



# Contents

PREFACE xi  
INTRODUCTION 1  
WHAT IS ETHICS? 4

## **PART I Theory 9**

### **Chapter 1 Introduction 10**

- 1 *An Overview of Environmental Ethics* 10  
Clare Palmer
- 2 *Ideals of Human Excellence and Preserving Natural  
Environments* 36  
Thomas E. Hill, Jr.
- 3 *Global Environment and International Inequality* 47  
Henry Shue

### **Chapter 2 Animal Rights 58**

- 4 *Rational Beings Alone Have Moral Worth* 60  
Immanuel Kant
- 5 *The Green Kant: Kant's Treatment of Animals* 62  
Holly L. Wilson

- 6 *A Utilitarian Defense of Animal Liberation* 71  
Peter Singer
- 7 *The Radical Egalitarian Case for Animal Rights* 81  
Tom Regan
- 8 *A Critique of Regan's Animal Rights Theory* 89  
Mary Anne Warren
- 9 *Against Zoos* 96  
Dale Jamieson
- Chapter 3 Value in Nature Itself 104**
- 10 *Naturalizing Values: Organisms and Species* 105  
Holmes Rolston, III
- 11 *Comments on Holmes Rolston's "Naturalizing Values"* 119  
Ned Hettinger
- 12 *Nature* 122  
John Stuart Mill
- 13 *The Shallow and the Deep, Long-Range Ecological  
Movement* 129  
Arne Naess
- 14 *Ecosophy T: Deep Versus Shallow Ecology* 133  
Arne Naess
- 15 *Deep Ecology* 143  
Bill Devall and George Sessions
- 16 *Deep Ecology: A New Philosophy of Our Time?* 149  
Warwick Fox
- 17 *A Critique of Anti-Anthropocentric Ethics* 156  
Richard Watson
- 18 *Social Ecology Versus Deep Ecology* 165  
Murray Bookchin
- 19 *Radical Environmentalism and Wilderness Preservation: A Third  
World Critique* 176  
Ramachandra Guha

**Chapter 4 Ecological Ethics 185**

- 20 *Biodiversity: The Key to Saving Life on Earth* 187  
Donella H. Meadows
- 21 *Why Do Species Matter?* 190  
Lilly-Marlene Russow
- 22 *Reverence for Life* 198  
Albert Schweitzer
- 23 *Biocentric Egalitarianism* 205  
Paul Taylor
- 24 *Ecocentric Ethics: The Land Ethic* 222  
Aldo Leopold
- 25 *The Conceptual Foundations of the Land Ethic* 232  
J. Baird Callicott
- 26 *Should Trees Have Standing? Toward Legal Rights for Natural  
Objects* 246  
Christopher D. Stone

**Chapter 5 Population and Consumption 258**

- 27 *A Special Moment in History: The Challenge of Overpopulation  
and Overconsumption* 260  
Bill McKibben
- 28 *The Tragedy of the Commons* 272  
Garrett Hardin
- 29 *The Unjust War against Population* 282  
Jacqueline Kasun
- 30 *Lifeboat Ethics* 296  
Garrett Hardin
- 31 *Population and Food: A Critique of Lifeboat Ethics* 306  
William W. Murdoch and Allan Oaten

**Chapter 6 Pollution: Soil Air Water 312**

- 32 *You Are What You Breathe* 314  
Hilary French

- 33 *We All Live in Bhopal* 322  
George Bradford
- 34 *People or Penguins: The Case for Optimal Pollution* 327  
William F. Baxter
- 35 *Is Silent Spring Behind Us?* 332  
David Pimentel

## **PART II Practice 339**

### **Chapter 7 Food Ethics 340**

- 36 *Hunger, Duty, and Ecology: On What We Owe Starving Humans* 341  
Mylan Engel, Jr.
- 37 *The World Food Supply: The Damage Done by Cattle-Raising* 360  
Tristram Coffin
- 38 *Vegetarianism and Treading Lightly on the Earth* 364  
Michael Allen Fox
- 39 *Can Frankenfood Save the Planet?* 371  
Jonathan Rauch
- 40 *The Unholy Alliance* 378  
Mae-Wan Ho
- 41 *The ETC Report: The Poor Can Feed Themselves* 389

