

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Fundamental Forces . . . . .	1
1.1.1 The Gravitational Force . . . . .	2
1.1.2 The Weak Nuclear Force . . . . .	2
1.1.3 The Electromagnetic Force . . . . .	3
1.1.4 The Strong Nuclear Force . . . . .	4
1.2 Relative Strength of Four Fundamental Forces . . . . .	4
1.3 Range of the Three Basic Forces . . . . .	5
1.4 Classification of Matter . . . . .	7
1.5 Strong Color Charges . . . . .	9
1.6 Fundamental Role of “Charges” in the Unification of Forces	10
1.7 Strong Quark-Quark Force . . . . .	16
1.8 Grand Unification . . . . .	18
1.9 Units and Notation . . . . .	19
1.10 Problems . . . . .	21
1.11 References . . . . .	21
2. Scattering and Particle Interaction	23
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	23
2.2 Kinematics of a Scattering Process . . . . .	26
2.3 Interaction Picture . . . . .	31
2.4 Scattering Matrix (S-Matrix) . . . . .	32
2.5 Phase Space . . . . .	36
2.6 Examples . . . . .	39

2.6.1	Two-body Scattering . . . . .	39
2.6.2	Three-body Decay . . . . .	41
2.7	Electromagnetic Interaction . . . . .	50
2.8	Weak Interaction . . . . .	52
2.9	Hadronic Cross-section . . . . .	55
2.10	Problems . . . . .	56
2.11	References . . . . .	58
3.	Space-Time Symmetries . . . . .	59
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	59
3.1.1	Rotation and $SO(3)$ Group . . . . .	60
3.1.2	Translation . . . . .	62
3.1.3	Lorentz Group . . . . .	63
3.2	Invariance Principle . . . . .	65
3.2.1	$U$ Continuous . . . . .	65
3.2.2	$U$ is Discrete (e.g. Space Reflection) . . . . .	66
3.3	Parity . . . . .	66
3.4	Intrinsic Parity . . . . .	68
3.4.1	Intrinsic Parity of Pion . . . . .	70
3.5	Parity Constraints on S-Matrix for Hadronic Reactions . . . . .	71
3.5.1	Scattering of Spin 0 Particles on Spin $\frac{1}{2}$ Particles . . . . .	71
3.5.2	Decay of a Spin $0^+$ Particle into Three Spinless Particles Each Having Odd Parity . . . . .	72
3.6	Time Reversal . . . . .	73
3.6.1	Unitarity . . . . .	74
3.6.2	Reciprocity Relation . . . . .	75
3.7	Applications . . . . .	76
3.7.1	Detailed Balance Principle . . . . .	76
3.8	Unitarity Constraints . . . . .	77
3.8.1	Two-Particle Partial Wave Unitarity . . . . .	79
3.9	Problems . . . . .	85
3.10	References . . . . .	90
4.	Internal Symmetries . . . . .	91
4.1	Selection Rules and Globally Conserved Quantum Numbers . . . . .	91
4.2	Isospin . . . . .	97
4.2.1	Electromagnetic Interaction and Isospin . . . . .	100
4.2.2	Weak Interaction and Isospin . . . . .	101

Contents

4.3	Resonance Production . . . . .	101
4.3.1	$\Delta$ -resonance . . . . .	103
4.3.2	Spin of $\Delta$ . . . . .	103
4.4	Charge Conjugation . . . . .	107
4.5	G-Parity . . . . .	112
4.6	Problems . . . . .	113
4.7	References . . . . .	117
5.	Unitary Groups and SU(3) . . . . .	119
5.1	Unitary Groups and SU(3) . . . . .	119
5.2	Particle Representations in Flavor SU(3) . . . . .	124
5.2.1	Mesons . . . . .	126
5.2.2	Baryons . . . . .	128
5.3	U-Spin . . . . .	132
5.4	Irreducible Representations of SU(3) . . . . .	134
5.4.1	Young's Tableaux . . . . .	135
5.5	SU(N) . . . . .	141
5.6	Applications of Flavor SU(3) . . . . .	145
5.6.1	SU(3) Invariant BBP Couplings . . . . .	145
5.6.2	VPP Coupling . . . . .	146
5.7	Mass Splitting in Flavor SU(3) . . . . .	148
5.8	Problems . . . . .	154
5.9	References . . . . .	158
6.	SU(6) and Quark Model . . . . .	159
6.1	SU(6) . . . . .	159
6.1.1	SU(6) Wave Function for Mesons . . . . .	160
6.2	Magnetic Moments of Baryons . . . . .	164
6.3	Radiative Decays of Vector Mesons . . . . .	170
6.4	Radiative Decays (Complementary Derivation) . . . . .	176
6.4.1	Mesonic Radiative Decays $V = P + \gamma$ . . . . .	176
6.4.2	Baryonic Radiative Decay . . . . .	177
6.5	Problems . . . . .	179
6.6	References . . . . .	180
7.	Color, Gauge Principle and Quantum Chromodynamics . . . . .	181
7.1	Evidence for Color . . . . .	181
7.2	Gauge Principle . . . . .	184

