Contents

	xi
ors	xiii
ents	XV
tors	xvii
n	xix
	xxi
Outline for Experiments al Procedures Safety erating Procedures	xxiii xxiii xxiii xxv xxvi
Reference Getting Oriented: Practicing with Micropipettes	2
Station Checklist Micropipetting Micropipetting Self-Test Laboratory Exercise: BSA Serial Dilutions and Nitrocellulose Spot Test Preparing BSA Dilutions Performing a Nitrocellulose Spot Test Discussion Questions	3 4 6 7 7 7 9
Purification and Digestion of Plasmid (Vector) DNA Introduction to Plasmid Purification Alkaline Lysis Silica Adsorption DNA Quantification Introduction to Expression Vectors Principles of Gene Expression	11 11 12 12 12 13
	cors n Outline for Experiments al Procedures Safety verating Procedures Reference Getting Oriented: Practicing with Micropipettes Station Checklist Micropipetting Micropipetting Micropipetting Self-Test Laboratory Exercise: BSA Serial Dilutions and Nitrocellulose Spot Test Preparing BSA Dilutions Performing a Nitrocellulose Spot Test Discussion Questions Purification and Digestion of Plasmid (Vector) DNA Introduction to Plasmid Purification Alkaline Lysis Silica Adsorption DNA Quantification Introduction to Expression Vectors

	Orientation and Reading Frame	14
	Orientation	14
	Reading Frame	15
	Laboratory Exercises	16
	Alkaline Lysis and Silica Adsorption Protocol	16
	DNA Quantification	18
	Restriction Digestion of Expression Vector DNA pET-41a, a GST Fusion Protein Vector	19
	Discussion Questions	20
	Reference	20
Lab Session 3	PCR Amplification of <i>egfp</i> and Completion of Vector Preparation	21
	Introduction	21
	What is the Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)?	21
	Why Clone by PCR?	23
	TA Cloning	23
	PCR Cloning by Incorporation of Restriction Sites	23
	Cloning Synthetic Genes	24
	Laboratory Exercises	25
	PCR Amplification of $egfp$ from the pEGFP-N1 Plasmid	25
	PCR Protocol	25
	Clean-up of Digested pET-41a Vector	25
	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis	27
	Discussion Questions	29
	References	29
Lab Session 4	Preparation of Insert DNA (egfp) PCR Product	31
	Check PCR Reactions on an Agarose Gel	31
	Spin Column Cleanup of PCR Product	31
	Quantification of egfp PCR Product	31
	Restriction Digestion of egfp PCR Product	32
	Removing Enzymes and Cleaning Digested DNA Using a Spin Column	32
	Discussion Questions	33
Lab Session 5	DNA Ligation and Transformation of Escherichia coli	35
	Introduction	35
	Ligation	35
	Transformation	36
	Laboratory Exercises	37
	Ligations and Ligation Controls	37
	Divalent Cation-Mediated Transformation	39
	Electrophoresis of Ligation Reactions	39
	Discussion Questions	40
	Reference	40

Lab Session 6A	Interim Laboratory Session	44
	Introduction Laboratory Exercises Counting Transformants and Replica Plating Replica Plating	44 44 44
Lab Session 6B	Colony Hybridization: Monoclonal Antibody Probe	46
	Introduction Laboratory Exercises Colony Hybridization with an $\alpha\textsc{-}\textsc{EGFP}$ Monoclonal Antibody Probe: Part 1	46 47 47
Lab Session 6	Discussion Questions	49
Lab Session 7	Characterization of Recombinant Clones: Part 1	51
Lab Session 7A	Completion of Colony Hybridization with a Monoclonal Antibody Probe	52
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Colony Hybridization with an $\alpha\textsc{-}EGFP$ Monoclonal Antibody Probe: Part 2	52 52 52
Lab Session 7B	PCR Screening	54
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Polymerase Chain Reaction Screen for Recombinant Clones	54 54 54
Lab Session 7C	Prepare Fresh Replica Plate	57
Lab Session 7	Discussion Questions	57
Lab Session 8	Characterization of Recombinant Clones: Part 2	59
Lab Session 8A	Interim Laboratory Session	60
	Laboratory Exercise Inoculate Cultures for Minipreps	60 60
Lab Session 8B	Analysis of PCR Screen Results	61
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Gel Electrophoresis and Analysis of PCR Samples from Last Week	61 61 61
Lab Session 8C	Isolation of Miniprep DNA from Potential Transformants	62
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Isolation of Miniprep DNA from Potential Transformants Plasmid DNA Purification Using the QIAprep Spin Miniprep Kit and a Microcentrifuge	62 63 63
	ana a vnerocentinge	63

