Contents

A Word from the Author (Preface) vii

chapter 1 **Functions and Their Graphs** 1

1.1 Rectangular Coordinates 2
1.2 Graphs of Equations 13
1.3 Linear Equations in Two Variables 24
1.4 Functions 39
1.5 Analyzing Graphs of Functions 54
1.6 A Library of Parent Functions 66
1.7 Transformations of Functions 73
1.8 Combinations of Functions: Composite Functions 83
1.9 Inverse Functions 92
1.10 Mathematical Modeling and Variation 102
Chapter Summary 114 Review Exercises 116
Chapter Test 121 Proofs in Mathematics 122
Problem Solving 123

chapter 2 **Polynomial and Rational Functions** 125

2.1 Quadratic Functions and Models 126
2.2 Polynomial Functions of Higher Degree 136
2.3 Polynomial and Synthetic Division 150
2.4 Complex Numbers 159
2.5 Zeros of Polynomial Functions 166
2.6 Rational Functions 181
2.7 Nonlinear Inequalities 194
Chapter Summary 204 Review Exercises 206
Chapter Test 210 Proofs in Mathematics 211
Problem Solving 213

chapter 3 **Exponential and Logarithmic Functions** 215

3.1 Exponential Functions and Their Graphs 216
3.2 Logarithmic Functions and Their Graphs 227
3.3 Properties of Logarithms 237
3.4 Exponential and Logarithmic Equations 244

3.5 Exponential and Logarithmic Models 255
Chapter Summary 268 Review Exercises 270
Chapter Test 273 Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–3 274
Proofs in Mathematics 276 Problem Solving 277

chapter 4 **Trigonometry** 279

4.1 Radian and Degree Measure 280
4.2 Trigonometric Functions: The Unit Circle 292
4.3 Right Triangle Trigonometry 299
4.4 Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle 310
4.5 Graphs of Sine and Cosine Functions 319
4.6 Graphs of Other Trigonometric Functions 330
4.7 Inverse Trigonometric Functions 341
4.8 Applications and Models 351
Chapter Summary 362 Review Exercises 364
Chapter Test 367 Proofs in Mathematics 368
Problem Solving 369

chapter 5 **Analytic Trigonometry** 371

5.1 Using Fundamental Identities 372
5.2 Verifying Trigonometric Identities 380
5.3 Solving Trigonometric Equations 387
5.4 Sum and Difference Formulas 398
5.5 Multiple-Angle and Product-to-Sum Formulas 405
Chapter Summary 416 Review Exercises 418
Chapter Test 421 Proofs in Mathematics 422
Problem Solving 425

chapter 6 **Additional Topics in Trigonometry** 427

6.1 Law of Sines 428
6.2 Law of Cosines 437
6.3 Vectors in the Plane 445
6.4 Vectors and Dot Products 458
6.5 Trigonometric Form of a Complex Number 468
Chapter Summary 478 Review Exercises 480
Chapter Test 484 Cumulative Test for Chapters 4–6 485
Proofs in Mathematics 487 Problem Solving 491

chapter 7

Systems of Equations and Inequalities 493

7.1 Linear and Nonlinear Systems of Equations 494
7.2 Two-Variable Linear Systems 505
7.3 Multivariable Linear Systems 517
7.4 Partial Fractions 530
7.5 Systems of Inequalities 538
7.6 Linear Programming 549
Chapter Summary 558
Review Exercises 560
Chapter Test 565
Proofs in Mathematics 566
Problem Solving 567

chapter 8

Matrices and Determinants 569

8.1 Matrices and Systems of Equations 570
8.2 Operations with Matrices 584
8.3 The Inverse of a Square Matrix 599
8.4 The Determinant of a Square Matrix 608
8.5 Applications of Matrices and Determinants 616
Chapter Summary 628
Review Exercises 630
Chapter Test 635
Proofs in Mathematics 636
Problem Solving 637

chapter 9

Sequences, Series, and Probability 639

9.1 Sequences and Series 640
9.2 Arithmetic Sequences and Partial Sums 651
9.3 Geometric Sequences and Series 661
9.4 Mathematical Induction 671
9.5 The Binomial Theorem 681
9.6 Counting Principles 689
9.7 Probability 699
Chapter Summary 712
Review Exercises 714
Chapter Test 717
Cumulative Test for Chapters 7–9 718
Mathematics 720
Problem Solving 723

chapter 10

Topics in Analytic Geometry 725

10.1 Lines 726
10.2 Introduction to Conics: Parabolas 733
10.3 Ellipses 742
10.4 Hyperbolas 751
10.5 Rotation of Conics 761
10.6 Parametric Equations 769
10.7 Polar Coordinates 777
10.8 Graphs of Polar Equations 783
10.9 Polar Equations of Conics 791
Chapter Summary 798
Review Exercises 800
Chapter Test 803
Proofs in Mathematics 804
Problem Solving 807

Appendix A Review of Fundamental Concepts of Algebra A1

A.1 Real Numbers and Their Properties A1
A.2 Exponents and Radicals A14
A.3 Polynomials and Factoring A27
A.4 Rational Expressions A39
A.5 Solving Equations A49
A.6 Linear Inequalities in One Variable A63
A.7 Errors and the Algebra of Calculus A73

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises and Tests A81

Index A197

Index of Applications (web)

Appendix B Concepts in Statistics (web)

B.1 Representing Data
B.2 Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion
B.3 Least Squares Regression