

Contents

Preface.....	xxix
Author	xxxii
Chapter 1 Introduction to Biotechnology.....	1
Learning Objectives.....	1
1.1 What Is Biotechnology?	1
1.1.1 Definitions of Biotechnology	2
1.2 Animal Biotechnology	3
1.3 Agricultural Biotechnology.....	4
1.4 Medical Biotechnology.....	4
1.5 Industrial Biotechnology	5
1.6 Environmental Biotechnology.....	6
1.7 Other Emerging Fields of Biotechnology.....	6
1.7.1 Nanobiotechnology.....	6
1.7.2 Bioinformatics	7
1.7.3 Pharmacogenomics	8
1.7.4 Regenerative Medicine.....	8
1.7.5 Therapeutic Proteins	8
1.8 History of Biotechnology	9
1.8.1 Ancient Biotechnology	9
1.8.2 Modern Biotechnology.....	10
1.9 Human Genome Project	10
1.9.1 Need for Human Genome Project.....	12
1.10 Major Scientific Discoveries in Biotechnology	12
1.11 Biotechnology as the Science of Integration	13
1.12 Bio-Revolution.....	14
1.13 Ethical and Regulatory Issues in Biotechnology.....	15
1.14 Future of Biotechnology	15
Problems.....	17
Section A: Descriptive Type	17
Section B: Multiple Choice	17
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	18
Assignment	18
Online Resources.....	18
References and Further Reading	18
Chapter 2 Genes and Genomics.....	19
Learning Objectives.....	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Cell as the Building Block of Life	19

2.3	Classification of Cells.....	20
2.3.1	Prokaryotic Cell	20
2.3.2	Eukaryotic Cell	20
2.4	Extracellular Organization	21
2.4.1	Cell Membrane.....	21
2.4.2	Cell Capsule	22
2.4.3	Flagella	22
2.5	Intracellular Organization	22
2.5.1	Cytoplasmic Constituents.....	22
2.5.1.1	Mitochondria and Chloroplasts	23
2.5.1.2	Ribosomes.....	23
2.5.1.3	Endoplasmic Reticulum.....	23
2.5.1.4	Golgi Apparatus.....	23
2.5.1.5	Lysosomes and Peroxisomes	23
2.5.1.6	Centrosome.....	23
2.5.1.7	Vacuoles.....	23
2.5.1.8	Cytoskeleton	24
2.5.2	Nuclear Constituents	24
2.5.2.1	Deoxyribonucleic Acid	24
2.5.2.2	Ribonucleic Acid.....	25
2.5.2.3	Messenger Ribonucleic Acid	26
2.5.2.4	Transfer RNA	26
2.5.2.5	Ribosomal RNA	26
2.5.2.6	Small Nuclear RNA.....	27
2.5.2.7	Nucleoli.....	28
2.5.2.8	Chromatin	28
2.6	Macromolecules.....	28
2.6.1	Proteins.....	28
2.6.2	Carbohydrates.....	29
2.6.2.1	Simple Sugars	29
2.6.2.2	Complex Carbohydrates	29
2.6.3	Lipids.....	30
2.6.3.1	Nucleic Acid.....	31
2.7	Genes and Genetics	31
2.7.1	Mendelian Genetics	31
2.7.2	Modern Genetics	33
2.8	Cell Division	33
2.8.1	Meiosis	34
2.8.2	Mitosis	34
2.9	DNA Replication	36
2.9.1	Role of DNA Polymerase in Replication.....	36
2.9.2	DNA Replication within the Cell	37
2.9.2.1	Replication Fork.....	38
2.9.2.2	Leading Strand	38
2.9.2.3	Lagging Strand	38
2.9.3	Regulation of DNA Replication	38
2.9.4	Termination of Replication.....	39
2.10	DNA Interactions with Proteins	39
2.11	DNA-Modifying Enzymes	40
2.11.1	Topoisomerases and Helicases	40
2.12	DNA Methylation	40

Contents

2.13	DNA Mutation	41
2.14	Tools of Biotechnology	42
2.14.1	Polymerase Chain Reaction	42
2.14.1.1	Principle and Practice of PCR	43
2.14.1.2	PCR Optimization	45
2.14.2	Types of PCR Reactions	45
2.14.2.1	Allele-Specific PCR	45
2.14.2.2	Polymerase Cycling Assembly	45
2.14.2.3	Asymmetric PCR	45
2.14.2.4	Helicase-Dependent Amplification	46
2.14.2.5	Hot-Start PCR	46
2.14.2.6	AFLP-PCR	46
2.14.2.7	Alu PCR	46
2.14.2.8	Colony PCR	46
2.14.2.9	Inverse PCR	46
2.14.2.10	Ligation-Mediated PCR	47
2.14.2.11	Methylation-Specific PCR	47
2.14.2.12	Miniprimer PCR	47
2.14.2.13	Multiplex Ligation-Dependent Probe Amplification	47
2.14.2.14	Multiplex PCR	47
2.14.2.15	Nested PCR	47
2.14.2.16	Overlap-Extension PCR	48
2.14.2.17	Quantitative PCR	48
2.14.2.18	Reverse Transcription PCR	48
2.14.2.19	Solid Phase PCR	49
2.14.2.20	Thermal Asymmetric Interlaced PCR	49
2.14.2.21	Touchdown PCR (Step-Down PCR)	49
2.14.2.22	Universal Fast Walking	49
2.14.3	Applications of PCR	49
2.14.3.1	Diagnostic Assay	49
2.14.3.2	Genetic Engineering	50
2.14.3.3	Forensic DNA Profiling	50
	Problems	50
	Section A: Descriptive Type	50
	Section B: Multiple Choices	50
	Section C: Critical Thinking	52
	Assignment	52
	References and Further Reading	52
Chapter 3	Proteins and Proteomics	55
	Learning Objectives	55
3.1	Introduction	55
3.2	Significance of Proteins	56
3.2.1	Proteins for Body Functions	56
3.2.1.1	Nonessential Amino Acids	56
3.2.1.2	Essential Amino Acids	57
3.2.1.3	Other Amino Acids	58
3.2.2	Proteins as Enzymes	58
3.2.3	Proteins in Cell Signaling and Ligand Binding	58
3.2.4	Structural Proteins	59

