

The cover features a complex abstract design. On the left, there are overlapping shapes in shades of orange, purple, and blue. A large, stylized white arrow points from the left towards the center. The right side of the cover is dominated by a dark red background with a pattern of small, light red dots arranged in a grid-like fashion, with some dots missing or faded to create a sense of depth and movement.

**Higher Education in Regional and City
Development**

**The Autonomous
Region of Catalonia,
Spain**

Table of contents

<i>Acronyms</i>	11
<i>Assessment and recommendations</i>	15
<i>Chapter 1. National and regional context</i>	39
Introduction.....	40
1.1. Demography: fast immigration-driven growth.....	42
1.2. Regional economy with a diverse industry base	44
1.3 Tertiary education system in Spain	48
1.4. The research and innovation system	59
Conclusions.....	63
References.....	65
<i>Chapter 2. Human capital development, labour market and skills</i>	67
Introduction.....	68
2.1. The contemporary context for human capital development in Catalonia.....	69
2.2. The educational and qualifications framework:.....	72
2.2. Aligning education and skill development with regional needs.....	87
2.3. Research as a human capital and economic development vehicle	95
Conclusions and recommendations	100
References.....	104
<i>Chapter 3. The regional innovation system</i>	107
Introduction.....	108
3.1. Catalan STI policy: evolution and governance	108
3.2. Innovation system performance	115
3.3. The contribution of universities to knowledge generation	118
3.4. Universities: knowledge transfer and exchange.....	121
3.4. Universities’ engagement strategies.....	126
Conclusions and recommendations	133
References.....	143
<i>Chapter 4. Cultural, social and environmental development</i>	145

Introduction	145
4.1. Socio-economic inclusion of new generation Catalans	147
Conclusions and recommendations	178
References	183
Chapter 5. Capacity building for regional development	187
Introduction	188
5.1. Strategy for regional development	189
5.2 Universities as partners in regional development	192
5.3 Governance, autonomy and accountability	199
Conclusions and recommendations	203
References	206

Tables

Table 1.1. The governance structure of Catalonia	41
Table 1.2. Activity and unemployment rates	46
Table 2.1. Students enrolled in Catalan universities, 2000-09	74
Table 2.2 Unemployment Levels, 16-24 Age Cohort (%)	76
Table 2.3. Education participation rates, % of 16-24 yrs (2008).....	76
Table 2.4 Foreign residents by nationality of origin, 2008 (%)	77
Table 2.5. Pathways of access to universities in Catalonia (%), 2004-08	79
Table 2.6. Skills deficit of the graduates of Catalan universities, 2008	95
Table 3.1. R&D expenditure by sector of performance	118
Table 3.2. R&D expenditure and personnel by type of institution.....	120
Table 3.3. Results of the XIT Network 2006-2008	122
Table 3.4. Science and technology parks in Catalonia	123
Table 3.5. Technology transfer activities of Catalan universities	130
Table 3.A.1.1. Catalonia Research and Innovation Plan 2010-2013	137
Table 4.1 Europe's Top 25 regions for creative and cultural industries.....	159
Table 4.2 Top 15 regions in four sectors of the creative and cultural industries	160
Table 4.3. Application in renewable energy technologies (2004-2006).....	168

Figures

Figure 1.1. Population growth and immigration in Catalonia	43
Figure 1.2. Youth unemployment rate in 2007-09	48
Figure 1.3. Public expenditure on tertiary education 2007	52
Figure 1.4. Annual expenditure by educational institutions in tertiary education (including R&D activities) per student for all services (2007)	53

Figure 1.5. Population that has attained at least tertiary education (2008).....	54
Figure 1.6. Private economic returns from higher education, 2006	56
Figure 1.7. Catalonia map: public universities	57
Figure 1.8. HERD as a percentage of GDP in selected countries, 2008.....	60
Figure 1.9. Percentage of HERD financed by industry in selected countries..	61
Figure 2.1 Unemployment rate by nationality.....	71
Figure 2.2. Spanish Qualifications Framework.....	78
Figure 2.3 Sectoral dynamics by technology level: Catalonia	89
Figure 3.1. Catalonia innovation system actors	109
Figure 3.2. Catalonia's innovation performance summary	117
Figure 3.3. Catalonia's scientific production	119
Figure 3.A.1.1. Map of Catalan local productive systems (outside Barcelona)	141
Figure 3.A.1.2. Map of Barcelona area local production systems.....	142
Figure 5.1. Number of students in public universities in Catalonia	195
Figure 5.2 Ratio students per academic staff in the public universities in Catalonia	196

Boxes

Box 1.2. Strategic agreement for the internationalisation, employment quality and competitiveness of the Catalan economy	58
Box 2.1 UAB: Ítaca Campus Programme	80
Box 2.2. Sharing campus facilities with vocational schools	81
Box. 2.3. Validation Centre in Malmö	83
Box. 2.4. National Qualifications Agency of Ireland.....	84
Box 2.5 The Catalan Institution for Research and Advanced Studies	86
Box 2.6 URV: university industry–region collaboration around research-based human capital development	91
Box 2.7. ESADE learning through business cases	92
Box 2.8. The Co-op Education at the University of Waterloo, Canada	93
Box 2.9. Dublin Region Higher Education Alliance (DRHEA) and the Creative Dublin Alliance	99
Box 3.1. Catalan Research and Innovation Plan 2010-13	112
Box 3.2. The Technology Ventures programme at the University of Illinois at Chicago	125
Box 3.3. University of Barcelona's Barcelona Science Park (PCB).....	127
Box 3.4. UPC's INNOVA Programme.....	128
Box 3.5 The University of California, Berkeley and knowledge exchange..	132
Box 3.A1. Catalan Agreement on Research and Innovation.....	138
Box 4.1. Victoria University's Access and Success programme	149
Box 4.2. City of Malmö	151
Box 4.3. Cities of migration: the Canadian model for recognising and integrating immigrant communities.....	154

Box 4.4. Rovira i Virgili antennae as outreach vehicles	155
Box 4.5. Neighbourhood Management in Berlin	157
Box 4.6. Building on a distinctive language advantage	163
Box 4.7. Berlin and creative industries	166
Box 4.8. Environmental sustainability and Green Growth in Catalan universities	170
Box 4.9. Design programmes for sustainable urban growth	172
4.10. Agro-food Technological and Science Park in Lleida	175
Box 4.11. City of Barcelona and urban regeneration	177
Box 5.1. Barcelona Institute for International Studies (IBEI).....	193
Box 5.2. Rovira i Virgili: creating incentives for faculty participation in third mission activities	197
Box 5.3. University governance in Spain.....	200