

Contents

Preface.....xix

Acknowledgments.....xxi

Use and Features of the Book xxiii

Author Biography.....xxv

A Lexicon of Greek and Latin Word Roots Used in this Text.....xxvii

Part I
Introduction

Chapter 1

Ecology of Fishes: Content and Scope..... 3

 History of Ecology 3

 Fish Ecology Explored 4

 What Is a Fish? 5

 Fish: The First Vertebrate 7

 Summary 7

Part II
Evolutionary Ecology of Fishes

Chapter 2

Aquatic Evolution, Origins, and Affinities 11

 Aquatic Evolution..... 11

 Evolutionary Ecology..... 11

 Origins and Affinities of Fishes 12

 Paleoecology of Fishes..... 15

 Summary 16

Chapter 3

Aquatic Environment..... 17

 Aquatic Ecosystems 17

 Properties of Water 17

 Seawater 21

 Fish in Water: Where Is the Gravity?..... 21

 Summary 22

Part III
Fish Diversity

Chapter 4

Diversity 1: Chordates to Sharks..... 27

 Introduction 27

 From Chordate to Vertebrate 27

 Agnathans: Hagfishes and Lampreys..... 28

Conodonts and Ostracoderms	31
Early Gnathostomes	32
Chondrichthyes	34
Summary	37
Chapter 5	
Diversity 2: Teleostomes to Bony Fishes	39
Radiation of Teleostomes	39
Acanthodians: Spiny Ones	40
Sarcopterygians: Lobe-Fin Fishes.....	40
Coelacanth	41
Lungfishes	42
Actinopterygians: Ray-Fins.....	43
Relict Bony Fishes.....	45
Summary.....	46
Chapter 6	
Diversity 3: Teleosts	49
Diversity and Adaptation	49
Lower Teleosts	50
Bonytongues	50
Eels	51
Herrings, Sardines, Menhaden, and Anchovies	52
Minnows, Suckers, Characins, and Catfishes	53
Whitefish, Arctic Grayling, Trout, Salmon, and Pike	54
Cods and Anglerfishes	55
Higher Teleosts.....	56
Perciformes.....	56
Flatfishes and Tetraodonts.....	57
Summary	59
Chapter 7	
Radiations, Extinctions, and Biodiversity.....	61
Life on Earth Has Not Been Easy.....	61
Fish Extinctions and a Few Questions	63
Abiotic Change.....	63
Biotic Factors.....	64
Pseudoextinction	64
Persistence of Survivors	65
Enhanced Radiations.....	65
Lessons from Long-Term Survivors.....	65
Ecological Concepts.....	66
Case Study: Fishes of Fossil Lake	66
Summary	68

CONTENTS

Part IV
Freshwater Ecosystems

Chapter 8
Zoogeography of Fishes..... 71

 Patterns and Species Diversity..... 71

 Factors Affecting Distribution..... 71

 Adaptation..... 72

 Continental Movement..... 73

 Fishes of Zoogeographic Regions 75

 Vicariance Biogeography..... 77

 Pleistocene Glaciation..... 78

 The Future..... 79

 Ecological Concepts..... 79

 Summary..... 80

Chapter 9
Lotic Systems: Flowing Water and the Terrestrial Environment 83

 A Drop of Rain..... 83

 Flowing Water..... 83

 Characteristics of Streams 85

 Water Is (Almost) Always Moving..... 85

 Channel Complexity..... 86

 Riparian and Floodplain Features..... 86

 Hydrology..... 87

 Trophic Status and Energy Transport 88

 Ecological Concepts..... 89

 Summary..... 91

Chapter 10
Coldwater Streams 93

 Structure and Function..... 93

 Coldwater Fishes 95

 Constraints on Trout..... 97

 Case Study: Greenback Cutthroat Trout 100

 Summary..... 102

Chapter 11
Fishes of Warmwater Streams and Rivers 103

 A Warmwater Fish Viewpoint..... 103

 The Stream Connected..... 103

 Stream Fishes 106

 Large River Fish Faunas 108

 Case Study: The North American Paddlefish 109

 Summary..... 112

Chapter 12

Lentic Systems: Standing Water	115
The Drop Is Stored (Temporarily)	115
Standing Water Ecosystems	116
Characteristics of Lakes	117
Structure	120
Function	120
Fish in Lakes	120
Ecological Concepts	122
Case Study: Lake Baikal	123
Summary	124