3.3	Protein Biosynthesis	60
3.3.1	Transcription Stage.....	60
3.3.2	Transcription in Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.....	61
3.3.3	Stages of Transcription.....	61
3.3.3.1	Pre-Initiation.....	61
3.3.3.2	Initiation.....	63
3.3.3.3	Promoter Clearance	63
3.3.3.4	Elongation	63
3.3.3.5	Termination Stage.....	63
3.3.3.6	Reverse Transcription	64
3.3.3.7	RNA Splicing.....	64
3.3.3.8	Spliceosomal Introns	64
3.3.3.9	Spliceosome Formation and Activity	64
3.3.3.10	Self-Splicing	65
3.3.3.11	tRNA Splicing	65
3.3.3.12	RNA Export.....	65
3.3.4	Translation.....	65
3.3.4.1	Post-Translational Modification.....	66
3.4	Protein Structure	67
3.4.1	Protein Prediction Methods.....	68
3.5	Protein Folding	69
3.5.1	Tools of Protein Folding.....	69
3.5.1.1	Circular Dichroism	70
3.5.1.2	Dual Polarization Interferometry	70
3.5.1.3	Vibration Circular Dichroism of Proteins	70
3.5.1.4	Protein Folding with High Time Resolution.....	70
3.5.1.5	Energy Landscape Theory	70
3.6	Protein Modification.....	71
3.6.1	Protein Modification by Phosphorylation	71
3.6.2	Protein Modification by Ubiquitination	71
3.6.3	Additional Modifications.....	71
3.7	Protein Transport.....	71
3.8	Protein Dysfunction and Degradation.....	71
3.9	Regulation of Protein Synthesis	74
3.9.1	Stages of Gene Expression	74
3.9.1.1	Operon Model for Gene Regulation	75
3.9.1.2	General Transcription Factors	75
3.9.1.3	Enhancers	75
3.9.1.4	Induction and Repression.....	75
3.10	Regulatory Protein.....	77
3.11	Methods for Protein Analysis.....	77
3.11.1	Protein Identification and Quantification	77
3.11.1.1	Native Gel	78
3.11.1.2	SDS-PAGE.....	78
3.11.1.3	QPNC-PAGE.....	79
3.11.1.4	Protomap.....	79
3.11.1.5	Western Blot	79
3.11.1.6	Cellular Techniques	79
3.11.1.7	Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay	81
3.12	Protein Purification.....	82

Contents

3.13 Tools of Proteomics.....	83
3.13.1 2D Electrophoresis	83
3.13.2 Mass Spectrometry.....	83
3.13.3 Protein Microarray	84
3.13.4 Two-Hybrid Screening	85
3.13.5 Protein Structure Prediction.....	86
3.13.6 PEGylation	86
3.13.7 High-Performance Liquid Chromatography	86
3.13.8 Shotgun Proteomics	86
3.13.9 Top-Down Proteomics.....	86
Problems.....	87
Section A: Descriptive Type	87
Section B: Multiple Choice	87
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	88
Assignment.....	88
References and Further Reading	88

Chapter 4 Recombinant DNA Technology	91
Learning Objectives.....	91
4.1 Introduction	91
4.2 Making of Recombinant DNA	91
4.2.1 Steps in Making a Recombinant DNA Product	91
4.2.2 Methods Involved in Making Recombinant DNA Product.....	92
4.2.2.1 Transformation.....	92
4.2.2.2 Nonbacterial Transformation.....	93
4.2.2.3 Phage Introduction.....	93
4.3 Significance of Recombinant DNA Technology	93
4.4 Role of Restriction Enzymes in rDNA Technology	93
4.4.1 Types of Restriction Enzymes.....	94
4.4.1.1 Type I Restriction Enzymes.....	94
4.4.1.2 Type II Restriction Enzymes	94
4.4.1.3 Type III Restriction Enzymes.....	95
4.4.2 Nomenclature of Restriction Enzymes.....	95
4.4.3 Recognition Sequences for Type II Restriction Enzymes	96
4.4.4 Cleavage Pattern of Type II Restriction Enzymes	96
4.4.5 Modification of Cut Ends	97
4.5 Steps in Gene Cloning.....	97
4.6 Synthesis of Complete Gene.....	98
4.7 Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gene Cloning	99
4.7.1 Comparison of PCR versus Gene Cloning.....	99
4.8 Significance of Vectors in rDNA Technology	99
4.8.1 Properties of Good Vectors	100
4.8.2 Cloning and Expression Vectors	100
4.8.3 Applications of Viral Vectors.....	101
4.9 Classification of Vectors	101
4.9.1 Bacterial Vectors	101
4.9.1.1 <i>E. coli</i> Vectors	101
4.9.1.2 Plasmid Vectors	102

4.9.2	Viral Vectors	102
4.9.2.1	Retroviruses	103
4.9.2.2	Lentiviruses	104
4.9.2.3	Adenoviruses	105
4.9.2.4	Adeno-Associated Viruses	105
4.9.3	ARS Vectors	105
4.9.4	Minichromosome Vectors	106
4.9.5	Yeast Artificial Chromosome Vectors.....	107
4.9.6	Vectors for Animals	107
4.9.7	SV40 Vectors	108
4.9.8	Bovine Papillomavirus Vectors	108
4.10	Integration of the DNA Insert into the Vector.....	108
4.10.1	Both Ends Cohesive and Compatible	109
4.10.2	Both Ends Cohesive and Separately Matched.....	109
4.10.3	Both Ends Cohesive and Unmatched	110
4.10.4	Both Ends Flush/Blunt	110
4.10.5	One End Cohesive and Compatible, the Other End Blunt	110
4.11	Introduction of the Recombinant DNA into the Suitable Host	110
4.12	Increased Competence of <i>E. coli</i> by CaCl ₂ Treatment.....	110
4.13	Infection by Recombinant DNAs Packaged as Virions	111
4.14	Selection of Recombinant Clones.....	111
4.15	Identification of Clones Having Recombinant DNAs	111
4.16	Selection of Clone Containing a Specific DNA Insert.....	112
4.16.1	Colony Hybridization	112
4.16.2	Other Approaches for Developing Specific Probes.....	112
4.16.3	Complementation	113
4.16.4	Unique Gene Products.....	113
4.16.5	Antibodies Specific to the Protein Product.....	113
4.16.6	Colony Screening with Antibodies	113
4.16.7	Fluorescence Activated Cell Sorter.....	114
4.17	Applications of Recombinant DNA Technology	114
4.17.1	Genetically Modified Organisms	114
4.17.1.1	Transgenic Microbes.....	115
4.17.1.2	Transgenic Animals.....	115
4.17.1.3	Transgenic Plants	115
4.17.1.4	Cisgenic Plants.....	115
4.18	DNA Sequencing	116
4.18.1	Maxam and Gilbert Procedure.....	117
4.18.2	Enzymatic Procedure	117
4.18.3	Automated DNA Sequencing	118
4.18.4	Current Challenges in DNA Sequencing	118
4.18.5	Trends in DNA Sequencing.....	119
4.18.5.1	High-Throughput Sequencing.....	119
4.18.5.2	<i>In Vitro</i> Clonal Amplification.....	119
4.18.5.3	Parallelized Sequencing	119
4.18.5.4	Sequencing by Ligation	120
4.18.5.5	Microfluidic Sanger Sequencing.....	120
4.18.5.6	Other Sequencing Technologies	120
4.19	Microarrays	120
4.20	DNA Chips	120
4.21	Isolation of Desired DNA.....	121