7.2.1	Aharonov and Bohm Experiment . . . . .	186
7.2.2	Gauge Principle for Relativistic Quantum Mechanics	188
7.3	Non-Abelian Local Gauge Transformations (Yang-Mills) .	190
7.4	Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD) . . . . .	194
7.4.1	Conserved Current . . . . .	197
7.4.2	Experimental Determinations of $\alpha_s(q^2)$ and Asymptotic Freedom of QCD . . . . .	199
7.5	Hadron Spectroscopy . . . . .	202
7.5.1	One Gluon Exchange Potential . . . . .	202
7.5.2	Long Range QCD Motivated Potential . . . . .	205
7.5.3	Spin-Spin Interaction . . . . .	209
7.6	The Mass Spectrum . . . . .	209
7.6.1	Meson Mass Relations . . . . .	211
7.6.2	Baryon Mass Spectrum . . . . .	213
7.7	Problems . . . . .	217
7.8	References . . . . .	219
8.	Heavy Flavors . . . . .	221
8.1	Discovery of Charm . . . . .	221
8.1.1	Isospin . . . . .	223
8.1.2	SU(3) Classification . . . . .	223
8.2	Charm . . . . .	224
8.2.1	Heavy Mesons . . . . .	224
8.2.2	The Fifth Quark Flavor: Bottom Mesons . . . . .	228
8.2.3	The Sixth Quark Flavor: The Top . . . . .	228
8.3	Strong and Radiative Decays of $D^*$ Mesons . . . . .	229
8.4	Heavy Baryons . . . . .	232
8.5	Quarkonium . . . . .	233
8.6	Leptonic Decay Width of Quarkonium . . . . .	237
8.7	Hadronic Decay Width . . . . .	238
8.8	Non-Relativistic Treatment of Quarkonium . . . . .	240
8.9	Observations . . . . .	245
8.10	Tetraquark . . . . .	246
8.11	Problems . . . . .	249
8.12	References . . . . .	254
9.	Heavy Quark Effective Theory . . . . .	255
9.1	Effective Lagrangian . . . . .	255

9.2	Spin Symmetry of Heavy Quark . . . . .	259
9.3	Mass Spectroscopy for Hadrons with One Heavy Quark . . . . .	264
9.4	The P-wave Heavy Mesons: Mass Spectroscopy . . . . .	269
9.5	Decays of P-wave Mesons . . . . .	275
9.6	Problems . . . . .	277
9.7	References . . . . .	277
10.	Weak Interaction . . . . .	279
10.1	$V - A$ Interaction . . . . .	279
10.1.1	Helicity of the Neutrino . . . . .	281
10.2	Classification of Weak Processes . . . . .	281
10.2.1	Purely Leptonic Processes . . . . .	281
10.2.2	Semileptonic Processes . . . . .	283
10.2.3	Non-Leptonic Processes . . . . .	287
10.2.4	$\mu$ -Decay . . . . .	288
10.2.5	Remarks . . . . .	289
10.2.6	Semi-Leptonic Processes . . . . .	291
10.3	Baryon Decays . . . . .	292
10.4	Pseudoscalar Meson Decays . . . . .	296
10.4.1	Pion Decay . . . . .	296
10.4.2	Strangeness Changing Semi-Leptonic Decays . . . . .	297
10.5	Hadronic Weak Decays . . . . .	299
10.5.1	Non-Leptonic Decays of Hyperons . . . . .	299
10.5.2	$\Delta I = 1/2$ Rule for Hyperon Decays . . . . .	302
10.5.3	Non-leptonic Hyperon Decays in Non-Relativistic Quark Model . . . . .	304
10.6	Problems . . . . .	307
10.7	References . . . . .	310
11.	Properties of Weak Hadronic Currents and Chiral Symmetry . . . . .	311
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	311
11.2	Conserved Vector Current Hypothesis (CVC) . . . . .	311
11.3	Partially Conserved Axial Vector Current Hypothesis (PCAC) . . . . .	314
11.4	Current Algebra and Chiral Symmetry . . . . .	317
11.4.1	Explicit Breaking of Chiral Symmetry . . . . .	320
11.4.2	An Application of Chiral Symmetry to Non- Leptonic Decays of Hyperons . . . . .	323