Chapter 13

Fishes of Temperate and Tropical Great Lakes	125
General	125
Fishes of Temperate Lakes	125
The Laurentian Great Lakes: A History of Change	126
Fishes of Tropical Lakes	133
Case Study: Cichlids of East African Great Lakes	134
The Lakes	134
Cichlids	135
The Nile Perch Arrives	136
Summary	139

Chapter 14

Artificial Lakes and Groundwater Reservoirs	141
Artificial Lakes: Reservoirs	141
Structure and Function	142
Ecological Concepts	145
Cumulative Effects	146
Fish and Reservoirs	147
Impoundments	147
Large Reservoirs	148
Groundwater	149
Case Study: Death Valley and Devils Hole	150
Devils Hole Pupfish	151
The Fight to Save the Fish	152
Summary	153

Part V**Estuarine and Marine Ecosystems**

Chapter 15

Estuaries and Coastal Zone	157
Coastal Zone	157
What Are Estuaries?	157

CONTENTS

Drowned River Estuaries	159
Structure	159
Function.....	160
Estuarine Fishes	163
Plankton-Based Systems	166
Oyster Reefs	166
Ecological Concepts.....	167
Case Study: Alewives as Migrating Subsystems	168
Background	168
Significance	168
Alewife Run at Mattamuskeet.....	169
A Study of Alewives.....	170
Tragedy Strikes and a Lesson Learned.....	172
Summary.....	173
Chapter 16	
Marine Environments, Intertidal Fishes, and Sharks	175
Oceanography and Marine Ecology	175
Intertidal Zone: Structure and Function	179
Beaches.....	179
Rocky Shorelines.....	180
Marine Fishes.....	181
Perspectives	181
Diversity Scrutinized.....	181
Declining Abundance.....	182
Ecological Concepts.....	183
Case Study: The Ultimate Marine Predator	183
How Do Ecologists View Sharks?.....	183
Sharks as Human Predators	184
Humans as Shark Predators	184
Shark Swimming as Multitasking.....	185
Summary.....	186
Chapter 17	
Neritic Province and Fisheries	189
Inshore Ocean in Perspective.....	189
Structure	189
Function.....	190
Pelagic Systems.....	190
Benthic Systems	190
Soft Substrates.....	191
Seagrass Flats.....	191
Rocky Substrates	192
Kelp Forests.....	192
Coral Reefs.....	192
Neritic Fishes and the Temperate Zone.....	194
Marine Commercial Fisheries.....	196
Case Study: Cod and Northwest Atlantic Groundfishery	196
America or Codland?	196

New Technology: Dragging, Bycatch and Bykill.....	198
Fisheries of the Grand Banks.....	199
Why Did the Fishery Collapse?.....	200
Summary.....	202
Chapter 18	
Oceanic Province and Epipelagic Fishes.....	203
Province.....	203
Structure.....	203
Function.....	204
Epipelagic Zone.....	204
Conditions.....	204
Fishes.....	205
Upwellings.....	208
Case Study: Peruvian Anchoveta.....	209
Summary.....	211
Chapter 19	
Deep Sea: Twilight to the Abyss.....	213
Features of the Deep Sea and Its Fishes.....	213
Structure.....	214
Function.....	215
Mesopelagic Zone.....	215
Conditions.....	215
Fishes.....	216
Abyss.....	218
Deep Benthic and Benthopelagic.....	220
Seamounts.....	221
Fish Adaptations in the Deep Sea.....	222
In General.....	222
Bioluminescence.....	222
Buoyancy.....	223
Sensory.....	223
Deepwater Fisheries.....	224
Case Study: Deep-Sea Anglerfish.....	224
Ecological Concepts.....	227
Summary.....	228
Part VI	
Fish Adaptation	
Chapter 20	
Fitness, Morphology, and Ecophysiology.....	231
Adaptation and Fitness.....	231
Fish Morphology and Ecophysiology.....	232
Integrated Fish Response.....	232
Locomotion, Shape, and Function.....	233