Contents

4.22	cDNA Library	122
4.22.1	Problems in cDNA Preparation.....	123
4.22.2	Isolation of mRNA	123
4.23	Preparation of cDNA	123
4.24	Genomic Library	123
4.24.1	Construction of a Genomic Library	123
4.25	DNA Libraries	124
4.26	Chemical Synthesis Gene	125
4.26.1	Phosphodiester Approach.....	125
4.26.2	Phosphotriester Approach	125
4.26.3	Phosphate Triester Approach	125
4.27	Applications of Synthetic Oligonucleotides	126
	Problems.....	126
	Section A: Descriptive Type	126
	Section B: Multiple Choice	126
	Section C: Critical Thinking.....	127
	Assignments	128
	References and Further Reading	128
Chapter 5	Microbial Biotechnology	131
	Learning Objectives.....	131
5.1	Introduction	131
5.2	Structural Organization of Microbes	132
5.2.1	Structure	132
5.2.2	Intracellular Organization	133
5.2.3	Extracellular Organization	134
5.3	Microbial Metabolism	136
5.3.1	Heterotrophic Microbial Metabolism.....	136
5.3.2	Fermentation.....	137
5.3.3	Aerobic Respiration.....	138
5.3.4	Denitrification	139
5.3.5	Nitrogen Fixation.....	139
5.4	Microbial Growth	140
5.4.1	Phases of Microbial Growth.....	140
5.4.2	Factors That Influence Microbial Growth.....	141
5.5	Microbial Genetics	142
5.5.1	Mutations.....	142
5.5.1.1	Auxotrophic Mutant.....	142
5.5.1.2	Resistant Mutant	143
5.5.1.3	Metabolic Mutant.....	143
5.5.1.4	Regulatory Mutant.....	143
5.5.2	Spontaneous Mutations	143
5.5.3	Induction of Selective Mutations.....	144
5.5.4	Induced Mutations.....	145
5.6	Genetic Recombination in Bacteria.....	145
5.6.1	Bacterial Transformation.....	145
5.6.2	Bacterial Transduction	146
5.6.2.1	Types of Transduction.....	147
5.6.2.2	Stages of Transduction.....	149
5.6.3	Conjugation Mechanism in Gene Recombination.....	150

5.7	Transposable Genetic Elements.....	151
5.7.1	Types of Transposable Genetic Elements.....	152
5.7.1.1	Insertion Sequences	152
5.7.1.2	Transposons	152
5.8	Use of <i>E. coli</i> in Microbial Cloning	152
5.8.1	Genetic Simplicity	152
5.8.2	Growth Rate	152
5.8.3	Safety.....	153
5.8.4	Conjugation and the Genome Sequence.....	153
5.8.5	Ability to Host Foreign DNA.....	153
5.9	Pathogenic Bacteria.....	153
5.10	Application of Microbes.....	154
5.10.1	Microbes and Agriculture	154
5.10.2	Nitrogen Fixers.....	154
5.10.3	Biopesticides and Bioweedicides	154
5.10.4	Acetone Butanol Fermentations	155
5.10.5	Microbes in Recovery of Metals and Petroleum.....	155
5.10.6	Microbes in the Paper Industry.....	155
5.10.7	Microbes in Medicine	155
5.10.8	Microbes in Synthetic Energy Fuels	156
5.10.9	Microbes and Environment Cleaning	156
5.11	Food Microbiology	156
5.11.1	Microbes Associated with Food Spoilage.....	157
5.11.2	Meat and Fish	157
5.11.3	Poultry and Eggs	157
5.11.4	Breads and Bakery Products	157
5.11.5	Other Foods.....	157
5.11.6	Importance of Microbes in Foods.....	158
5.11.7	Food Fermentation	158
5.12	Microbial Biotechnology	159
5.12.1	Production of Enzymes by Microorganisms.....	159
	Problems.....	159
	Section A: Descriptive Type	159
	Section B: Multiple Choice	160
	Section C: Critical Thinking.....	160
	References and Further Reading	161
Chapter 6	Agricultural Biotechnology.....	163
	Learning Objectives.....	163
6.1	Introduction	163
6.2	Plant Breeding	163
6.2.1	Classical Breeding.....	164
6.2.2	Plant Breeding by Traditional Techniques	165
6.2.2.1	Selection.....	165
6.2.2.2	Hybridization	165
6.2.2.3	Polyplodiy	166
6.2.3	Modern Plant Breeding	166
6.2.3.1	<i>In Vitro</i> Cultivation	166
6.2.3.2	<i>In Vitro</i> Selection and Somaclonal Variation	167
6.2.3.3	Somatic Hybrid Plants	167

Contents

6.2.3.4	Breeding by Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism.....	169
6.2.3.5	Plant Breeding by Gene Transfer.....	169
6.2.3.6	Agrobacterium-Mediated Gene Transfer.....	169
6.2.3.7	Particle Bombardment	170
6.2.3.8	Electroporation and Direct DNA Entry into Protoplasts.....	170
6.2.3.9	Transgene Expression	170
6.2.3.10	Selection and Plant Regeneration	171
6.2.3.11	Reverse Breeding and Doubled Haploids	172
6.2.3.12	Genetic Modification	173
6.3	Plant Diseases.....	174
6.3.1	Diseases Caused by Fungi.....	174
6.3.2	Diseases Caused by Oomycetes	174
6.3.3	Diseases Caused by Bacteria.....	175
6.3.4	Diseases Caused by Plant Virus.....	175
6.3.5	Diseases Caused by Nematodes	176
6.3.6	Diseases Caused by Protozoa.....	176
6.3.7	Diseases Caused by Parasitic Plants	176
6.4	Applications of Molecular and Genetic Tools in Agriculture	176
6.4.1	Expression of Viral Coat Protein to Resist Infection in Agriculture	176
6.4.2	Expression of Bacterial Toxin in Agriculture Using Molecular Techniques.....	176
6.5	Herbicide-Tolerant Plants	177
6.6	Pigmentation in Transgenic Plants	177
6.7	Altering the Food Content of Plants	178
6.8	Gene Transfer Methods in Plants	178
6.9	Target Cells for Gene Transformation.....	179
6.10	Vectors for Gene Transfer.....	179
6.10.1	Structure and Functions of Ti and Ri Plasmids	179
6.11	Transformation Techniques Using Agrobacterium	181
6.11.1	Requirements of Transgenic Plants.....	181
6.11.2	Explants Used for Transformation	182
6.11.3	Marker Genes for Selection and Scoring of Cells.....	182
6.11.4	Neomycin Phosphotransferase Gene	182
6.12	β -Glucuronidase GUS Gene	182
6.13	Agroinfection and Gene Transfer	183
6.14	DNA-Mediated Gene Transfer	183
6.14.1	Microinjection and Macroinjection	183
6.15	Electroporation for Gene Transfer.....	184
6.16	Liposome-Mediated Gene Transfer.....	184
6.17	Gene Transformation Using Pollen	184
6.18	Application of Transgenic Plants.....	185
6.18.1	Detoxification or Degradation of Herbicides	185
6.18.2	Crystal (Cry) Proteins.....	185
6.18.3	Toxic Action of Cry Proteins.....	185
6.18.4	Expression of Cry Genes in Plants.....	186
6.18.5	Insect Resistance to Cry Proteins.....	186
6.18.6	Virus Resistance	186
6.18.7	Drought Resistance	186