11.5	Axial Anomaly . . . . .	325
11.6	QCD Sum Rules . . . . .	327
11.7	Problems . . . . .	328
11.8	References . . . . .	329
12.	Neutrino . . . . .	331
12.1	Introduction . . . . .	331
12.2	Intrinsic Properties of Neutrinos . . . . .	332
12.3	Mass . . . . .	332
12.3.1	Constraints on Neutrino Mass . . . . .	333
12.3.2	Dirac and Majorana Masses . . . . .	337
12.3.3	Fermion Masses in the Standard Model (SM) and See-saw Mechanism . . . . .	339
12.4	Neutrino Oscillations . . . . .	343
12.4.1	Mikheyev-Smirnov-Wolfenstein Effect . . . . .	345
12.4.2	Evolution of Flavor Eigenstates in Matter . . . . .	349
12.5	Evidence for Neutrino Oscillations . . . . .	351
12.5.1	Disappearance Experiments . . . . .	351
12.5.2	Appearance Experiments . . . . .	351
12.6	Neutrino Mass Models and Mixing Matrix and Symmetries	355
12.7	Neutrino Magnetic Moment . . . . .	360
12.8	Problems . . . . .	362
12.9	References . . . . .	363
13.	Electroweak Unification . . . . .	365
13.1	Introduction . . . . .	365
13.2	Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking and Higgs Mechanism . . . . .	366
13.2.1	Higgs Mechanism . . . . .	368
13.2.2	Gauge Symmetry Breaking for Chiral $U_1 \otimes U_2$ Group	369
13.3	Renormalizability . . . . .	372
13.4	Electroweak Unification . . . . .	374
13.4.1	Experimental Consequences of the Electroweak Unification . . . . .	381
13.4.2	Need for Radiative Corrections . . . . .	382
13.4.3	Experiments which Determine $\sin^2 \theta_W$ . . . . .	387
13.5	Decay Widths of $W$ and $Z$ Bosons . . . . .	389
13.6	Tests of Yang-Mills Character of Gauge Bosons . . . . .	395
13.7	Higgs Boson Mass . . . . .	399

13.8	Upper Bound . . . . .	399
13.8.1	Unitarity . . . . .	399
13.8.2	Finiteness of Couplings . . . . .	400
13.9	Standard Model, Higgs Boson Searches, Production at Decays . . . . .	401
13.9.1	LEP-2 . . . . .	401
13.9.2	LHC and Tevatron . . . . .	402
13.10	Two Higgs Doublet Model (2HDM) . . . . .	406
13.11	GIM Mechanism . . . . .	411
13.12	Cabibbo-Kobayashi-Maskawa Matrix . . . . .	414
13.13	Axial Anomaly . . . . .	416
13.14	Problems . . . . .	421
13.15	References . . . . .	423
14.	Deep Inelastic Scattering . . . . .	425
14.1	Introduction . . . . .	425
14.2	Deep-Inelastic Lepton-Nucleon Scattering . . . . .	427
14.3	Parton Model . . . . .	431
14.4	Deep Inelastic Neutrino-Nucleon Scattering . . . . .	436
14.5	Sum Rules . . . . .	439
14.6	Deep-Inelastic Scattering Involving Neutral Weak Currents . . . . .	446
14.7	Problems . . . . .	447
14.8	References . . . . .	450
15.	Weak Decays of Heavy Flavors . . . . .	451
15.1	Leptonic Decays of $\tau$ Lepton . . . . .	451
15.2	Semi-Hadronic Decays of $\tau$ Lepton . . . . .	453
15.2.1	Special Cases . . . . .	454
15.3	Weak Decays of Heavy Flavors . . . . .	457
15.3.1	Leptonic Decays of $D$ and $B$ Mesons . . . . .	458
15.3.2	Semileptonic Decays of $D$ and $B$ Mesons . . . . .	459
15.3.3	(Exclusive) Semileptonic Decays of $D$ and $B$ Mesons . . . . .	464
15.3.4	Weak Hadronic Decays of $B$ Mesons . . . . .	471
15.3.5	Inclusive Hadronic $B$ Decays . . . . .	476
15.3.6	Radiative Decays of $B_q$ Mesons . . . . .	478
15.4	Inclusive Hadronic Decays of $D$ -Mesons . . . . .	479
15.4.1	Scattering and Annihilation Diagrams . . . . .	480
15.5	Problems . . . . .	484