CONTENTS

Physicochemical Adaptation with Organs	235
Dealing with Temperature: Warm Muscle	235
Obtaining Oxygen from Water and Air	237
Buoyancy and the Swim Bladder	238
Osmoregulation	239
Morphology and Sensory Systems	240
Feeding Morphology	240
Body Shape	241
Mouth	241
Teeth	242
Gill Rakers	242
Gut	242
Sensory Systems	242
Vision	243
Hearing	243
Chemosensory	243
Mechanoreception	244
Electricity	244
Magnetism	244
Summary	244
Chapter 21	
Energy, Metabolism, and Growth	247
Energy Budgets	247
Fish Energetics	251
Metabolism	252
In Perspective	252
Energy Source and Quality	252
Metabolic Output and Rate	253
Growth and Aging	254
Metabolic Stress	257
Stress in Fishes	258
Case Study: Measuring Growth and Age in Hard Tissues	258
Summary	260
Chapter 22	
Adaptation, Niche, and Species Interactions	263
Adaptation	263
The Niche	265
Niche Overlap and Response	268
Species Interactions	269
Intraspecific Competition	269
Interspecific Interactions	270
Summary	273
Chapter 23	
Populations, Growth, and Regulation	275
Fish Populations in General	275
Present Status of Fish Populations	275

Population Characteristics	276
Population Growth	278
Population Regulation	280
Equilibrium/Nonequilibrium	283
Nonequilibrium (Density Independence)	283
Equilibrium (Density Dependence)	283
Complexity of Regulation	284
Carrying Capacity Problem	284
Commercial Exploitation	285
Overfishing	285
Fallacy of Maximum Sustained Yield	286
Fishery-Induced Depensation	287
A Look at Fisheries Yield Models	287
Summary	288
Chapter 24	
Instinct, Learning, and Social Behavior	289
Why the Interest in Behavior?	289
Instinctive Behavior and Innate Mechanisms	289
Orientation	290
Kineses, Reflexes, and Taxes	290
Biological Clock (Biorhythms)	291
Cognition and Learning	292
Nonreproductive Social Behavior	293
Communication	293
Spacing Behavior	294
Multispecies Groups	295
Cooperation	296
Machiavellian Intelligence	296
How to Study Behavior	297
Case Study: Behavioral Interactions	298
Summary	301
Chapter 25	
Trophic Concept and Feeding	303
Trophic Concept	303
Trophic Cascade	304
Effect: Bottom-Up and Top-Down	304
Fishery-Induced Trophic Cascades	305
Feeding Adaptations	306
Trophic Categories	306
Detritivores	306
Scavengers	307
Herbivores	307
Omnivores	308
Carnivores	309
Resource Sharing and Trophic Adaptability	311
Food and Selectivity	312

CONTENTS

Foraging Behavior and Theory	313
Optimal Foraging	313
Predatory Behavior and Prey Response	314
Prey Defense.....	315
Basic Prey Model	316
Patch Model.....	316
Case Study: Prey Response—A Matter of Humps?.....	318
Summary.....	321
Chapter 26	
Reproductive Ecology and Life History Patterns	323
Reproductive Process.....	323
Life History Patterns.....	324
Timing of Reproduction and Environmental Cues	324
Sex and Mating.....	325
Sexual Selection	326
Alternative Breeding Tactics.....	326
Spawning Site Selection	327
Parental Care of Eggs and Young	327
Reproductive Effort and Energy Allocation	327
To the Young	327
To the Reproductive Adults.....	329
Two Life History Strategies	330
Semelparity.....	330
Iteroparity.....	330
Reproductive Tradeoffs: r and K Selection and a 3-D Continuum	331
Case Study: Timing of Spawning	332
Summary.....	334
Chapter 27	
Migration	335
Fish Move, Disperse, and Migrate	335
Finding the Way Back—Homing.....	336
Home Stream Concept	336
A Few Terms	337
Orientation Mechanisms	338
Spawning Migrations	340
Oceanodromy	340
Diadromy.....	340
Potamodromy	341
Examples and Descriptions.....	341
Anadromous Migrations and Homing of Pacific Salmon.....	341
Catadromous Migrations of Anguillid Eels	343
Oceanadromous Migrations of Atlantic Herring	344
Potamodromous Migrations	346
Case Study: Migration of Colorado Pikeminnow.....	346
Summary.....	350