6.18.8	Modification of Seed Protein Quality	187
6.18.8.1	Introduction of an Appropriate Transgene	187
6.18.8.2	Modification of Endogenous Genes.....	187
6.18.8.3	Successful Examples	188
6.18.9	Co-Suppression of Genes.....	188
6.18.10	RNA-Mediated Interference	188
6.18.11	Biochemical Production in Plants.....	189
6.18.12	Plant-Derived Vaccines.....	189
6.18.12.1	Edible Vaccines	189
6.18.12.2	Recombinant and Subunit Vaccines.....	190
6.18.13	Hirudin A Polypeptide.....	190
6.18.14	Phytase as an Enzyme	190
6.18.15	Polyhydroxybutyrate Biodegradable Plastic Substrate	191
6.19	How Safe Are Transgenic Plants?	191
6.20	Bioengineered Plants.....	191
6.20.1	Golden Rice.....	192
6.20.2	Tomato “Flavr Savr”	193
6.21	Genetically Modified Maize.....	194
6.22	Terminator Technology	195
6.22.1	Types of Terminator Technology	195
6.22.1.1	V-GURT	195
6.22.1.2	T-GURT	196
6.22.2	Benefits of Terminal Technology	196
6.22.3	Concerns of Terminal Technology	196
Problems.....		197
Section A: Descriptive Type		197
Section B: Multiple Choice		197
Section C: Critical Thinking.....		198
Assignment.....		198
References and Further Reading		198
Chapter 7	Animal Biotechnology	201
	Learning Objectives.....	201
7.1	Introduction	201
7.2	History of the Use of Animals in Research.....	203
7.3	Drug Testing in Animals is Mandatory.....	203
7.4	Most Commonly Used Animals in Research.....	203
7.4.1	Invertebrates	204
7.4.2	Fish and Amphibians.....	205
7.4.3	Vertebrates.....	205
7.4.3.1	Rodents	205
7.4.3.2	Cats and Dogs	205
7.4.3.3	Primates and Nonprimates	205
7.5	Application of Animal Models.....	206
7.5.1	Use of Animals in Basic Research	206
7.5.2	Use of Animals in Applied Research.....	207
7.5.2.1	Genetic Diseases.....	207
7.5.2.2	Virology	207
7.5.2.3	Neurological Disorders.....	207
7.5.2.4	Organ Transplantation	208

Contents

7.5.2.5	Drug Efficacy Testing.....	208
7.5.2.6	Toxicological Analysis.....	209
7.5.2.7	Cosmetics Testing.....	210
7.6	Animal Models.....	210
7.6.1	<i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	211
7.6.2	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	212
7.6.3	Laboratory Mouse	213
7.6.4	Rhesus Monkey	214
7.6.5	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	214
7.6.6	Zebrafish.....	215
7.6.7	Bioengineered Mosquito	216
7.7	Animal Biotechnology	216
7.7.1	Use of Animals in Antibody Production.....	216
7.7.1.1	Monoclonal Antibodies in Diagnostic Applications.....	217
7.7.1.2	Monoclonal Antibodies in Therapeutic Applications.....	217
7.7.1.3	Recombinant Antibodies	218
7.7.2	<i>In Vitro</i> Fertilization and Embryo Transfer	218
7.7.2.1	Embryo Transfer in Cattle	218
7.7.3	Animal Cell Culture Products.....	220
7.7.4	Animal Cloning	220
7.7.4.1	Cloning of Extinct and Endangered Species	221
7.7.5	Transgenic Animals	222
7.7.5.1	Transgenic Cow	224
7.7.5.2	Transgenic Pigs	225
7.7.5.3	Transgenic Goat	225
7.7.5.4	Transgenic Sheep	225
7.7.5.5	Transgenic Chickens	226
7.7.5.6	Transgenic Primates	226
7.8	Biotechnology and Fish Farming	226
7.8.1	Mariculture.....	227
7.8.2	Polyculture.....	227
7.8.3	Aquatic Biotechnology	227
7.8.3.1	Transgenic Fish	227
7.8.3.2	Green Fluorescent Protein	228
7.8.3.3	Antifreeze Proteins.....	228
7.8.3.4	Transgenic Salmon	229
7.8.3.5	Transgenic Mussel	229
7.8.3.6	Fugu Fish	229
7.8.3.7	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>	230
7.8.3.8	<i>Limulus polyphemus</i>	230
7.9	Regulations of Animal Testing.....	231
7.9.1	Alternatives to Animal Testing	231
7.9.1.1	<i>In Vitro</i> Cell Culture Technique	231
7.9.1.2	Synthetic Membranes	232
7.9.1.3	Statistics Instead of Animal Testing	232
7.9.1.4	Newer Scanning Techniques.....	232
7.9.1.5	Computer Models	232
Problems.....		233
Section A: Descriptive Type		233
Section B: Multiple Choices.....		233
Section C: Critical Thinking.....		234