Lab Session 8D	Visualization of Green Fluorescent Protein: Part 1	65
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Green Fluorescence Assay and Preparation of a Fresh Master Plate	65 65 65
Lab Session 8	Discussion Questions	66
Lab Session 9	Characterization of Recombinant Clones: Part 3	67
Lab Session 9A	Characterization of Miniprep DNA from Potential Transformants (Restriction Enzyme Analysis of Putative Transformants)	68
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Restriction Enzyme Analysis of Miniprep DNA	68 68 68
Lab Session 9B	Visualization of Green Fluorescent Protein: Part 2	70
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Visualization of Clones Expressing the Enhanced Green Fluorescent Protein on IPTG Plates	70 70 70
Lab Session 9C	Computational Analysis of DNA Sequence from a Positive Clone: Part 1	72
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise References	72 74 76
Lab Session 9	Discussion Questions	76
Lab Session 10	Computational Analysis of DNA Sequence from a Positive Clone: Part 2	77
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Discussion Questions Reference	77 81 85 85
PART 3 – Expre	ession, Detection and Purification of Recombinant Proteins from Bacteria	87
Lab Session 11	Expression of Fusion Protein from Positive Clones, SDS-PAGE and Western Blot: Part 1	89
Lab Session 11A	A Interim Laboratory Session	90
	Laboratory Exercise Inoculate Cultures for SDS-PAGE	90 90
Lab Session 111	B Expression of Fusion Protein from Positive Clones, SDS-PAGE and Western Blot	91
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise SDS-PAGE and Western Blot: Part 1 Reference	91 93 93 97
Lab Session 11	Discussion Questions	97

Lab Session 12	Expression of Fusion Protein from Positive Clones, SDS-PAGE and Western Blot: Part 2	99
	Introduction	99
	Laboratory Exercises	99
	SDS-PAGE and Western Blot: Part 2	99
	Replica Plate Positive Clone	101
	Discussion Questions	101
Lab Session 13	Extraction of Recombinant Protein from Escherichia coli Using a	
	Glutathione Affinity Column	103
Lab Session 13A	Interim Laboratory Session	104
	Laboratory Exercise	104
	Inoculate Cultures for Protein Purification	104
Lab Session 13B	Extraction of Recombinant Protein from Escherichia coli and Purification Using a	
	Glutathione Affinity Column	105
	Introduction	105
	Laboratory Exercises	108
	Growing Bacterial Suspension Cultures for Fusion Protein Purification	108
	Harvesting IPTG-Induced Cultures	108
	Breaking Open Bacterial Cells	108
	Removing Insoluble Debris from the Crude Homogenate	109
	Purifying Protein by Affinity Chromatography	109
Lab Session 13	Discussion Questions	111
Lab Session 14	Analysis of Purification Fractions	113
Lab Session 14A	Analysis of Purification Fractions	114
	Introduction	114
	Laboratory Exercises	115
	SDS-PAGE of Purified Fusion Protein	115
	Fluorescence Analysis of Affinity Purification	116
Lab Session 14E	B Replica Plate Positive Clone	120
Lab Session 14	Discussion Questions	120
	Challenges of Working with RNA	122
	References	123
Lab Session 15	Total RNA Purification	125
Lab Session 15/	A Interim Laboratory Session	126
	Laboratory Exercise	126
	Inoculate Cultures for RNA Purification	126

Lab Session 15B Total RNA Purification		127
	Introduction Laboratory Exercises Purification of Total RNA DNase Digestion Quantification of RNA References	127 129 129 131 131
Lab Session 15	Discussion Questions	132
Lab Session 16	Analysis of gst::egfp mRNA Levels by RT-qPCR: Part 1	133
	Introduction Reverse Transcription Quantitative PCR Laboratory Exercises Reverse Transcription Quantitative PCR (qPCR) Discussion Questions Reference	133 134 135 137 137 138 140
Lab Session 17	Analysis of gst::egfp mRNA Levels by RT-qPCR: Part 2	141
	Introduction Laboratory Exercise Relative Quantification of gst::egfp Levels References Discussion Questions	141 144 144 146 146
Lab Session 18	Analysis of gst::egfp mRNA Levels by Semi-Quantitative RT-PCR: Part 1 Introduction Laboratory Exercises Reverse Transcription (RT) Semi-Quantitative PCR Discussion Questions	147 147 148 148 148
Lab Session 19	Analysis of <i>gst::egfp</i> mRNA Levels by Semi-Quantitative RT-PCR: Part 2 Introduction Laboratory Exercises Agarose Gel Electrophoresis Quantification Discussion Questions Reference	153 153 153 153 154 155
Appendix 4: Pre	uipment	157 159 181 185
Index		197