Chapter 28

Larval Fish	353
Introduction and Importance	353
Reproduction and Early Life	355
Description and Taxonomy	356
Larval Ontogeny	357
Larval Fish Ecology	359
Ecological Interactions	359
Habitat Selection	359
Feeding	360
Predation	361
Why Larvae?	363
The Niche Revisited	365
Fisheries Ecology and Recruitment Concepts	366
Historic Concepts	366
Recent Concepts	367
Marine versus Freshwater Environments	370
Case Study—Larval Fish Movement	370
Summary	373

Part VII

Applied Ecology: The Human Factor

Chapter 29

Exploitation and Fisheries Management	377
Introduction	377
Historic Perspective	378
Exploitation	378
Natural Resource Conservation	381
Management Practices	382
In General	382
Fisheries	383
Regulation	383
Habitat Management	384
Manipulation of Organisms	384
Fisheries: Practices and Problems	384
A Scientific Approach	384
Freshwater Fisheries	385
Estuarine Fisheries	388
Marine Coastal Fisheries	388
Offshore Marine Fisheries	389
Concepts of Sustainability	391
Ecosystem Approach	392
Case Study: Fish Salvage at Tracy	394
Operation and Change	394
Demands on Operation	398
Endangered Species Acts	398
Invasion of Nonnative Species	398
Smart Predaceous Fish	398

CONTENTS

Increasing Demand for Pumping Water	398
Entrainment of Early Life Stages	399
Predation at Release Sites	399
Stress.....	399
Future of the Facility	399
Summary	399
Chapter 30	
Conservation of Fishes I: Crisis and a Response	401
Introduction	401
Biodiversity	401
Biodiversity Crisis	402
Why and How Are Species Going Extinct?	406
How Many Fish Do We Need?	409
Species Problem	410
A Response: The New Conservation	411
Endangered Fish Recovery?	412
Case Study: Can Science Save the Salmon?	413
Declining Pacific Salmon	413
Four “H”s.....	415
Harvest.....	415
Hatcheries	416
Habitat	417
Hydropower	419
Breaching the Lower Snake River Dams	419
Can Science Save the Salmon?	421
Summary	421
Chapter 31	
Conservation of Fishes II: Understanding the Decline	423
Five Causes	423
Physical Habitat Alteration	424
Effects.....	424
Lakes	424
Streams	425
Estuaries	425
Marine Systems	426
Issues	426
Introduced Species	429
Effects.....	429
Lakes	429
Streams	429
Estuaries	430
Marine Systems	430
Issues	431
Overfishing	434
Effects.....	434
Lakes, Ponds, and Springs.....	434
Rivers and Streams	435

Estuaries	435
Marine Systems	435
Issues	435
Hybridization	436
Effects.....	436
Lakes	436
Rivers and Streams	436
Estuarine and Marine Systems.....	437
Issues	437
Water Pollution.....	438
Effects.....	438
Lakes	438
Rivers and Streams.....	438
Estuaries	439
Marine Systems	439
Issues	439
Are All Suspects Guilty?	441
Case Study: Chesapeake Bay—An Ecological Disaster.....	441
Background	441
Oyster Reefs	442
Loss of Planktivores	444
Ecological Disaster.....	444
Summary.....	446
Chapter 32	
Changes and the Future	447
Introduction.....	447
Interesting Times	447
Global Climate	449
Changes in Progress	449
Warming/Cooling: Evidence and Tipping Points	452
GCC: Effects on Fish and Habitat.....	454
Direct and Indirect Effects	454
Ecology and Fish Production	454
Invasive Species	456
Fish and Fisheries in the Future: Bad News and Good Prospects	457
Welcome to the Twenty-First Century	459
Summary.....	460
Appendix.....	463
Introduction.....	463
Instructions.....	464
Agnathans	465
Gnathostomes (Jaws in the Mouth)	466
Lower Teleosts	468
Higher Teleosts.....	471
Glossary	475
Literature Cited.....	483
Taxonomic Index.....	517
Subject Index.....	521