Assignment.....	234
References and Further Reading	234
Chapter 8 Environmental Biotechnology.....	237
Learning Objectives.....	237
8.1 Introduction	237
8.1.1 Ecosystem.....	237
8.1.2 Biomes	237
8.1.3 Wilderness	238
8.1.4 Geological Activity	238
8.1.5 Oceanic Activity.....	239
8.2 Factors Affecting the Environment.....	239
8.2.1 Global Warming	239
8.2.1.1 Carbon Footprint	239
8.2.1.2 Destruction of Forests.....	240
8.2.1.3 Air Pollution	241
8.2.1.4 Major Corbon Dioxide Emission Countries	241
8.2.1.5 Greenhouse Effect	241
8.2.1.6 Acid Rain.....	243
8.2.1.7 Ocean Acidification	243
8.2.1.8 Health Hazards due to Pollution.....	244
8.3 Environment Protection by Biotechnology	244
8.3.1 Bioremediation	245
8.3.1.1 Mycoremediation	246
8.3.2 Waste Water Treatment	247
8.3.2.1 Pretreatment Phase	247
8.3.2.2 Screening Phase.....	248
8.3.2.3 Sedimentation Phase.....	248
8.3.2.4 Secondary Treatment Phase	248
8.3.2.5 Activated Sludge	248
8.3.2.6 Filter Beds.....	249
8.3.2.7 Biological Aerated Filters	249
8.3.2.8 Nutrient Removal.....	249
8.3.2.9 Nitrogen Removal	250
8.3.2.10 Phosphorus Removal	250
8.3.2.11 Disinfection of Wastewater.....	250
8.3.2.12 Sludge Disposal	251
8.3.3 Biofuels.....	251
8.3.3.1 Biodiesel	252
8.3.3.2 Biogas	253
8.3.3.3 Bioalcohols	253
8.3.3.4 Bioethers	254
8.3.3.5 Syngas.....	254
8.3.3.6 Solid Biofuels.....	254
8.3.3.7 Second-Generation Biofuels	254
8.3.3.8 Third-Generation Biofuels.....	254
8.3.3.9 International Biofuel Efforts.....	255
8.3.3.10 Future of Biofuels	255
8.3.4 Biodegradable Plastic	255
8.3.5 Biodegradation by Bacteria	256

Contents

8.3.6	Oil-Eating Bacteria.....	257
8.3.7	Biostimulation and Bioaugmentation	258
8.3.8	Bioleaching.....	258
8.3.9	Single-Cell Protein and Biomass from Waste.....	260
8.3.10	Vermitechnology	260
8.3.11	Biosorption	261
8.3.11.1	Bacteria	261
8.3.11.2	Fungi	262
8.3.11.3	Algae.....	262
8.3.12	Genetically Engineered Organisms	262
Problems.....		262
Section A: Descriptive Type		262
Section B: Multiple Choice		263
Section C: Critical Thinking.....		263
Debate.....		264
Field Visit		264
References and Further Reading		264
Chapter 9	Medical Biotechnology	267
Learning Objectives.....		267
9.1	Introduction	267
9.1.1	Vaccine Development.....	267
9.1.1.1	Killed Vaccines.....	268
9.1.1.2	Attenuated Vaccines	268
9.1.1.3	Toxoid Vaccines	269
9.1.1.4	Subunit Vaccines	269
9.1.1.5	Conjugate Vaccines.....	269
9.1.1.6	Experimental Vaccines	269
9.1.1.7	Valence Vaccines	269
9.1.1.8	Vaccine Production.....	269
9.1.1.9	Making of Influenza Vaccines	270
9.1.1.10	Large-Scale Production of Vaccines	272
9.1.1.11	Economics Involved in Vaccine Production	273
9.1.1.12	Trends in Vaccine Research.....	274
9.1.1.13	Issues Related to Vaccines.....	275
9.1.1.14	Synthetic Peptides as Vaccines.....	275
9.2	Antibody Production	275
9.2.1	Applications of Monoclonal Antibodies	277
9.2.1.1	Diagnostic Test	277
9.2.1.2	Cancer Treatment.....	277
9.2.2	Hybridoma Technology	277
9.2.2.1	Purification of Monoclonal Antibodies	278
9.2.3	Recombinant Monoclonal Antibodies.....	279
9.2.4	Constraints in Making Monoclonal Antibodies.....	279
9.3	Therapeutic Proteins.....	279
9.3.1	Growth Factors	280
9.4	Stem Cell Transplantation	282
9.4.1	Adult Stem Cells.....	282
9.4.1.1	Dental Pulp-Derived Stem Cells.....	282
9.4.1.2	Hematopoietic Stem Cells	282

9.4.1.3	Mammary Stem Cells.....	283
9.4.1.4	Mesenchymal Stem Cells	283
9.4.1.5	Neural Stem Cells.....	284
9.4.1.6	Olfactory Adult Stem Cells.....	284
9.4.1.7	Clinical Applications of Stem Cells	284
9.4.1.8	Cancer Treatment.....	285
9.4.1.9	Spinal Cord Injury	286
9.4.1.10	Corneal Repair.....	286
9.4.2	Embryonic Stem Cells.....	286
9.4.2.1	How Were Embryonic Stem Cells Discovered?	287
9.4.2.2	Cell Line Contamination	288
9.4.2.3	Immunorejection.....	288
9.4.2.4	Alternative Approach to Creating Embryonic Stem Cells.....	288
9.4.2.5	Embryonic Stem Cells as Models for Human Genetic Disorders.....	289
9.4.2.6	First Clinical Trial	289
9.5	Bioengineered Skin	289
9.6	Bioengineered Organ Transplantation.....	290
9.7	Gene Therapy	290
9.7.1	<i>Ex Vivo</i> Gene Therapy.....	291
9.7.1.1	Gene Therapy Using Viral Vectors	291
9.7.1.2	Nonviral Methods of DNA Transfer.....	295
9.7.2	<i>In Vivo</i> Gene Therapy	296
9.7.3	Problems with Gene Therapy	297
9.7.3.1	Short-Lived Nature of Gene Therapy	298
9.7.3.2	Immune Response	298
9.7.3.3	Viral-Induced Toxicity.....	298
9.7.3.4	Not for Multi-Gene Disorders.....	298
9.7.3.5	Induced Mutagenesis	298
9.7.4	Genetic Counseling	298
9.8	Molecular Diagnostics.....	299
9.8.1	DNA Fingerprinting	299
9.8.2	Techniques of DNA Profiling.....	300
9.8.2.1	Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism Analysis.....	300
9.8.2.2	PCR Analysis.....	301
9.8.2.3	Short Tandem Repeats Analysis	301
9.8.2.4	Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism Analysis	302
9.8.2.5	Y-Chromosome Analysis.....	302
9.8.2.6	Mitochondrial DNA Analysis.....	302
9.8.2.7	Confirmation of Genetic Relationship	302
9.8.2.8	Fake DNA Evidence	303
9.8.2.9	Criminal DNA Data.....	303
9.9	Artificial Blood.....	303
9.10	Organ Transplant	304
9.10.1	History of Organ Transplant	304
9.10.2	Types of Transplants.....	306
9.10.2.1	Autograft.....	306
9.10.2.2	Allograft	306