15.6	References . . . . .	487
16.	Particle Mixing and $CP$ -Violation . . . . .	489
16.1	Introduction . . . . .	489
16.2	$CPT$ and $CP$ Invariance . . . . .	492
16.3	$CP$ -Violation in the Standard Model . . . . .	494
16.4	Particle Mixing . . . . .	497
16.5	$K^0 - \bar{K}^0$ Complex and $CP$ -Violation in $K$ -Decay . . . . .	504
16.6	$B^0 - \bar{B}^0$ Complex . . . . .	511
16.7	$CP$ -Violation in $B$ -Decays . . . . .	515
16.8	$CP$ -Violation in Hadronic Weak Decays of Baryons . . . . .	518
16.9	Problems . . . . .	522
16.10	References . . . . .	523
17.	Grand Unification, Supersymmetry and Strings . . . . .	525
17.1	Grand Unification . . . . .	525
17.1.1	$q^2$ Evolution of Gauge Coupling Constants and the Grand Unification Mass Scale . . . . .	529
17.1.2	General Consequences of GUTS . . . . .	531
17.2	Poincaré Group and Supersymmetry . . . . .	534
17.2.1	Introduction . . . . .	534
17.2.2	Poincaré Group . . . . .	537
17.2.3	Two-Component Weyl Spinors . . . . .	539
17.2.4	Spinor Algebra, Supersymmetry . . . . .	540
17.2.5	Supersymmetric Multiplets . . . . .	542
17.3	Supersymmetry and Strings . . . . .	544
17.3.1	Introduction . . . . .	544
17.3.2	Supersymmetry . . . . .	545
17.4	String Theory and Duality . . . . .	548
17.4.1	M-theory . . . . .	550
17.5	Some Important Results . . . . .	552
17.6	Conclusions . . . . .	552
17.7	Problems . . . . .	552
17.8	References . . . . .	554
18.	Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics . . . . .	557
18.1	Cosmological Principle and Expansion of the Universe . . . . .	557
18.2	The Standard Model of Cosmology . . . . .	559



18.3	Cosmological Parameters and the Standard Model Solutions	562
18.4	Accelerating Universe and Dark Energy	566
18.4.1	Evidence from Supernovae	567
18.4.2	Evidence from CMB Data	568
18.4.3	Quintessence	571
18.4.4	Modified Gravity	573
18.5	Hot Big Bang: Thermal History of the Universe	574
18.5.1	Thermal Equilibrium	574
18.5.2	The Radiation Era	576
18.6	Freeze Out	581
18.7	Limit on Neutrino Mass	584
18.8	Primordial Nucleosynthesis	585
18.9	Inflation	588
18.9.1	Horizon Problem	588
18.9.2	Flatness Problem	590
18.9.3	Realization of Inflation	591
18.9.4	Slow-roll Inflation	593
18.10	Baryogenesis	595
18.10.1	Sakharov's Conditions	597
18.10.2	Various Scenarios for Baryogenesis	598
18.10.3	Leptogenesis	601
18.11	Problems	606
18.12	References	607
Appendix A Quantum Field Theory		609
A.1	Spin 0 Field	609
A.2	Spin 1/2 Particle	611
A.2.1	Pauli Representation of $\gamma$ Matrices	612
A.2.2	Weyl Representation of $\gamma$ Matrices	613
A.3	Trace of $\gamma$ Matrices	616
A.4	Spin 1 Field	618
A.5	Massive Spin 1 Particle	619
A.6	Feynman Rules for S-Matrix in Momentum Space	620
A.7	Application of Feynman Rules	621
A.7.1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ Hadrons	624
A.7.2	Electron Scattering and Structureless Spin 1/2 Target	625
A.8	Discrete Symmetries	628
A.8.1	Charge Conjugation	628
A.8.2	Space Reflection	631

A.8.3	Time Reversal . . . . .	632
A.9	Problems . . . . .	633
Appendix B Renormalization Group and Running Coupling Constant		639
B.1	Feynman Rules for Quantum Chromodynamics . . . . .	639
B.2	Renormalization Group, Coupling Constant and Asymptotic Freedom . . . . .	640
B.3	Running Coupling Constant in Quantum Electrodynamics (QED) . . . . .	645
B.4	Running Coupling Constant for SU(2) Gauge Group . . .	646
B.5	Renormalization Group and High $Q^2$ Behavior of Green's Function . . . . .	647
B.5.1	Gluon Propagator . . . . .	649
B.5.2	Fermion Propagator . . . . .	650
B.6	References for Appendices . . . . .	652
 <i>Index</i>		 653