

Higher Education in Regional and City  
Development

# The Galilee, Israel



## *Table of contents*

<i>Foreword</i> .....	3
<i>Acronyms</i> .....	5
<b>Assessment and recommendations</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>Chapter 1. National and regional context</b> .....	<b>39</b>
1.1 The Israeli socio-economic context.....	40
1.2 The Israeli education system .....	44
1.3 Economy, employment and education in the Galilee .....	55
Conclusions .....	63
<b>References</b> .....	<b>67</b>
<b>Chapter 2. Human capital development</b> .....	<b>71</b>
Introduction .....	72
2.1 Educational attainment and enrolment in higher education .....	73
2.2 Measures to improve access to higher education .....	81
2.3 Social and economic context for human resource challenges .....	89
2.4 Mismatch between higher education demand and supply .....	93
2.5 Lack of focus on regional needs and employment outcomes .....	97
Conclusions and recommendations .....	104
<b>Annex 2.A.1. The ethnic profile of the student population in the Galilee ....</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>References</b> .....	<b>110</b>
<b>Chapter 3. Contribution of higher education to regional innovation</b> .....	<b>113</b>
Introduction .....	114
3.1 RDI policy and funding framework in Israel .....	115
3.2 The regional picture in the Galilee .....	123
3.3 HEIs responding to regional needs and demands.....	126
3.4 Challenges and concerns .....	138

Conclusions and recommendations.....	144
<b>Annex 3.A1.1. Regional taxonomy.....</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>References.....</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Chapter 4. Capacity building for regional development .....</b>	<b>155</b>
Introduction.....	156
4.1. Alignment of HE policy with the regional engagement mission.....	157
4.2 Policy framework for regional development.....	165
Conclusions and recommendations.....	177
<b>References.....</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Annex A Review team members .....</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>Annex B OECD review visit agenda.....</b>	<b>187</b>

## Tables

Table 1.1. Production and employment 1995-2005 .....	41
Table 1.2. Students in primary education in 2010.....	46
Table 1.3. Percentage of students admitted to first-year academic study, eligible for matriculation, per age cohort(1949-2008).....	50
Table 1.4. The rate of first degree of Arab students between the years 1996-2006 by type of higher education institution (percentages) .....	50
Table 1.5. Employment by industry in the Northern District and the national average (by percentage) .....	56
Table 1.6. The percentage of undergraduates according to geographical districts .....	61
Table 1.7. Higher education in the Northern District and in Haifa District in 2008.....	62
Table 1.8. Practical engineers colleges in the Galilee under the authority of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry (MAHAT).....	63
Table 2.1. Share of bachelor's degree students by district of study, 1990-2006 .....	75
Table 2.2. Production and employment 1995-2005 .....	89
Table 2.3. Employed persons by industry,district and sub district of residence, 2008.....	90
Table 2.A1.1. The ethnic profile of the student population for academic studies in the Galilee .....	108

Table 2.A1.2. The ethnic profile of the student population for pre-academic studies in the Galilee .....	109
Table 3.1. Selected Israeli and Galilean universities in the SCImago Institutions Rankings.....	127
Table 3.A1.1. Types of regions and innovation policy approaches .....	151
Table 4.1. The Galilee competitiveness framework and higher education institutions' role .....	169

## Figures

Figure 1.1. Population with tertiary education (2009) .....	45
Figure 1.2. Student performance: average PISA score for science in OECD countries and accession countries, 2006.....	47
Figure 1.3. Employed persons aged 18-64 by occupation as a percentage of employed persons.....	57
Figure 1.4. Proportion of weekly work hours and gross income of employees in the Northern District, all Israel = 1.00 .....	59
Figure 1.5. Disposable income per capita and district, 2006.....	60
Figure 1.6. Civilian labour force in the Northern District, by years of education.....	60
Figure 2.1. Ethnic and gender differences in percentage of population age 15 and over with a tertiary education .....	74
Figure 2.2. Education attainment in the Arab population, 2007.....	74
Figure 2.3. Percent of undergraduate Arab students in universities .....	77
Figure 2.4. Employed persons by occupation and district, 2008.....	91
Figure 2.5. Employed persons by occupation and sex in the Northern District in 2008.....	92
Figure 2.6. Employed persons by type of education, gender and district in 2008.....	93
Figure 3.1. HERD as a percentage of GDP in selected countries, 2008.....	117
Figure 3.2. Percentage of HERD financed by industry in selected countries, 1995 and 2007 .....	118
Figure 3.3. Office of the Chief Scientist's RDI programmes .....	120

## Boxes

Box 1.1. Poverty and non-employment in Israel.....	43
Box 1.2. Regulation in tertiary education in Israel.....	51
Box 1.3. Higher education plans in Israel .....	53
Box 1.4. Shochat committee recommendations .....	54

Box 2.1. Nazareth Academic Institution (Mar Elias College).....	82
Box 2.2. HEIs widening access to and improving retention in HE .....	85
Box 2.3. El Paso Collective widening access and improving retention .....	87
Box 2.4. The Galilee Centre for Industrial Training .....	96
Box 2.5. Work-based learning in the Galilee colleges .....	97
Box 2.6. Examples of academic programmes responding to regional needs ..	99
Box 2.7. Continuing professional development in selected HEIs .....	102
Box 3.1. Israeli framework conditions for R&D and innovation .....	115
Box 3.2. Main MOITAL programmes to support RDI in Israel.....	121
Box 3.3. The Regional Innovation Strategy of the Eastern Galilee Region, Israel.....	124
Box 3.4. R&D at the Technion.....	128
Box 3.5. T3 at the Technion.....	130
Box 3.6. R&D in the Tel Hai Academic College and ORT Braude.....	131
Box 3.7. Science Parks in the Galilee .....	132
Box 3.7. Science Parks in the Galilee (continued) .....	133
Box 3.8. Enterprising support in the Galilee colleges.....	135
Box 3.9. The Team Academy in Finland .....	136
Box 3.10. The McGuire Center for Entrepreneurship.....	137
Box 3.11. UK Knowledge Transfer Partnerships.....	140
Box 3.12. Free, employer specific training in the US .....	141
Box 3.13. RAAK Regulation in the Netherlands .....	143
Box 3.A1.1. Peripheral regions and old industrial regions.....	150
Box 4.1. Regional missions of selected HEIs in the Galilee .....	157
Box 4.2. Kentucky Regional Stewardship.....	163
Box 4.3. The Higher Education Innovation Fund (HEIF) in the United Kingdom.....	164
Box 4.4. The UK matched funding scheme for charitable donations to universities .....	165
Box 4.5. Towards comprehensive place-based policies .....	166
Box 4.6. LEADER: bottom-up local development in the European Union ..	170
Box 4.7. Enhancing connectivity in Andalusia .....	174