Contents

9.10.2.3 Isograft.....	307
9.10.2.4 Xenograft.....	307
9.11 Cloning	307
9.11.1 Molecular Cloning.....	308
9.11.2 Clonal Cell Technology.....	308
9.11.3 Clonal Embryo	308
9.11.4 Reproductive Cloning.....	309
9.11.5 Human Cloning	310
Questions.....	310
Section A: Descriptive Type	310
Section B: Multiple Choice	310
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	311
Assignment.....	312
References and Further Reading	312
 Chapter 10 Nanobiotechnology.....	 315
Learning Objectives.....	315
10.1 Introduction	315
10.2 Nanotechnology.....	315
10.3 Nanobiotechnology.....	316
10.4 Applications of Nanobiotechnology	317
10.4.1 Nanomedicine.....	317
10.4.1.1 Drug Delivery	318
10.4.1.2 Cancer Diagnostics	321
10.4.1.3 <i>In Vivo</i> Drug Imaging.....	322
10.4.1.4 Nanonephrology	323
10.4.1.5 Gene Therapy Using Nanotechnology.....	324
10.4.1.6 Antimicrobial Techniques	325
10.4.2 Neuro-Electronic Interfaces	325
10.4.3 Molecular Nanotechnology	325
10.4.4 Nanorobots	325
10.4.5 Cell Repair Machines.....	326
10.4.6 Nanosensors	326
10.4.7 Nanoparticles.....	327
10.4.7.1 Classification of Nanoparticles	328
10.4.7.2 Characterization of Nanoparticles	328
10.4.7.3 Nanoparticles and Safety Issues	328
10.5 Nanotechnology in the Food Industry.....	329
10.6 Water Pollution and Nanotechnology	329
10.7 Research Trends	330
Problems.....	330
Section A: Descriptive Type	330
Section B: Multiple Choice	331
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	331
References and Further Reading	331
 Chapter 11 Product Development in Biotechnology.....	 333
Learning Objectives.....	333
11.1 Introduction	333

11.2	Methods of Scientific Enquiry.....	334
11.2.1	Characterizations of Scientific Investigation.....	335
11.2.2	Scientific Inventions	335
11.3	Commercialization of Scientific Discovery.....	336
11.4	Business Plan.....	336
11.4.1	Project Feasibility.....	336
11.4.1.1	Market Research	336
11.4.1.2	Significance of a Project	337
11.4.1.3	Technical Outline	337
11.4.1.4	Time Plan.....	337
11.4.1.5	Project Cost.....	337
11.4.1.6	Legal and Regulatory Issues.....	337
11.4.1.7	Quality of Product	337
11.5	Biotechnology Product Development.....	337
11.5.1	Infrastructure Requirements	339
11.5.1.1	Research and Development Facility	339
11.5.1.2	Animal Testing Facility or Preclinical Lab.....	339
11.5.1.3	Bioequivalence Lab	340
11.5.1.4	Clinical Trial Center	341
11.5.1.5	Manufacturing Plant	341
11.5.1.6	Formulation Lab	341
11.5.1.7	Quality Assurance and Quality Control Lab.....	343
11.6	Phases of Biotechnology Product Development.....	343
11.6.1	Precclinical Studies.....	344
11.6.2	Phase 0.....	344
11.6.3	Phase I	344
11.6.3.1	Single Ascending Dose	344
11.6.3.2	Multiple Ascending Doses.....	344
11.6.3.3	Food Effect	345
11.6.4	Phase II.....	345
11.6.5	Phase III	345
11.6.6	Phase IV	346
11.7	Biotechnology Entrepreneurship.....	346
11.7.1	Starting a Biotechnology Company	346
11.7.1.1	Grants.....	346
11.7.1.2	Private Investors	347
11.7.1.3	Angel Investors	347
11.7.1.4	Venture Capitalists.....	347
11.7.1.5	Bank Loans.....	347
11.8	Biotechnology Industry: Facts and Figures.....	347
11.8.1	Capital Investment in Biotechnology	348
11.8.2	Mergers and Acquisitions of Biotechnology Companies	349
11.9	Formation of a New Biotechnology Company	349
11.10	Successful Bioentrepreneurship	350
11.11	Biotechnology Products and Intellectual Property Rights	350
11.11.1	Patenting, Licensing, and Partnership in the Biotechnology Industry	350
11.11.2	Intellectual Property Protection	351
11.11.3	Intellectual Property Rights for Plants.....	352
11.11.4	Patents and Biotechnology Products	352

Contents

11.11.5 International Treaties	353
11.11.5.1 Patent Cooperation Treaty.....	354
11.11.5.2 World Intellectual Property Organization.....	355
11.11.5.3 Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights	355
11.11.5.4 Issues with Biotechnology Patents	355
11.11.5.5 Patent Infringements	356
11.12 Biotechnology Stock Investment: Pros and Cons.....	357
11.12.1 Products in the Pipeline	357
11.12.2 Collaboration and Merger	357
11.12.3 Experienced Management.....	358
11.12.4 Cash Flow.....	358
11.13 Marketing Trends in Biotechnology	358
11.14 Role of Regulators in Biotechnology Product Development.....	358
11.14.1 World Health Organization	358
11.14.2 International Conference on Harmonization	359
11.14.3 United States Food and Drug Administration	360
11.14.4 Good Laboratory Practice.....	360
11.14.4.1 GLP Requirements.....	361
11.14.4.2 National Legislation	361
11.14.4.3 Facilities	362
11.14.4.4 GLP Inspection and Enforcement.....	362
11.14.5 Good Manufacturing Practice.....	362
11.14.5.1 Cleanroom Facility.....	363
11.14.5.2 Cleanroom Classifications	363
11.14.5.3 GMP Enforcement	363
11.15 Certification and Accreditation	364
11.15.1 International Operating Procedures.....	364
11.15.1.1 ISO 14644-1	364
11.15.1.2 ISO 14698-1	364
11.15.1.3 ISO 14698-2	364
11.15.2 British Standard 5295.....	365
Problems.....	365
Section A: Descriptive Type	365
Section B: Multiple Choice	365
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	366
Field Trip	366
References and Further Reading	366
Chapter 12 Industrial Biotechnology	369
Learning Objectives.....	369
12.1 Introduction	369
12.2 Fermenter or Bioreactor.....	370
12.3 Principle of Fermentation	370
12.3.1 Aerobic Fermentation.....	371
12.3.1.1 Submerged Culture Method.....	371
12.3.1.2 Semisolid/Solid-State Methods	372
12.3.2 Anaerobic Fermentation.....	372
12.3.2.1 Batch Fermentation Process	372
12.3.2.2 Continuous Fermentation Process	373

