

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Fundamentals of GNSS	1
1.1 History of GNSS	1
1.2 Basic Principles of GNSS	2
1.2.1 <i>Time-Based Radio Navigation</i>	2
1.2.2 <i>A 3D Time-Based Navigation System</i>	5
1.3 Operation of GPS	8
1.4 Applications Including Differential GPS	15
References	18
2 Fundamental Considerations for GNSS Antennas	21
2.1 GNSS Radio Wave Propagation	21
2.1.1 <i>Plane Waves and Polarisation</i>	21
2.1.2 <i>GNSS Radio Wave Propagation and Effects</i>	23
2.1.3 <i>Why CP Waves in GNSS?</i>	26
2.2 Antenna Design Fundamentals	26
2.2.1 <i>Antenna Fundamental Parameters</i>	26
2.2.2 <i>LP Antenna Design and Example</i>	29
2.3 CP Antenna Design	31
2.3.1 <i>CP Antenna Fundamentals and Types</i>	31
2.3.2 <i>Simple CP Antenna Design Example</i>	35
2.3.3 <i>Technical Challenges in Designing GNSS Antennas</i>	36
References	40
3 Satellite GNSS Antennas	41
3.1 Navigation Antenna Requirements	41
3.2 Types of Antenna Deployed	41

3.3	Special Considerations for Spacecraft Antenna Design	50
3.3.1	<i>Passive Intermodulation Effects</i>	50
3.3.2	<i>Multipactor Effects</i>	52
	References	52
4	Terminal GNSS Antennas	55
4.1	Microstrip Antenna for Terminal GNSS Application	55
4.1.1	<i>Single-Feed Microstrip GNSS Antennas</i>	55
4.1.2	<i>Dual-Feed Microstrip GNSS Antennas</i>	60
4.1.3	<i>Design with Ceramic Substrate</i>	64
4.2	Spiral and Helix GNSS Antennas	66
4.2.1	<i>Helix Antennas</i>	66
4.2.2	<i>Spiral Antennas</i>	71
4.3	Design of a PIFA for a GNSS Terminal Antenna	73
	References	79
5	Multimode and Advanced Terminal Antennas	81
5.1	Multiband Terminal Antennas	81
5.1.1	<i>Multiband Microstrip GNSS Antennas</i>	82
5.1.2	<i>Multiband Helix Antennas for GNSS</i>	88
5.2	Wideband CP Terminal Antennas	95
5.2.1	<i>Wideband Microstrip Antenna Array</i>	95
5.2.2	<i>High-Performance Universal GNSS Antenna Based on Spiral Mode Microstrip Antenna Technology</i>	96
5.2.3	<i>Wideband CP Hybrid Dielectric Resonator Antenna</i>	96
5.2.4	<i>Multi-Feed Microstrip Patch Antenna for Multimode GNSS</i>	98
5.3	High-Precision GNSS Terminal Antennas	102
	References	109
6	Terminal Antennas in Difficult Environments	111
6.1	GNSS Antennas and Multipath Environment	111
6.2	Statistical Modelling of Multipath Environment for GNSS Operation	113
6.2.1	<i>GPS Mean Effective Gain (MEG_{GPS})</i>	114
6.2.2	<i>GPS Angle of Arrival Distribution (AoA_{GPS})</i>	116
6.2.3	<i>GPS Coverage Efficiency (η_c)</i>	117
6.3	Open Field Test Procedure	119
6.3.1	<i>Measurement of GPS Mean Effective Gain</i>	119

Contents

6.3.2	<i>Measurement of GPS Coverage Efficiency</i>	120
6.3.3	<i>Measurement Set-Up</i>	120
6.4	Performance Assessment of GNSS Mobile Terminal Antennas in Multipath Environment	121
6.4.1	<i>Design of Tested GPS Antennas</i>	122
6.4.2	<i>Comparison Based on Simulated and Measured 3D Radiation Patterns</i>	127
6.4.3	<i>Comparison Based on Measured 3D Radiation Patterns and Actual Field Tests</i>	129
6.5	Performance Dependence on GNSS Antenna Orientation	133
6.6	Performance Enhancement of GNSS Mobile Terminal Antennas in Difficult Environments	139
6.6.1	<i>Assisted GPS</i>	140
6.6.2	<i>GPS Signal Reradiation</i>	140
6.6.3	<i>Beamforming</i>	141
6.6.4	<i>Diversity Antennas</i>	141
	References	147
7	Human User Effects on GNSS Antennas	149
7.1	Interaction of Human Body and GNSS Antennas	149
7.2	Effects of Human Body on GNSS Mobile Terminal Antennas in Difficult Environments	150
7.2.1	<i>Design of Tested GPS Antennas</i>	151
7.2.2	<i>Effects of Human Hand and Head Presence</i>	151
7.2.3	<i>Effects of Complete Human Body Presence</i>	166
	References	179
8	Mobile Terminal GNSS Antennas	181
8.1	Introduction	181
8.2	Antenna Specification Parameters	183
8.2.1	<i>Polarisation</i>	183
8.2.2	<i>Radiation Patterns</i>	184
8.2.3	<i>Impedance</i>	185
8.2.4	<i>Gain/Efficiency</i>	186
8.2.5	<i>Weight</i>	187
8.2.6	<i>Bandwidth</i>	187
8.2.7	<i>Phase Performance</i>	188
8.3	Classification of GNSS Terminals	188
8.3.1	<i>Geodetic Terminals</i>	188

8.3.2	<i>Rover Terminals</i>	188
8.3.3	<i>General Purpose Mobile Terminals</i>	189
8.4	Antenna Designs for Portable User Equipment	190
8.4.1	<i>Short Quadrifilar Helices</i>	190
8.4.2	<i>Patch Antennas</i>	191
8.4.3	<i>Smaller Antennas</i>	192
8.5	The Function of the Platform	192
8.5.1	<i>Antenna Efficiency, Gain and Noise</i>	193
8.6	Comparing Antenna Performance on UEs	194
8.6.1	<i>Drive Testing</i>	194
8.6.2	<i>Non-Antenna Aspects of Performance</i>	195
8.7	Practical Design	197
8.7.1	<i>Positioning the GNSS Antenna on the Application Platform</i>	197
8.7.2	<i>Evaluating the Implementation</i>	200
8.8	Case Studies	201
8.8.1	<i>Measurement System</i>	201
8.8.2	<i>Case 1: Modified PIFA on Face of Small PCB</i>	202
8.8.3	<i>Case 2: Meandered Dipole Antenna on Top Edge of Small PCB</i>	203
8.8.4	<i>Case 3: Modified PIFA above LCD Display on Smart-Phone-Size Device</i>	204
8.8.5	<i>Case 4: Moving Modified PIFA from One to Adjacent Corner of PCB</i>	205
8.8.6	<i>Cases 5 and 6: Effects of Platform Electronics Noise</i>	205
8.9	Summary	206
	References	206
Appendix A	Basic Principle of Decoding Information from a CDMA Signal	207
Appendix B	Antenna Phase Characteristics and Evaluation of Phase Centre Stability	211
Index		215