
- 51 Population Interactions and Community Ecology 1169
- 52 Ecosystems 1198
- 53 Biodiversity and Conservation Biology 1222
- 54 The Physiology and Genetics of Animal Behavior 1245
- 55 The Ecology and Evolution of Animal Behavior 1262

Appendix A: Answers A-1

Appendix B: Classification System A-37

Glossary G-1

Index I-1