12.4	Production of Biomolecules Using Fermenter Technology	373
12.4.1	Gluconic Acid.....	373
12.4.2	Citric Acid	374
12.4.3	Acetone Butanol	374
12.4.4	Itaconic Acid	374
12.4.5	Gibberellic Acid	374
12.4.6	Lactic Acid	375
12.4.7	Amino Acids	375
12.4.8	Enzymes	376
12.4.9	Proteases.....	376
12.4.10	Amylases	376
12.5	Development Process of Microbial Products	376
12.5.1	Isolation and Screening of Microorganisms	376
12.5.1.1	Isolation of Microorganisms.....	377
12.5.1.2	Screening of Microorganisms	378
12.5.2	Inoculum Development	378
12.5.3	Culture Media	379
12.5.4	Contamination	379
12.5.5	Sterilization	379
12.5.5.1	Heating.....	379
12.5.5.2	Radiation.....	380
12.5.5.3	Chemicals	380
12.5.5.4	Filtration	380
12.5.6	Strain Improvement.....	380
12.5.6.1	Mutant Selection	380
12.5.6.2	Selective Isolation of Mutants.....	381
12.6	Upstream Bioprocess.....	382
12.6.1	Industrial Microbial Culture	382
12.6.2	Mammalian Cell Culture	383
12.6.2.1	Manipulation of Cultured Cells	383
12.6.2.2	Generation of Hybridomas.....	383
12.6.3	Nonmammalian Culture Methods	384
12.6.3.1	Industrial Plant Cell Culture.....	384
12.6.3.2	Bacterial/Yeast Culture Methods	384
12.6.3.3	Viral Culture Methods.....	384
12.7	Downstream Bioprocess.....	384
12.7.1	Stages in DSP	385
12.7.1.1	Removal of Insolubles.....	385
12.7.1.2	Product Isolation	385
12.7.1.3	Product Purification	385
12.7.1.4	Product Polishing.....	385
12.8	Bioprocess Automation	385
12.8.1	Modeling Individual Unit Operations	386
12.8.2	Simple Mass Balance	387
12.8.3	Mass and Heat Balance	387
12.8.4	Rate-Based Model	387
12.8.5	Batch Processing	387
12.8.6	Continuous Processes.....	388
12.8.7	Dynamic Simulation.....	388
12.8.8	Water Consumption.....	388
12.8.9	Waste Recycling	388

Contents

12.9	Industrial Application of Microbes	388
12.9.1	<i>Corynebacterium</i>	388
12.9.2	<i>Bacillus</i>	389
12.9.3	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	389
12.9.4	<i>Pseudomonas</i>	389
12.9.5	<i>Clostridium</i>	390
12.9.6	Thermophiles	390
12.10	Industrial Production of Healthcare Products	391
12.10.1	Antibiotic Manufacturing.....	391
12.10.1.1	Penicillin Production.....	391
12.10.1.2	Cephalosporins Production	391
12.10.1.3	Streptomycin Production	391
12.10.2	Steroids Production	393
12.10.3	Textile Production	393
12.10.4	Microbial Synthesis of Vitamin B12.....	394
	Problems.....	394
	Section A: Descriptive Type	394
	Section B: Multiple Choice	395
	Section C: Critical Thinking.....	395
	Laboratory Assignment	395
	References and Further Reading	396
Chapter 13	Ethics in Biotechnology	397
	Learning Objectives.....	397
13.1	Introduction	397
13.2	Genetically Modified Foods and Plants	398
13.3	Use of Animals as Experimental Models.....	400
13.3.1	Disadvantages of Animal Testing	401
13.3.2	Attacks on Researchers	401
13.3.3	Regulations for Animal Testing in the United States.....	402
13.3.4	Role of Animal Welfare Groups	402
13.3.5	Future of Animal Testing	402
13.3.6	Decide for Yourself	403
13.4	Use of Humans as Experimental Models	403
13.4.1	Bioethical Implications	404
13.5	Xenotransplantation.....	404
13.6	Genetic Screening	406
13.7	Biometrics.....	406
13.8	DNA Fingerprinting	407
13.9	Organ Donation and Transplantation	408
13.10	Euthanasia	408
13.11	Neuroethics.....	408
13.12	Assisted Reproductive Technology	409
13.13	Embryonic Stem Cell Research.....	409
13.13.1	In Favor of Embryonic Stem Cell Research.....	410
13.13.2	Against Embryonic Stem Cell Research	411
13.13.3	Current Status.....	411
13.14	Human Cloning	411
	Questions	412
	Section A: Descriptive Type	412

Section B: Multiple Choice	413
Section C: Critical Thinking.....	413
Assignments	413
References and Further Reading	414
Chapter 14 Careers in Biotechnology	417
Learning Objectives.....	417
14.1 Introduction	417
14.2 Education and Investment in Biotechnology.....	417
14.3 Research and Development in Biotechnology.....	419
14.4 Biotechnology Industry and Products	421
14.5 Biotechnology Status in the United States	421
14.6 Career Opportunities in Biotechnology	422
14.7 Entry-Level Job Positions in Biotechnology	423
14.7.1 Research and Development Division.....	423
14.7.1.1 Glass Washer	423
14.7.1.2 Laboratory Assistant	423
14.7.1.3 Research Associate.....	424
14.7.1.4 Research Assistant.....	424
14.7.1.5 Postdoctoral Fellow	424
14.7.1.6 Media Preparation Technician	424
14.7.1.7 Greenhouse Assistant.....	424
14.7.1.8 Plant Breeder	424
14.7.2 Quality Control.....	425
14.7.2.1 Quality Control Analyst	425
14.7.2.2 Quality Control Engineer.....	425
14.7.2.3 Environmental Health and Safety Specialist	425
14.7.2.4 Quality Assurance Auditor.....	425
14.7.2.5 Validation Engineer.....	425
14.7.2.6 Validation Technician.....	425
14.7.3 Clinical Research	426
14.7.3.1 Clinical Research Administrator.....	426
14.7.3.2 Clinical Coordinator.....	426
14.7.3.3 Clinical Programmer.....	426
14.7.3.4 Biostatistician	426
14.7.3.5 Clinical Data Specialist.....	426
14.7.3.6 Drug Experience Coordinator	427
14.7.3.7 Clinical Research Associate.....	427
14.7.3.8 Animal Handler.....	427
14.7.3.9 Animal Technician	427
14.7.3.10 Technical Writer	427
14.7.4 Product and Development	427
14.7.4.1 Product Development Engineer.....	427
14.7.4.2 Production Planner/Scheduler	428
14.7.4.3 Manufacturing Technician	428
14.7.4.4 Packaging Operator	428
14.7.4.5 Manufacturing Research Associate.....	428
14.7.4.6 Instrument/Calibration Technician	428
14.7.4.7 Biochemical Development Engineer	429
14.7.4.8 Process Development Associate.....	429

