

Contents

Dedication	v
Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	xi
1. PASSIVE WIRELESS MICROSYSTEMS	1
1.1 The Spectrum	2
1.2 The Challenges	2
1.2.1 Efficiency of Radio-Frequency Power Harvest	3
1.2.2 Fluctuating Supply Voltage	3
1.2.3 Sensitivity to Changing Environment	4
1.2.4 Precision Voltage References	4
1.2.5 Ultra-Low Power Analog-to-Digital Converters	5
1.2.6 Encryption and Authentication	5
1.2.7 Signal Collision	5
1.2.8 Dimension of Antennas	6
2. RADIO-FREQUENCY POWER HARVEST	7
2.1 Characterization of Radio-Frequency Power Harvest	8
2.1.1 Power Matching	8
2.1.2 Power Efficiency	10
2.2 Voltage Multipliers	11
2.2.1 Voltage Doubler	12
2.2.2 Cockcroft-Walton Voltage Multiplier	13
2.2.3 Dickson Voltage Multipliers	13
2.2.4 Modified Dickson Voltage Multipliers	16
2.2.5 Mandal-Sarpeshkar Voltage Multiplier	17
2.2.6 Voltage Multiplier with V_T -Cancellation	18
2.2.7 Bergeret Voltage Multiplier	20

2.3	Power-Matching and Gain-Boosting Using LC Tanks	21
2.4	Power-Matching and Gain-Boosting Using Transformers	32
2.5	Chapter summary	45
3.	DATA ENCODING	49
3.1	Non-Return-to-Zero Encoding	51
3.2	Return-to-Zero Encoding	52
3.3	Manchester Encoding	53
3.4	Miller Encoding	54
3.5	Miller-Modulated Sub-carrier Encoding	55
3.6	FM0 Encoding	56
3.7	Pulse Interval Encoding	56
3.8	Chapter Summary	57
4.	MODULATORS AND DEMODULATORS	61
4.1	Basic Modulation Schemes	62
4.1.1	Amplitude Shift Keying	62
4.1.2	Frequency Shift Keying	64
4.1.3	Phase Shift Keying	66
4.2	ASK Modulators and Demodulators	66
4.2.1	ASK Modulators	67
4.2.2	Classification of ASK Demodulators	67
4.2.3	Design Challenges of ASK Demodulators	68
4.2.4	Voltage-Mode ASK Demodulators	78
4.2.5	Current-Mode ASK Demodulators	85
4.2.6	Mixed-Mode ASK Demodulators	87
4.2.7	Performance Comparison of ASK Demodulators	94
4.3	FSK Modulators and Demodulator	94
4.3.1	FSK Modulators	96
4.3.2	Ghovanloo-Najafi FSK Demodulator	97
4.3.3	Jung FSK Demodulator	98
4.3.4	Weng FSK Demodulator	100
4.3.5	Performance Comparison of FSK Demodulators	102
4.4	PSK Modulators and Demodulators	102
4.4.1	PSK Modulators	103
4.4.2	Coherent BPSK Demodulators	104
4.4.3	Non-Coherent BPSK Demodulators	109
4.4.4	Performance Comparison of PSK Demodulators	112

4.5	Chapter Summary	113
5.	LOW-POWER PRECISION VOLTAGE REFERENCES	117
5.1	Characterization of Voltage References	117
5.1.1	Temperature Coefficient	118
5.1.2	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	119
5.1.3	Minimum Supply Voltage	119
5.2	Temperature Characteristics of MOS Devices	120
5.2.1	Base-Emitter Voltage of BJTs	120
5.2.2	Threshold Voltage of MOSFETs	127
5.2.3	Gate-Source Voltage of MOSFETs in Weak Inversion	128
5.2.4	Resistance of Diffusion and Poly Resistors	132
5.2.5	PTAT Voltage / Current Generators	133
5.2.6	Zero-Temperature-Coefficient Bias Point	135
5.3	First-Order Voltage References	136
5.3.1	Widlar Voltage Reference	138
5.3.2	Banba Voltage Reference	141
5.3.3	Waltari-Halonen Voltage Reference	142
5.3.4	Jiang-Lee Voltage Reference	143
5.3.5	Threshold Voltage Based Voltage References	144
5.3.6	Buck Voltage Reference	146
5.3.7	Comparison of First-Order Voltage References	148
5.4	High-Order Voltage References	149
5.4.1	Piecewise-Linear Voltage Reference	150
5.4.2	Malcovati Voltage Reference	150
5.4.3	Resistor Curvature-Compensated Voltage Reference	153
5.4.4	Ker-Chen Voltage Reference	155
5.4.5	Comparison of High-Order Voltage References	157
5.5	Sub-threshold Voltage References	157
5.5.1	Ytterdal Voltage Reference	158
5.5.2	Cheng-Wu Voltage Reference	160
5.5.3	Huang Voltage Reference	161
5.5.4	Ueno Voltage Reference	163
5.5.5	De Vita - Iannaccone Voltage Reference	164
5.5.6	Sub-threshold Voltage References Without Amplifiers	166
5.5.7	Comparison of Sub-Threshold Voltage References	169
5.6	Chapter Summary	170

6.	CLOCK GENERATION AND CALIBRATION	173
6.1	Clock Generation From Carrier	174
6.2	Clock Generation From Envelope	177
6.3	Clock Generation Using Carrier Injection-Locking	179
6.4	Clock Generation Using Digital Trimming	181
6.5	Clock Generation Using Phase-Locked Loops	183
6.6	Clock Generation Using Frequency-Locked Loop	185
6.7	Clock Generation Using Envelope Injection-Locking	186
6.8	Performance Comparison	198
6.9	Chapter Summary	198
7.	LOW-POWER ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS	201
7.1	Fundamentals of Analog-to-Digital Converters	202
7.1.1	Quantization Error	203
7.1.2	Offset Error	205
7.1.3	Gain Error	205
7.1.4	Differential Nonlinearity	205
7.1.5	Integral Nonlinearity	206
7.1.6	Dynamic Range	206
7.1.7	Signal-to-Noise Ratio	208
7.1.8	Signal-to-Noise-and-Distortion Ratio	208
7.1.9	Effective Number of Bits	209
7.2	Integrating ADCs	209
7.2.1	Single-Slope Integrating ADCs	209
7.2.2	Dual-Slope Integrating ADCs	211
7.3	Oscillator-Based Temperature ADCs	213
7.3.1	Relaxation Oscillator-Based Temperature ADCs	213
7.3.2	Ring Oscillator-Based Temperature ADCs	215
7.4	Time-to-Digital Converter Based Temperature ADCs	219
7.5	Frequency-to-Digital Converter Based Temperature ADCs	223
7.6	Charge Redistribution Successive Approximation ADCs	223
7.6.1	Charge-Scaling DACs	224
7.6.2	Accuracy of Charge-Scaling DACs	228
7.6.3	Charge Redistribution ADCs	230
7.6.4	Single-Stage Binary-Weighted Capacitor Arrays	233
7.6.5	Two-Stage Binary-Weighted Capacitor Array	235
7.6.6	C-2C Capacitor Arrays	245

<i>CONTENTS</i>	xvii
7.6.7 Switching Network	251
7.6.8 Hybrid Charge-Scaling DACs	252
7.6.9 Multi-Stage Charge-Scaling DACs	252
7.7 Performance Comparison	253
7.8 Chapter Summary	255
Appendices	
A Material and Physical Constants	257
References	259
Index	275