

Contents

Preface	v
Introduction	1
Exercises	7
1 An Introduction to Classical Dynamics	9
1.1 Rational Maps and the Projective Line	9
1.2 Critical Points and the Riemann–Hurwitz Formula	12
1.3 Periodic Points and Multipliers	18
1.4 The Julia Set and the Fatou Set	22
1.5 Properties of Periodic Points	27
1.6 Dynamical Systems Associated to Algebraic Groups	28
Exercises	35
2 Dynamics over Local Fields: Good Reduction	43
2.1 The Nonarchimedean Chordal Metric	43
2.2 Periodic Points and Their Properties	47
2.3 Reduction of Points and Maps Modulo \mathfrak{p}	48
2.4 The Resultant of a Rational Map	53
2.5 Rational Maps with Good Reduction	58
2.6 Periodic Points and Good Reduction	62
2.7 Periodic Points and Dynamical Units	69
Exercises	74
3 Dynamics over Global Fields	81
3.1 Height Functions	81
3.2 Height Functions and Geometry	89
3.3 The Uniform Boundedness Conjecture	95
3.4 Canonical Heights and Dynamical Systems	97
3.5 Local Canonical Heights	102
3.6 Diophantine Approximation	104
3.7 Integral Points in Orbits	108
3.8 Integrality Estimates for Points in Orbits	112
3.9 Periodic Points and Galois Groups	122

3.10 Equidistribution and Preperiodic Points	126
3.11 Ramification and Units in Dynatomic Fields	129
Exercises	135
4 Families of Dynamical Systems	147
4.1 Dynatomic Polynomials	148
4.2 Quadratic Polynomials and Dynatomic Modular Curves	155
4.3 The Space Rat_d of Rational Functions	168
4.4 The Moduli Space \mathcal{M}_d of Dynamical Systems	174
4.5 Periodic Points, Multipliers, and Multiplier Spectra	179
4.6 The Moduli Space \mathcal{M}_2 of Dynamical Systems of Degree 2	188
4.7 Automorphisms and Twists	195
4.8 General Theory of Twists	199
4.9 Twists of Rational Maps	203
4.10 Fields of Definition and the Field of Moduli	206
4.11 Minimal Resultants and Minimal Models	218
Exercises	224
5 Dynamics over Local Fields: Bad Reduction	239
5.1 Absolute Values and Completions	240
5.2 A Primer on Nonarchimedean Analysis	242
5.3 Newton Polygons and the Maximum Modulus Principle	248
5.4 The Nonarchimedean Julia and Fatou Sets	254
5.5 The Dynamics of $(z^2 - z)/p$	257
5.6 A Nonarchimedean Montel Theorem	263
5.7 Periodic Points and the Julia Set	268
5.8 Nonarchimedean Wandering Domains	276
5.9 Green Functions and Local Heights	287
5.10 Dynamics on Berkovich Space	294
Exercises	312
6 Dynamics Associated to Algebraic Groups	325
6.1 Power Maps and the Multiplicative Group	325
6.2 Chebyshev Polynomials	328
6.3 A Primer on Elliptic Curves	336
6.4 General Properties of Lattès Maps	350
6.5 Flexible Lattès Maps	355
6.6 Rigid Lattès Maps	364
6.7 Uniform Bounds for Lattès Maps	368
6.8 Affine Morphisms and Commuting Families	375
Exercises	380

Contents

7 Dynamics in Dimension Greater Than One	387
7.1 Dynamics of Rational Maps on Projective Space	388
7.2 Primer on Algebraic Geometry	402
7.3 The Weil Height Machine	407
7.4 Dynamics on Surfaces with Noncommuting Involutions	410
Exercises	427
Notes on Exercises	441
List of Notation	445
References	451
Index	473