Contents

14.7.4.9	Assay Analyst.....	429
14.7.4.10	Manufacturing Engineer	429
14.7.5	Regulatory Affairs	429
14.7.5.1	Regulatory Affairs Specialists	429
14.7.5.2	Documentation Coordinator.....	430
14.7.5.3	Documentation Specialist	430
14.7.6	Information Systems	430
14.7.6.1	Library Assistant.....	430
14.7.6.2	Scientific Programmer/Analyst	430
14.7.7	Marketing and Sales.....	430
14.7.7.1	Market Research Analyst	430
14.7.7.2	Systems Analyst	431
14.7.7.3	Sales Representative.....	431
14.7.7.4	Customer Service Representative.....	431
14.7.7.5	Technical Service Representative.....	431
14.8	Administration.....	431
14.8.1	Technical Recruiter	431
14.8.2	Human Resource Representative	432
14.8.3	Patent Administrator	432
14.8.4	Patent Agent	432
14.9	Which Job Is Good for Me?.....	432
14.10	Why Are R&D Jobs the Most Challenging?	433
14.10.1	Medical and Diagnostics Sectors	433
14.10.1.1	Detecting and Treating Hereditary Diseases	433
14.10.1.2	Heart Disease	434
14.10.1.3	Cancer	434
14.10.1.4	AIDS	434
14.10.1.5	Veterinary Medicine.....	434
14.10.1.6	Vaccines	434
14.10.1.7	Monoclonal Antibodies	434
14.10.1.8	Growth Hormones.....	434
14.10.2	Agricultural Sector.....	434
14.10.2.1	Crop Yield	435
14.10.2.2	Protein and Oil Content of Seeds	435
14.10.2.3	Environmental Conditions	435
14.10.2.4	Disease and Pest Resistance.....	435
14.10.3	Law Enforcement Sector	435
14.10.4	Product Manufacturing Sector	435
14.10.5	Microbial Engineering Sector	436
14.11	Salary and Incentives in Biotechnology	436
Problems.....	437	
Assignments	437	
Field Visit	437	
References and Further Reading	437	
Chapter 15	Laboratory Tutorials.....	439
15.1	Laboratory Experiments.....	439
15.1.1	Controlled Experiment	439
15.1.2	Observational Experiment.....	440
15.2	Laboratory Safety	440

15.3	Good Laboratory Practices for Biotechnology Labs.....	442
15.4	General Laboratory Techniques	443
15.4.1	Pipetting Technique.....	443
15.4.1.1	Plastic Pipette	443
15.4.1.2	Plastic Pipette Pump.....	443
15.4.1.3	Pipette with a Bulb	444
15.4.1.4	Micropipette.....	444
15.4.2	Centrifugation Technique.....	444
15.4.3	Spectrophotometer Technique.....	445
15.4.4	Aseptic Techniques	446
15.5	General Principles of Animal Handling.....	447
15.6	Animal Anesthesia	447
15.6.1	Anesthesia by Gas	447
15.6.2	Injectable Anesthesia.....	448
15.6.2.1	Intravenous Method	448
15.6.2.2	Intramuscular Method	448
15.6.2.3	Intraperitoneal Method	448
15.6.2.4	Subcutaneous Method.....	449
15.6.3	Animal Euthanasia.....	449
15.6.3.1	Criteria for Euthanasia.....	449
15.6.3.2	Surgical Operation.....	449
15.6.3.3	Use of CO ₂ Chamber	450
15.7	Animal Histology	450
15.8	Blood Collection in Animals.....	451
15.9	Histology and Microscopy	452
15.9.1	Immunocytochemistry Technique.....	452
15.9.1.1	Direct Immunofluorescence.....	453
15.9.1.2	Indirect Immunofluorescence	454
15.10	Separation Techniques.....	455
15.10.1	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis (Basic Method).....	455
15.10.2	How Much Percentage Gel Will Be Made?.....	455
15.10.3	Which Gel Tank to Use?	455
15.10.4	How Much DNA Should Be Loaded?	455
15.10.5	Which Comb?	456
15.11	Microbiology Techniques	458
15.11.1	Isolation of Pure Culture	458
15.11.2	Streaking Bacteria for Single Colonies	459
15.11.3	Gram-Staining Procedure	459
15.12	Biochemistry Techniques	459
15.12.1	Estimation of Fat in Milk Samples.....	459
15.12.2	Protein Quantification by Bradford Assay	460
15.12.3	Indirect ELISA.....	461
15.12.4	Sandwich ELISA	462
15.12.5	Sonication of Bacteria	463
15.13	Molecular Techniques	463
15.13.1	Isolation of Genomic DNA from Blood.....	463
15.13.2	Isolation of DNA from Fresh or Frozen Tissue.....	464
15.13.3	Preparation of Genomic DNA from Bacteria.....	466
15.13.4	DNA Isolation Procedure	466
15.13.5	Polymerase Chain Reaction	467

Contents

15.13.6 Semiquantitative RT-PCR	469
15.13.6.1 Role of Housekeeping Gene Transcript.....	469
15.13.6.2 Isolation of Total RNA	469
15.14 Genetic Techniques	471
15.14.1 Preparation of Human Metaphase Chromosomes.....	471
15.14.2 Structural Analysis of Human Chromosomes by Karyotype	472
15.14.3 DNA Amplification Fingerprinting Protocol	474
15.14.4 Single-Strand Conformation Polymorphism Technique	475
15.15 Agricultural Biotechnology	476
15.15.1 Plant DNA Isolation	476
15.15.2 Plant Regeneration by Protoplast Fusion.....	477
15.15.3 Simplified Arabidopsis Transformation	478
15.15.4 Agrobacterium-Mediated Gene Transfer via Hypocotyls.....	478
15.15.5 Isolation of DNA from Onion	479
15.15.6 Isolation of DNA from Wheat Germ.....	479
15.16 Microbial Biotechnology	480
15.16.1 Gram Positive/Negative Staining.....	480
References	480
Glossary	481
Index.....	565