

# Contents

Plates	x
Figures	x
Maps	xii
Tables	xiii
Notes on Contributors	xv
Preface	xxvii
TERESA FANEGO	
Introduction	1
J. CAMILO CONDE-SILVESTRE & JUAN M. HERNÁNDEZ-CAMPOY	
<b>Part I   Origins and Theoretical Assumptions</b>	<b>9</b>
1   Diachrony vs Synchrony: the Complementary Evolution of Two (Ir)reconcilable Dimensions	11
JEAN AITCHISON	
2   Historical Sociolinguistics: Origins, Motivations, and Paradigms	22
TERTTU NEVALAINEN AND HELENA RAUMOLIN-BRUNBERG	
3   Social History and the Sociology of Language	41
ROBERT MCCOLL MILLAR	
<b>Part II   Methods for the Sociolinguistic Study of the           History of Languages</b>	<b>61</b>
4   The Application of the Quantitative Paradigm to Historical Sociolinguistics: Problems with the Generalizability Principle	63
JUAN M. HERNÁNDEZ-CAMPOY AND NATALIE SCHILLING	
5   The Uniformitarian Principle and the Risk of Anachronisms in Language and Social History	80
ALEXANDER BERGS	
6   The Use of Linguistic Corpora for the Study of Linguistic Variation and Change: Types and Computational Applications	99
PASCUAL CANTOS	

## *Contents*

7	Editing the Medieval Manuscript in its Social Context NILA VÁZQUEZ AND TERESA MARQUÉS-AGUADO	123
8	Medical, Official, and Monastic Documents in Sociolinguistic Research LAURA ESTEBAN-SEGURA	140
9	The Use of Private Letters and Diaries in Sociolinguistic Investigation STEPHAN ELSPASS	156
10	The Use of Literary Sources in Historical Sociolinguistic Research K. ANIPA	170
11	Early Advertising and Newspapers as Sources of Sociolinguistic Investigation CAROL PERCY	191
<b>Part III Linguistic and Socio-demographic Variables</b>		211
12	Orthographic Variables HANNA RUTKOWSKA AND PAUL RÖSSLER	213
13	Phonological Variables ANNA HEBDA	237
14	Grammatical Variables ANITA AUER AND ANJA VOESTE	253
15	Lexical-Semantic Variables JOACHIM GRZEGA	271
16	Pragmatic Variables ANDREAS H. JUCKER AND IRMA TAAVITSAINEN	293
17	Class, Age, and Gender-based Patterns AGNIESZKA KIEŁKIEWICZ-JANOWIAK	307
18	The Role of Social Networks and Mobility in Diachronic Sociolinguistics JUAN CAMILO CONDE-SILVESTRE	332
19	Race, Ethnicity, Religion, and Castes RAJEND MESTHRIE	353
<b>Part IV Historical Dialectology, Language Contact, Change, and Diffusion</b>		367
20	The Teleology of Change: Functional and Non-Functional Explanations for Language Variation and Change PAUL T. ROBERGE	369
21	Internally- and Externally-Motivated Language Change RAYMOND HICKEY	387

22	Lexical Diffusion and the Regular Transmission of Language Change in its Sociohistorical Context	408
	BRIAN D. JOSEPH	
23	The Timing of Language Change	427
	MIEKO OGURA	
24	Innovation Diffusion in Sociohistorical Linguistics	451
	DAVID BRITAIN	
25	Historical Dialectology: Space as a Variable in the Reconstruction of Regional Dialects	465
	ANNELI MEURMAN-SOLIN	
26	Linguistic Atlases: Empirical Evidence for Dialect Change in the History of Languages	480
	ROLAND KEHREIN	
27	Historical Sociolinguistic Reconstruction Beyond Europe: Case Studies from South Asia and Fiji	501
	MATTHEW TOULMIN	
28	Multilingualism, Code-switching, and Language Contact in Historical Sociolinguistics	520
	HERBERT SCHENDL	
29	The Impact of Migratory Movements on Linguistic Systems: Transplanted Speech Communities and Varieties from a Historical Sociolinguistic Perspective	534
	DANIEL SCHREIER	
30	Convergence and Divergence in World Languages	552
	ROGER WRIGHT	
	<b>Part V Attitudes to Language</b>	569
31	Sociolinguistics and Ideologies in Language History	571
	JAMES MILROY	
32	Language Myths	585
	RICHARD J. WATTS	
33	Linguistic Purism	607
	NILS LANGER AND AGNETE NESSE	
34	The Reconstruction of Prestige Patterns in Language History	626
	ANNI SAIRIO AND MINNA PALANDER-COLLIN	
35	Written Vernaculars in Medieval and Renaissance Times	639
	CATHARINA PEERSMAN	
	<b>Index</b>	655