### **Chapter 8 Climate Change and Energy Policy 412**

- 42 *Understanding the Causes of Global Climate Change* 413  
Pew Center on Global Climate Change
- 43 *Livestock's Role in Climate Change and Air Pollution* 417  
UN Report: Climate Change and Livestock
- 44 *Ethics and Global Climate Change* 437  
Stephen M. Gardiner

## CONTENTS

- 45 *The Denial Industry* 458  
George Monbiot
- 46 *Hoodwinked in the Hothouse: False Solutions to Climate Change* 471
- 47 *Climate Justice: The Emerging Movement against Green Capitalism* 481  
Ashley Dawson
- 48 *Sustainability and Technology Solutions in the Climate Policy Debate: The Case of Geologic Carbon Sequestration* 497  
Evelyn Wright and Paul Pojman
- 49 *War and Climate Change* 505  
Barry Sanders
- Chapter 9 Race, Class, Gender: Environmental Justice, Ecofeminism, and Indigenous Rights 512**
- 50 *Overcoming Racism in Environmental Decision Making* 513  
Robert D. Bullard
- 51 *Just Garbage: The Problem of Environmental Racism* 530  
Peter S. Wenz
- 52 *Deceiving the Third World: The Myth of Catching-Up Development* 539  
Maria Mies
- 53 *Environmental Risks, Rights, and the Failure of Liberal Democracy: Some Possible Remedies* 547  
Laura Westra
- 54 *All Our Relations: Native Struggles for Land and Life* 565  
Winona Laduke
- 55 *Indigenous Knowledge and Technology: Creating Environmental Justice in the Twenty-First Century* 569  
Linda Robyn
- 56 *Earth Democracy* 584  
Vandana Shiva

57 *The Power and the Promise of Ecological Feminism* 589  
Karen J. Warren

58 *The Earth Charter: From Global Ethics to International Law Instrument* 606  
Introduction by Laura Westra

## **Chapter 10 The Greening of Spirituality 614**

59 *Genesis 1–3* 615

60 *Jewish Tradition, the Traditional Jew and the Environment* 618  
Barry Freundel

61 *The Judeo-Christian Stewardship Attitude to Nature* 628  
Patrick Dobel

62 *Islamic Environmental Ethics, Law, and Society* 633  
Mawil Y. Izzi Deen (Samarrai)

63 *Satyagraha for Conservation: A Hindu View* 640  
O. P. Dwivedi

64 *The Buddhist Attitude Towards Nature* 650  
Lily De Silva

65 *Pagan Environmentalism: Principles of Unity* 655  
Starhawk

## **Chapter 11 The New Green Capitalist Order: Economics, Sustainability, and Response 659**

66 *Sustainable Development: Economic Myths and Global Realities* 661  
William E. Rees

67 *At the Shrine of Our Lady of Fátima, or Why Political Questions Are Not All Economic* 669  
Mark Sagoff

68 *Toward a Just and Sustainable Economic Order* 678  
John B. Cobb, Jr.

## CONTENTS

- 69 *What Every Environmentalist Needs to Know About Capitalism* 691  
Fred Magdoff and John Bellamy Foster
- 70 *Is Sustainable Capitalism an Oxymoron?* 712  
David Schweickart
- 71 *An Ecological Critique of Global Advertising* 727  
Alan Thein Durning
- 72 *The Challenge of the Future: Private Property, the City, the Globe, and a Sustainable Society* 735  
Louis P. Pojman
- 73 *Strategic Monkeywrenching* 747  
Dave Foreman
- 74 *Ecosabotage and Civil Disobedience* 751  
Michael Martin
- 75 *The Coming Insurrection: Sixth Circle: "The Environment Is an Industrial Challenge"* 766  
The Invisible Committee