CONTENTS

Preface			ix
Acknowledgments			
1	Intro	oduction	1
	1.1	Origin and preparation of drugs	3
	1.2	Drugs and drug targets	4
	1.3	Drug molecules may or may not resemble	
		the physiological ligands of their receptors	7
	1.4	Strategies of drug discovery and development	11
	Refe	rences	14
2	Pharmacodynamics		15
	2.1	Molecular features of drug-receptor interaction	15
	2.2	Theory of drug-receptor binding	17
	2.3	Dose-effect relationships in signaling cascades	25
	2.4	Potency and efficacy	28
	2.5	Beneficial and toxic drug effects	28
	2.6	Appendix	30
	Study questions		35
		erences	36

3	Pharmacokinetics	
	3.1 Anatomical barriers to drug transport	38
	3.2 Solute transport across cell membranes	40
	3.3 Drug application	49
	3.4 Drug distribution	53
	3.5 Drug elimination via the kidneys	56
	3.6 Quantitative experimental methods in pharmacokinetics	63
	Study questions	65
	References	65
4	Drug metabolism	
	4.1 Overview: Possible functional outcomes of	
	drug metabolism	68
	4.2 Phase I and phase II reactions	70
	4.3 Cytochrome P450	71
	4.4 Reductive drug metabolism	74
	4.5 Conjugation reactions	75
	4.6 Enzyme induction	83
	4.7 Metabolism-related toxicity as a therapeutic target	84
	Study questions	
	References	85
5	G protein-coupled receptors	87
	5.1 Overview	87
	5.2 GPCR structure	89
	5.3 Structural GPCR families	89
	5.4 Activation of GPCRs	90
	5.5 GPCR dimerization and oligomerization	96
	5.6 G proteins	98
	5.7 GPCR phosphorylation, endocytosis, and G protein-	
	independent signaling	102
	5.8 Appendix	103
	Study questions	107 108
	References	
6	Pharmacology of cell excitation	
	6.1 Ions, pumps, and channels	114
	6.2 ATP-driven active ion transport	116
	6.3 Voltage-gated channels and the action potential	116
	6.4 Channels controlled by intracellular ligands	120
	6.5 Transient receptor potential (TRP) channels	120
	6.6 Voltage-gated channels of nerve cells as drug	
	targets	121
	6.7 Synaptic transmission	127
	6.8 Pharmacology of individual transmitters	136
	6.9 Appendix	153 160
	Study questions	
	References	

7	Hormones		163
	7.1	Hormone receptors	164
	7.2	The hypothalamus and the pituitary gland	164
	7.3	Thyroid gland hormones	170
	7.4	Steroid hormones	175
	7.5	Endocrine control of bone mineralization	183
		questions	188
	References		189
8	Pharmacology of nitric oxide		191
	8.1	Characterization of nitric oxide as a biological	
		signaling molecule	192
	8.2	Nitric oxide synthase and its isoforms	192
	8.3	Biochemical mechanisms of NO signaling	195
	8.4	The biological function of iNOS	200
	8.5	NO-releasing drugs	200
	8.6	NOS inhibitors	204
	8.7	Phosphodiesterase inhibitors	204
	Study	questions	205
	Refer	rences	205
9	Eicosanoid mediators and related drugs		207
	9.1	Biosynthesis of eicosanoids	208
	9.2	The cyclooxygenase reaction	211
	9.3	Cyclooxygenase isoforms and inhibitors	211
	9.4	Phospholipase A ₂ inhibitors	217
	9.5	Derivatives of prostaglandin H ₂ and related drugs	217
	9.6	Lipoxygenases, leukotrienes, and related drugs	218
	9.7	Eicosanoids synthesized by cytochrome P450	219
	9.8	Endocannabinoids and related drugs	219
	9.9	The role of polyunsaturated fatty acids in	
		eicosanoid signaling	223
	Study	y questions	224
	References		224
10	Intermediate metabolism, diabetes and atherosclerosis		227
		Hereditary enzyme defects	227
	10.2	Gout	235
		Diabetes mellitus	238
		Atherosclerosis	241
	Study questions		251
	References		252
11	· /		
	11.1	Pathogenic microbes: Diversity and selective	
		toxicity	25€
	11.2	Pharmacokinetic considerations	257

	11.3 Resistance to antimicrobials	258
	11.4 Antibacterial chemotherapy	259
	11.5 Chemotherapy of fungal infections	277
	11.6 Chemotherapy of parasite infections	279
	11.7 Antiviral chemotherapy	284
	Study questions	291
	References	292
12	Tumor chemotherapy	295
	12.1 Some principles of tumor biology	296
	12.2 Cell-type-specific antitumor drugs	304
	12.3 Drugs that target specific oncoproteins	306
	12.4 Cytotoxic antitumor drugs	309
	Study questions	320
	References	320
13	Ribonucleic acids as drug targets and drugs	323
	13.1 RNA as drug target	324
	13.2 RNA as a therapeutic agent	336
	Study questions	339
	References	339
14	Drug delivery	343
	14.1 Improving intestinal drug absorption	343
	14.2 Improving drug distribution	348
	14.3 Targeted drug delivery	352
	14.4 Kinetically controlled drug release	358
	14.5 Controlling drug toxicity	363
	14.6 Delivery of nucleic acids	367
	Study questions	368
	References	368
15	Drug discovery	373
	15.1 Target selection and validation	373
	15.2 Screening of candidate compounds	375
	15.3 Computational screening	381
	15.4 Phenotypic screening	384
	15.5 Compound acquisition	384
	Study questions	389
	References	389
An	swers to study questions	393
	References	400
Ine	dex	403